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Lesson 025&26 Mrs. Smith's kitchen

史密斯太太的厨房 **There be** **叙述文**

与课文关联的 14个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍)



Mrs. /'misiz/ n. 夫人

kitchen * /'kɪtʃɪn/ n. 厨房

refrigerator /rɪ'frɪdʒəreɪtə(r)/
n. 电冰箱

right * /raɪt/ n. 右边

electric * /ɪ'lektrɪk/
adj. 带电的，可通电的

left * /left/ n. 左边

cooker /'kʊkə(r)/ n. 炉子，炊具

chef /ʃef/ n. 厨师

cook * /kʊk/ v. 煮

of * /ɒv/ prep. (属于)...

room * /ru:m/ n. 房间

cup * /kʌp/ n. 杯子

where * /weə(r)/ adv. 在哪里

in * /ɪn/ prep. 在...里

课文理解 **描述文** 难度：6 级

※ * Mrs. Smith's kitchen is small. 总结、总述、观点

『描述物体的步骤：』

1. There is ... in the kitchen. 所在位置
2. The ... is blue. 颜色
3. It is on the left. 具体位置

描述物品的结构

1、被描述的物品	There be + 名词	引出物品
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2、物品颜色	It is + 颜色	外观
3、具体位置	on the right\left, in the middle of...	方位
4、物品状态	It is clean\ empty\ big\ small...	情况

卧室里有一张床，是白色的，它在屋子的中间，上面很干净。

1、被描述的物品	There is a bed in the bedroom.	
2、物品颜色	It is white.	
3、具体位置	It is in the middle of the room.	
4、物品状态	And it is very clean.	

桌上有一个茶杯，是绿色的，它在碟子上面，它是空的。

1、被描述的物品	There is a cup on the table.	
2、物品颜色	It is green.	
3、具体位置	It is on the plate.	
4、物品状态	And it is empty.	



EnglishClub

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|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. refrigerator | 5. cleaver | 9. pot | 13. sink | 17. blender |
| 2. dishwasher | 6. cabinet | 10. pan | 14. liquid soap | 18. bin |
| 3. chopping board | 7. toaster | 11. oven | 15. dish towel | 19. oven gloves |
| 4. knife | 8. coffeemaker | 12. dish sponge | 16. microwave | 20. apron |

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- **apron:** *Whenever I cook, I wear an apron.*
- **blender:** *I put the vegetables in the blender to make a soup.*
- **bin:** *I threw the eggshells in the bin.*
- **cabinet:** *There were lots of plates in the cabinet.*
- **chopping board:** *I chopped the vegetables on the chopping board.*
- **cleaver:** *Henry used a sharp cleaver to chop the onions.*
- **coffeemaker:** *I use the coffeemaker to make coffee every morning.*
- **dishwasher:** *After we'd eaten, I put the dishes in the dishwasher.*
- **dish sponge:** *I used the dish sponge to wash the plates.*
- **dish towel:** *After washing the plates, she dried them with a dish towel.*
- **knife:** *I used a sharp knife to cut the meat.*
- **microwave:** *Sally cooked the potatoes in the microwave.*
- **oven:** *When the chicken was ready, I took it out of the oven.*
- **oven gloves, oven mitts:** *Before taking the cake out of the oven, I put on some oven gloves.*
- **pan:** *I fried the eggs in a pan.*
- **pot:** *The pot was full of boiling water.*
- **refrigerator:** *We keep our cheese in the refrigerator.*
- **sink:** *There were dirty plates in the sink.*
- **toaster:** *Nick put two slices of bread into the toaster.*
- **washing up liquid (UK), dishwashing liquid (US):** *I used the new washing up liquid to wash the dishes.*

『冠词复习 §』

- There is **an** ... cooker. → **The** cooker is...
- There is **a** refrigerator. → **The** refrigerator is...
- There is **a** bottle. → **The** bottle is...
- There is **a** cup. → **The** cup is ...

总结：初次出现，不了解，不确定，用不定冠词 a/an, 再次出现，了解了，确定了，用定冠词 the.

『冠词练习』

那有一个人，这人穿着蓝色的衣服，他是一位机械师。

1. 所在位置：There is **a** man.
2. 物品颜色：**The** man is in blue.
3. 具体位置：
4. 人物状态：And he is a mechanic.

语法知识 **There be 句型** 难度：6 级

※ **构成**(一般现在时)： **There be(is, are) + 地点 §**

有	拥有 have
	存在 There be...

"There be" 是英语中的一种特殊句型，用来表示某个地方存在或发生了某人或某物。它通常用于描述事物的存在状态或位置。

该句型的基本结构是：There + 动词 "be" + 存在的人或物 + 其他补充信息。

1. There is a cat on the roof. (屋顶上**有**一只猫。)
2. There are two books on the table. (桌子上**有**两本书。)

"There be" 结构帮助我们描述了物体的位置和存在。动词 "be" 的形式将根据主语的单复数而变化也会随时态的变化而变化 (There was/were)。同时，可以通过添加其他的修饰词或从句来扩展句子，使描述更加详细。

※ **后置定语的翻译语序**(倒着翻译)

- There **is** one **in my heart**. ~~那有一个人在我心里。~~我心里有一个人。
- There **is** a cooker **in the kitchen**. ~~那有一个炉灶在厨房里。~~厨房里有一个炉灶

- There **is** a fridge **in the kitchen**.那有一台冰箱在厨房里。厨房里有台冰箱
- There **are** two chairs **in the kitchen**.那有2把椅子在厨房里。厨房有2把椅子

※ 仿写课文

Lily's bedroom is large.总结	
1、被描述的物品	There is a bed in the bedroom.
2、物品颜色	It is brown.
3、具体位置	And it is in the middle of the room.
4、物品状态	It is very clean ...

※ There "Be" 怎么变(就近原则)

- There **is** a table and four chairs
- There **are** four chairs and a table.
- There **are** some students and a teacher.
- There **is** a teacher and some students.

单词句型 冠词练习 难度: 4 级

※ 特殊疑问词 where + be + 名词(Where is/are + 名词?)

- Where **are** you? 你在哪?
- Where **is** your mother? 你妈呢?
- Where **is** your car? 你车呢?

『 in在...里面 』

Where is the money? 钱在哪儿?

- the money **in the bag** 包里的那钱
- The money **is in the bag**. 钱在包里。

	位置	状态
Where is it?	There is a cup <u>on the table</u> .	The cup is clean.
	There is a box <u>on the floor</u> .	The box is large.

※ 冠词练习

- Give me book. Which book? book on the table.
- Give me glass. Which glass? empty one.
- Give me some cups. Which cups? cups on the table.
- Is there book on table? Yes, there is.
- Is there knife in that box? Yes, there is.

扩展知识 介词 in 难度: 5 级

恋爱 (in love)	He is <u>in love</u> . 他恋爱了
三合一	three <u>in one</u>
综合能力部	All <u>in one</u>
in + 语言, 用...	Please speak <u>in English</u> .
in + 颜色	The girl is <u>in red</u> . 穿着...颜色的衣服
in cash 使用现金	pay <u>in cash</u>
in the rain 冒雨	They walk <u>in the rain</u> .

英文单词	音标	例词
sh	/ʃ/	English, brush, she, shoe
su	/s/	measure, leisure
th	/θ/	three, thank, thin, beneath
	/ð/	that, these, they, thus



pop the question

求婚

共有2道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. David, there _____ a dictionary and some books on the desk. Please put them away. —OK, Mum, I will do it right now. (单选)

A、 are B、 is C、 has D、 have

2. David, there _____ some books and a dictionary on the desk. Please put them away. —OK, Mum, I will do it right now. (单选)

A、 are B、 is C、 has D、 have

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