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Lesson 47 A thirsty ghost

嗜酒的鬼魂 单元复习

与课文关联的 9 个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

thirsty /'θɜ:sti/ adj. 贪杯的

ghost /gəʊst/ n. 鬼魂

haunt /hɔ:nt/ v. (鬼) 来访, 闹鬼

block * /blɒk/ v. 堵

furniture /'fɜ:nɪtʃə(r)/ n. 家具

whisky /'wɪski/ n. 威士忌酒

suggest * /sə'dʒest/ v. 暗示

shake * /ʃeɪk/ v. 摇动

accept * /ək'sept/ v. 接受

课文理解 鬼吧 难度：4 级

※ A public house which was recently bought by Mr. Ian Thompson is up for sale.

be up for 有待于..., 为了某一目的	for sale 拿出来卖的	on sale 打折卖(特价)
This problem is up for discussion . 这个问题有待于讨论	The house is for sale. 这所房子出售。	These bikes are on sale . 这些自行车正在廉价出售。

※ He **told** me **that** **he** **could** **not** **go** **to** **sleep** **one** **night** **because** **he** **heard** a strange noise **coming from the bar**. **bar** 为酒吧或酒店中卖酒的柜台

『 **hear sb. doing sth.** 听见某人正在做某事 』

在一些表示感觉的动词如 see, hear, feel, watch, notice 等之后，往往用“动词+宾语+宾语补足语”这个结构，其宾语补足语既可以是 不定式（通常不加 to），也可以是现在分词，两

者在意义上区别不大，现在分词表示动作正在发生，不定式则表示动作发生了：

- I **heard** someone **knocking** at the door. 我听到有人正在敲门。
- I **heard** you **sing** this song yesterday. 昨天我听到你唱这支歌。

※ The next morning, he **found** **that** the doors **had been blocked by chairs** and the furniture **had been moved**.

『时态顺序』

一般过去 (后发生)	过去完成 (先发生)
he found	had been blocked ... and ... had been moved . 被动

※ **Though** Mr.Thompson **had turned the lights off** before he **went** to bed, they **were on** in the morning.

『 **be + on** 为形容词 表示“开着的，接通的”，其反义词为 off 』

- When he arrived home, he found that all the lights **were on/off**.
- **Is** the TV **on**? I thought I had **turned** it **off**. (turn off 关闭)

※ He also **said** **that he had found five empty whisky bottles** **which** the ghost **must have drunk** the night before.

『表时间的状语』

the night before 前一天晚上	last night 昨天晚上
the week before 前一个星期	last week 上个星期
the day before 前一天	the day after 后一天
the next day 下一天	tomorrow 明天

『直接引语 → 间接引语』

直接引语时间	间接引语时间
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now	then
last night	the night before
two days ago	two days before/earlier
today	that day
tonight	that night
tomorrow	the next/following day
last night	the night before

※ When I suggested that some villagers must have come in for a free drink, Mr.Thompson shook his head.

shake one's head 摇头，表示异议	nod one's head 点头
The instructor made him shake his head , swing his arms, stretch his neck and bend his knees. 教练让他摇头，摆动手臂，伸展脖子，弯曲膝盖。	To which of the gulfs did he nod his head? 他向这些深渊中的哪一条点头表示同意？

※ The villagers have told him that they will not accept the pub even if he gives it away.

『 even if 即使 引导的让步状语从句含有很强的假定性 』

- I won't have dinner with him **even if** he pays for it.

『 give away 捐献，免费的送，赠送 』

- He **gave** all his books **away** to the library.

语法知识 句子的分类（按照结构划分） 难度：5级

简单句 名词n. + 动词v.	并列句 多件事一样重要	复合句 主句+从句，多件事不一样重要
主语 + 谓语	使用不同的连词连接句子	

谓语动词的变化： 时态、语态、情态、否定	and \ or	名词性从句（主/宾/表/同位） 定语从句、状语从句
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Play it by ear

随机应变；走着瞧

共有1道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. The ghost must have drunk the whisky. In Mr. Thompson's opinion, the ghost _____ whisky. (单选)

- A、 must drink B、 has got to drink C、 has to drink
D、 should drink

受限于个人水平，笔记若有疏漏之处，恳请发送邮件至 hibenba@gmail.com 批评指正。
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一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。