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Lesson 52 A pretty carpet

漂亮的地毯 **现在完成时** **现在完成进行时**

与课文关联的 4个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

temporarily /'tempərəli/

adv. 暂时地

inch /ɪntʃ/ n. 英寸（度量单位）

space ^{*} /speɪs/ n. 空间

actually ^{*} /'æktʃuəli/ adv. 实际上

课文理解 **书虫** 难度：7 级

※ We have just moved into a new house and I have been working hard all morning.

『 work hard 努力工作 』

- You're working hard, George. 你干得真辛苦，乔治。

现在完成进行时(延续性动词)	现在完成时
用来强调动作在某一段时间内一直在进行，而且动作有现在的结果。	表示在漫长地时间段，过去发生的，还一定要对现在产生影响。
It has been raining . (强调过程)	It has rained for half day. (强调结果)

※ I **have been trying to get** my new room in order.

get sth. in order 使...有秩序, 把...整理好	in order 整齐, 井然有序, 有秩序, 有次序	keep order 维持秩序
Get/Put everything in order before you leave the room.	I must put my affairs in order . 我必须整理整理我的事务。	They will be trying to keep order .

※ This **has not been** easy because I **own** over a thousand books.

『 own 』	vt. 拥有	I own over a thousand books.
	vt.&vi. 承认	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He owned to stealing the wallet. • He owned (that) he had made a mistake.
	adj. 自己的	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He has a car of his own. • He lives in his own house.

※ To make matters worse, the room is rather small, so I **have temporarily put** my books on the floor.

『 to make matters worse 更糟糕的是... 』

- I **lost** my way in the forest, and **to make matters worse**, it **became** dark.

『 rather adj. 相当的 』

- The leaves taste rather bitter. 这些叶子尝起来相当苦。
- I did have rather spindly legs. 我的腿以前细长而纤弱。
- It was a rather difficult question. 这是个相当难的问题。

※ At the moment, they cover every inch of floor space and I **actually have to walk** on them to **get in or out of the room**.

『 every inch 每一英寸(夸张) 』

- Gold covered **every inch of the ground** in America. It is worth every penny of it.

At present 目前; 现在	At present , we are unable to provide further information. (目前, 我们无法提供更多信息。)	强调某一时期的当前情况
At the moment 此刻; 目前	At the moment , I'm studying for my exams. (此刻, 我正在为我的考试复习。)	强调了一个瞬间或者短暂的时间段
Meanwhile 与此 同时	I'm going to the store. Meanwhile , you can start preparing dinner. (我要去商店了。与此同时, 你可以开始准备晚餐。)	表示两个事件同时发生时, 同时用于转换话题, 引出另一个情况
Now 现在	Now , let's focus on finishing this project. (现在, 让我们集中精力完成这个项目。)	强调了在当前时刻正在发生的事情
Right now 此刻; 现在	I'm too busy right now to talk. (我现在太忙了, 没时间谈。)	当前时间点

※ A short while ago, my sister helped me to carry one of my old bookcases up the stairs.

help sb. (to) do sth. 帮某人做某事(to 可省略)	He help me to learn English.
help sb. with sth. 帮某人做某事	He help me with my English.
with one's help 在某人的帮助下	With your help I made great progress.

※ 'This is **the prettiest carpet I have ever seen,**' she said. 定语从句

『“I have ever seen” 做定语从句出现, 是最高级的标志』

- It is one of the ugliest faces **I have ever seen.**

※ She **gazed at it for some time** then **added,** 'You **don't need** bookcases **at all.**

『gaze at 盯住; 凝视;对...向往, 羡慕』

- **Gaze at** Me in silent adoration. 在安静的敬拜中凝视我。
- If you **gaze at** these ripples for a while. 你要是一直盯着这些水纹。
- They are learning to **gaze at** pictures and study them. 他们正学着注视那些图画, 并学习。

『 **added** adj.额外的;v.补充说道 』

- 'And don't be late,' she **added**. "还有别迟到。"她补充说道。
- 'Let me explain!' he **added** helpfully. "让我来说明一下!"他热心地补充道。
- She **added** a PS asking me to water the plants. 她加了一句附言,要我浇花。

※ You can **sit** here in your **spare time** and **read** the carpet!

『 **in one's spare time** 某人空闲的时候 』

- I like to read **in my spare time**.
- Have you got **a spare moment**? 你(现在)有空吗?

语法知识 曾经做过最xxx的事 难度: 8 级

adj. 最高级	n.	sb.	have ever done	补充
'This is the prettiest	carpet	I	have ever seen,'	she said. 人一辈子曾经做过的最xx的事。
...so it will soon be sending us the clearest	pictures ...	that we	have ever seen. §	
It is one of the ugliest	faces	I	have ever seen.	当定语从句里出现了最高级时, 连接词只能使用that而不是which (高考) .

- You are **the most beautiful** girl I have ever seen. 你是我曾经见过的最漂亮的女孩。
- This is **the most exciting** news we have ever heard. 这是我们曾经听过的最令人激动的消息。
- That is one of **the most foolish** things I have ever done. 那是我曾经做过的最愚蠢的事之一。

单词句型 形容词、相应的副词及其用法 难度: 5 级

形容词 adj.	副词 adv.
easy (容易的)	easily (容易地)
beautiful (漂亮的)	beautifully (漂亮地)
usual (通常)	usually (通常地; 频率副词)
high (高的)	highly (高度地;程度)

real (真的)	really (真正的;观点)
大多数形容词加 "ly" 变为副词	
asleep <small>adj.&adv. 睡着的(地)</small>	asleeply (不能变)
late <small>adj.晚的 & adv.晚, 迟</small>	lately <small>adv.近来, 最近</small>
lovely <small>adj.可爱的</small>	adorably <small>adv.美妙地; 可崇敬地; 可爱地</small>
意思可能会不一样	
hard <small>adj.勤奋的, 困难的</small>	hardly <small>adv.几乎不</small>
cold <small>adj. 冷的</small>	coldly (冷淡的)
near (近的, 接近的)	nearly (几乎, 差不多, 差点儿)
high <small>高的</small>	highly <small>高度地</small>
deep <small>深的</small>	deeply <small>深度地 (不能用尺度测量的, 抽象的)</small>
意思可能会一样	
cheap (廉价的)	cheaply (廉价地)
同时表 <small>adj.&adv.</small>	
fast	very
past	good
far	well
大多数方式副词的位置一般在宾语或动词前面, 表示时间的副词常位于句尾, 有时也可位于句首。	
almost, enough, hardly, nearly, quite, rather, too 等大部分用在它们所修饰的动词之前。副词修饰动词(walk quickly), 形容词(very beautiful), 副词词性本身(very much), 还可以修饰句子	



Keep one's powder dry.

共有10道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. You should go to bed. You _____ (watch) TV for 5 hours. (填空)
2. I _____ (write) letters since breakfast. (填空)
3. I _____ (write) 3 letters since breakfast. (填空)
4. Sorry, but Mr.Smith _____ (leave) for Beijing. (填空)
5. I _____ (look) for him everywhere, where can he be? (填空)
6. He has been working all morning and he _____ hard. (单选)
A、 still works B、 has still worked C、 is still working
D、 still worked
7. He's been trying to get his room in order. He wants to _____. (单选)
A、 make it tidy B、 keep it tidy C、 made order D、 keep order
8. The writer _____ bookcases. (单选)
A、 needn't B、 needs not C、 doesn't need D、 isn't needing
9. He actually has to walk on them. He can't do _____. (单选)
A、 else B、 different C、 otherwise D、 other
10. You can sit here in your spare time. You can sit here when you're _____. (单选)
A、 working B、 studying C、 not working D、 reading

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