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Lesson 17&18 How do you do?

你好! 复数 who 特殊疑问句

与课文关联的 7个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

employee * /'ɪm'plɔɪi:/ n. 雇员

hard-working /,hɑ:d 'wɜ:kɪŋ/

sales reps /'seɪlz reps/ n. 推销员

adj. 勤奋的

sale * /seɪl/ n. 销售

man * /mæn/ n. 男人

office * /'ɒfɪs/ n. 办公室

assistant /ə'sɪstənt/ n. 助手

课文理解 打招呼 难度：3 级

※ **How do you do?** 幸会(使用场合**非常正式**) 普通人一辈子都很难遇到。

- Hello、Hi、Hey 你好!
- How are you? 你好吗?
- How are you doing? 吃饭没?
- What's up. <非正式>你好，出了什么事
- Hey guys. 嘿，伙计们

※ **Come and meet** our employees. 并列句

- **Come and sit** down. 过来坐吧
- **Come and have** a drink. 过来喝一杯
- **Come and meet** my friend. 过来见见我的朋友

※ **What are their jobs?** (复数)他们的工作是什么?

- What are your special interests? 你有哪些主要的爱好?
- What are you frightened of? 你怕什么?
- What are you sniggering at? 你偷偷笑什么呢?
- Good heavens, what are you doing? 天哪, 你在干什么?

※ What **is** your job? (单数)你是什么工作?

单数	名词、代词、动词	复数	名词、代词、动词
This is my name.	name → this → is	These are their names.	names → these → are
That is her car.	car → that → is	Those are our cars.	cars → those → are
He is an assistant.	assistant → he → is	They are assistants.	assistants → they → are
疑问句			
Who is the young girl?	girl → who → is	Who are the young girls?	girls → who → are
What is your job?	job → what → is	What are their jobs?	jobs → what → are
Is he a tourist?	tourist → he → is	Are they tourists?	tourists → they → are

『 * **who** (谁) 特殊疑问词 § 』

特殊疑问词(who) + be + 名词(可代替人的)

单数	复数
Who is this man? 这个人是谁?	Who are these men? 这些人是谁?
Who is that young man? 那个年轻人是谁?	Who are those young men? 那些年轻人是谁?

特殊疑问词 + 名词 + be + ... 不适用于**Who**

语法知识

复数巩固

难度: 5 级

『规则名词(复习)』

1. 一般情况 + s: books jobs
2. 以s、x、sh、ch结尾 + es: buses, boxes, brushes, benches
3. 辅音 + o 结尾 + es: potatoes
4. 以f、fe 结尾变为 v + es: wife → wives, leaf → leaves
5. 以辅音 + y 结尾变为 i + es: baby → babies (boy不是辅音+y结尾 → boys)

『不规则 (单独记忆)』

- man → men
- woman → women
- foot → feet
- tooth → teeth
- child → children
- sheep → sheep (单复同形)
- fish → fish (单复同形)

单数名词 + is...	复数名词 + are...
This assistant is busy.	Her feet are here.
My hair is black.	The men are keyboard operators.
Your book is interesting.	The children are in the classroom.

单词句型 他们的工作是什么? 难度: 3 级

『What are their jobs?』

They are	sales reps.
	keyboard operators.
	mechanics.
	engineers.
	hairdressers.

teachers.

复数		单数	
Those men are lazy.	They are <u>sales reps</u> .	That man is tall.	He is a policeman.
Those girls are busy.	They are <u>keyboard operators</u> .	<u>Look at our office assistant</u> .	He is very hard-working.
Our names are Britt and Inge.	We are Swedish.	<u>Look at</u> Nicola.	She is very pretty.
Michael Baker and Jeremy Short are employees.	They are <u>sales reps</u> .	Our father is good.	He is an engineer.

扩展知识 西方人先有名还是先有姓? 难度: 3 级

『西方人姓氏来源』

- 职业: Taylor(裁缝), Baker(面包师)...
- 颜色: White(白色), Brown(棕色)...
- 生活: Bird(鸟), Rice(大米)...
- 住址: Bridge(桥), Hill(山)...

『名字 + son: Peterson, Johnson, Jackson...』

请在课文里找找这些名字的, 猜猜和什么有关!

『自然拼读』

组合	音标	示例
aw	\ɔ: \	law, raw, paw, saw
au		daughter, saucer
oo	\ʊ \	Look, book, Good, wood
	\u: \	Tooth, boot, Shoot, loot

组合	音标	示例
ea	\ e \	Head,bread,Weather,dead
ee	\ i: \	beef,feet,sleep,meet,deed,seek



bag it

放弃; 停止

共有12道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. My tooth are hurt. (判断)

2. The ladies is pretty. (判断)

3. There _____ three fish. (单选)

A、 is B、 are C、 am D、 have

4. This is his wives. (判断)

5. Those men are lazy. _____ are sales reps. (填空)

6. That man is tall. _____ is a policeman. (填空)

7. Those girls are busy. _____ are keyboard operators. (单选)

A、 The B、 They C、 What D、 Who

8. Our names are Britt and Inge. _____ are Swedish. (单选)

A、 We B、 You C、 They D、 Our

9. Look at our office assistant. _____ is very hard-working. (多选)

A、 He B、 It C、 They D、 She

10. Look at Nicola. _____ is very pretty. (填空)

11. Michael Baker and Jeremy Short are employees. _____ are sales reps. (填空)

12. This children are busy. (判断)

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