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# Lesson 70 Red for danger

危险的红色 形容词 介词

与课文关联的 16个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍)



**bullfight** /'bʊlfait/ n. 斗牛

**drunk** /drʌŋk/ n. 醉汉

**wander** /'wɒndə(r)/ v. 溜达，乱走

**ring** \* /rɪŋ/ n. 圆形竞技场

**unaware** /,ʌnə'weə(r)/

**bull** /bʊl/ n. 公牛

adj. 不知道的，未觉察的

**matador** /'mætədɔ:(r)/ n. 斗牛士

**remark** \* /rɪ'mɑ:k/ n. 评论；言语

**apparently** \* /ə'pærəntli/

adv. 明显地

**sensitive** /'sensətɪv/ adj. 敏感的

**criticism** \* /'krɪtɪsɪzəm/ n. 批评

**charge** \* /tʃɑ:dʒ/ v. 冲上去

**clumsily** /'klʌmzɪli/ adv. 笨拙地

**bow** /bəʊ/ v. 鞠躬

**safety** \* /'seɪfti/ n. 安全地带

**sympathetically** /,sɪmpə

'θetɪkli/ adv. 同情地

### 课文理解

## 醉汉无畏

难度：4 级

※ **During a bullfight**, a drunk suddenly **wandered** into the middle of **the ring**.

『 **wander into** 漫步进入：无意中进入某个地方或状态，通常是因为好奇心或缺乏注意力。 』

- I **wander into** the kitchen. 我信步走进厨房。
- Well, this guy tries to **wander into** the library. 这家伙想徘徊到图书管里。

※ **The crowd began to shout**, but the drunk **was unaware of the danger**.

<b>be + 形容词</b> 描述名词或代词的状态或特征的一种句型	<b>be unaware of...</b> 不知道, 没有觉察...
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>You <b>are beautiful</b>. 表示主语的性质、状态或特征 (be 是为了让句子合法)</li> <li>I <b>am tall</b>. be+形容词 通常用于句子的谓语部分</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>While she read the book, she <b>was unaware of the noise around her</b>.</li> <li>I <b>was unaware</b> that you were coming. 我不知道你要来。</li> </ul>

※ The bull **was busy with the matador at the time**, but it suddenly **caught sight of the drunk who was shouting rude remarks and waving a red cap**.

『 **be busy with** 忙于... 』

- The lawyer **is busy with** a case. 这个律师正忙一个案件呢。
- She **is busy with** her homework. 她正忙于她的家庭作业。
- I'm **in the middle of writing** a difficult letter. 我正在写一封很难写的信。

<b>in the middle of sth.</b> 忙于某事...	Pam was <b>in the middle of basting</b> the turkey. 潘姆正忙着往火鸡上浇汁。
<b>Be tied up</b> (忙得) 脱不开身	I'm afraid I can't make it to lunch; I'll <b>be tied up</b> in meetings all morning. 恐怕我没法去吃午饭了, 我整个上午都忙着开会。
<b>Have one's hands full</b> 忙得不可开交	With three kids and a new job, she really <b>has her hands full</b> these days. 又要照顾三个孩子又要应付新工作, 她最近真是忙得不可开交。
<b>Be snowed under</b> (工作量大到) 忙不过来	I'm totally <b>snowed under</b> with paperwork at the moment. 我现在被文书工作压得喘不过气来。
<b>Be up to one's ears</b> 深陷于...之中 (极度忙碌)	I'm <b>up to my ears</b> in wedding preparations right now. 我最近正忙于筹备婚礼, 忙得不可开交。
<b>Be on the go</b> 不停地在忙/奔波	I've been <b>on the go</b> since 7 a.m. and I'm exhausted. 我从早上七点就开始马不停蹄地忙, 累坏了。

『 **catch sight of...** 突然看到/瞥见 (抓住了视线) 』

- As I came out of the shop, I **caught sight of** Dan in the crowd.
- If you ever **catch sight of** Ted anywhere, call the police. 你要是在任何地方看到得泰德, 就去报警。
- I also **catch sight of** the grizzled feathers on its underside. 我看见了它两胁间斑白的羽毛。

<b>Spot</b> 瞥见/发现	I managed to <b>spot</b> him in the crowd despite the heavy rain. 尽管下着大雨，我还是在人群中一眼认出了他。
<b>Lay eyes on</b> 看见/注视（常用于强调初次或终于见到）	He knew she was the one the moment he <b>laid eyes on</b> her. 从他第一眼看到她的那一刻起，他就知道她是命中注定的那个人。
<b>Catch a glimpse of</b> 瞥见（通常指短暂、不完全地看到）	We <b>caught a glimpse of</b> the celebrity as she hurried into her car. 那位名人匆忙钻进车里时，我们瞥见了她的身影。
<b>Clap eyes on</b> （突然或首次）看到	I haven't <b>clapped eyes on</b> him for ages; I wonder where he's been. 我好久没见到他了，不知道他去哪儿了。
<b>Get a look at</b> 看一眼/看清楚	Wait, let me <b>get a good look at</b> that ring! It's beautiful. 等等，让我仔细看看那枚戒指！太漂亮了。

※ Apparently sensitive to criticism, the bull **forgot** all about the matador and **charged** at the drunk.

『 **charge at** 向...冲锋：向某人或某物猛冲过去 ... 向...攻击 』

- THREE WOLVES **charge at** once. 三只狼同时发动了攻击。
- They do not **charge at** all for their services. 他们的服务概不收费。

<b>sensitive to criticism</b> 对挑衅/批评敏感	She is <b>sensitive to criticism</b> and easily gets upset. 她对批评很敏感，很容易就会生气。
<b>sensitive to</b> 对...敏感	The Stock Exchange is very <b>sensitive to political</b> change. 证券市场政局变化非常敏感。

※ The crowd suddenly grew quiet. 主系表

She/He	grow	quiet. 变得安静
I	get	
You	become	
It	turn	
They	go	

※ The drunk, however, seemed quite sure of himself.

『 quite sure of 十分确定的，毫无疑问的 』

- Are you **sure of** what you've said? 你确定你刚才所说的话吗?
- She seems **very sure of** herself. 她好像十分自信。
- You're **always sure of** a warm welcome there. 到了那里你肯定会受到热烈欢迎。
- I'd never seen him like this, **so sure of** himself, so in command. 我从未见过他像这样，如此自信，如此得心应手。

<b>sure of</b> 确定的；毫无疑问的	<b>be/feel sure of oneself</b> 有自信心
I am <b>sure of</b> my decision. 我对我的决定很确定。	She's always <b>so sure of</b> herself.

※ When the bull got close to him, he clumsily stepped aside to let it pass.

『 get close to 接近；靠近：靠近某人或某物，与其距离变得更近。 』

- Children craned to **get close to** him.

『 stepped 踏；行走 (step 的过去式和过去分词) 』

- I need you to **step aside**. 我需要你让位。
- Step aside. I'm the new head of the family. 站一边去。我是家里的新头儿。
- Comrade, please **step aside**. You're holding us up. 同志，请站开点。你挡住我们了。

『 let it do 让它做... 』

- let it be 顺其自然；随之去吧
- let it go 任它去，放下《冰雪奇缘》主题曲
- Let's go 出发；让我们走吧：表示建议或邀请一起去做某事。

※ The crowd broke into cheers and the drunk bowed.

<b>break into cheers</b> 突然喝起彩来	<b>break into...</b> 突然发出，突然...起来 (打破...状态)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• break into tears 突然哭起来</li> <li>• Break into large pieces. 撕成大片。</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• On hearing the news, she <b>broke into tears</b>.</li> <li>• When Sally saw the woman wearing a hat that looked like a lighthouse, she <b>broke into laughter</b>.</li> </ul>

※ **By this time**, however, three men **had come** into the ring and they **quickly dragged** the drunk **to** safety.

『 **by this time** 到了这个时候：用于指明某个特定的时间点或时间段已经到达。 』

- **By this time**, the train **should have arrived** at the station. 到了这个时候，火车应该已经到站了。

※ \* Even the bull **seemed to feel** sorry for him, **for it looked on sympathetically** until the drunk **was out of the way** before **once more turning** its **attention to the matador**.

『 **结果带原因** 原因后跟补充了2个时间 』

Even the bull <b>seemed</b> to feel sorry for him,	<b>for it looked on</b> sympathetically	<b>until</b> the drunk <b>was</b> out of the way	<b>before</b> once more <b>turning</b> its attention to the matador.
结果状语	原因状语	时间状态从句	时间状语

<b>seem to</b> 似乎；好像；看起来像是	We <b>seem to</b> have hit a problem. 我们似乎遇到了问题。
<b>feel sorry for sb./sth.</b> 为某人感到难过： 表示对某人的不幸或遭遇表示同情和关心。	I <b>feel sorry for</b> him because he lost his job. 他失业了，我为他感到难过。
<b>look on</b> 旁观，观看	Many people just <b>looked on</b> while the two men robbed a woman.
<b>out of the way</b> 不碍事，不挡路	While making meat pies, I always order the children to keep <b>out of the way</b> . 在做肉馅饼时，总是命令孩子们不要碍事。
<b>once more</b> 再一次	Yesterday <b>Once More</b> 昨日重现（歌曲名）

**扩展知识** 与 for、with、of、to、at、from、in、on 和 about 连用的形容词...

『 **复习：动词 + 介词** 』

- L22 On、In、From、Of
- L46 With、For、At、To

<b>形容词 + for</b> 用于表达评价、观点或态度	<b>形容词 + with</b> 伴随着有...强调了某人或某物具有某种特定属性
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>eager for</b> (渴望)</li> <li>• <b>enough for</b> (足够)</li> <li>• <b>famous for</b> (以...而闻名)</li> <li>• <b>fit for</b> (合适)</li> <li>• <b>grateful for/to</b> (因...而感激)</li> <li>• <b>qualified for/in</b> (能胜任)</li> <li>• <b>ready for/to</b> (准备好)</li> <li>• <b>responsible for</b> (对...负责)</li> <li>• <b>sorry for</b> (对...感到遗憾)</li> <li>• <b>sufficient for</b> (充足的)</li> <li>• <b>thankful for/to</b> (感谢)</li> <li>• <b>valid for</b> (有效期为...)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>angry with sb./at sth.</b> (因某人或某事生气)</li> <li>• <b>busy with/at</b> (忙于...)</li> <li>• <b>consistent with</b> (与...一致)</li> <li>• <b>content with</b> (对...满足)</li> <li>• <b>familiar with/to</b> (与...熟悉)</li> <li>• <b>patient with</b> (有耐心)</li> <li>• <b>popular with</b> (为...所喜爱)</li> </ul>
<b>形容词 + of</b> 帮助进一步描述名词的属性	<b>形容词 + to</b> 描述某人对某事或某物的感觉或看法。

- afraid of (害怕)
- ahead of (在...前面)
- aware of (知道)
- capable of (能够)
- careful of/with (小心)
- certain of (确信)
- conscious of (意识到)
- envious of (妒忌)
- fond of (爱好)
- guilty of (有...罪的)
- ignorant of (不了解)
- independent of (独立于)
- jealous of (妒忌)
- kind of/to (对...和蔼)
- north/south/east/west of (在...的北/南/东/西面)
- ~~short of~~ (缺乏)
- shy of (顾虑)
- sure of (肯定)
- worthy of (值得)

- close to (接近于)
- contrary to (与...相反)
- cruel to (对...残忍)
- ~~dear to~~ (对...很重要)
- equal to (与...相等)
- faithful to (忠于...)
- fatal to (对...是致命的)
- harmful to (对...有害的)
- identical to (与...相同的)
- indifferent to (对...不关心)
- inferior to (劣于...)
- liable to (对...有义务的)
- ~~new to~~ (对...没有经验)
- obedient to (对...服从)
- ~~obvious to~~ (对...清楚的)
- polite to (对...有礼貌)
- previous to (先于)
- rude to (对...粗暴无礼)
- ~~sensitive to~~ (对...敏感)
- ~~similar to~~ (与...相似)
- useful to (对...有用)

**形容词 + at** 强调了某人在某方面的特定能力或素质。

**形容词 + from** 描述物体、人物、概念等与其来源、特点、区别或分离等方面的信息。

- bad at (不善于...)
- clever at (擅长)
- efficient at (能胜任的)
- expert at/in (能熟练做...)
- ~~good at~~ (善于)
- indignant at (对...感到愤慨)
- quick at (很快)
- sad at/about (因...而悲伤)
- ~~slow at~~ (对...迟钝)
- skillful at/in (熟练)

- away from (距...远的)
- different from (与...不同的)
- ~~far from~~ (远离)
- safe from (无危险的)

**形容词 + in** 描述人物的兴趣、技能、经验，以及他们在特定领域的专长和活动。

**形容词 + on** 帮助描述人、事物或情况在特定背景下的特征、状态或行为

- deficient in (缺少)
- ~~fortunate from~~ (在...很幸运)

- ~~dependent on~~ (依赖于...)
- ~~intent on~~ (专心于...)

- **honest from** (对...很诚实)
- **weak from** (在...薄弱的)

- **keen on** (热心于...)

**形容词 + about** 表示某人对某事物或情况的感受、态度、看法或情感。

- **curious about** (对...好奇的)
- **doubtful about/of** (对...有疑问)
- **enthusiastic about** (对...热心)
- **reluctant about/to** (勉强)
- **right about/in** (在...是正确的)
- **uneasy about** (对...感到不安)

- He is not different  anyone else.
- I am not familiar  his novels and not very keen  reading them.
- I think he' s quite honest  his intentions.
- He may be quick  understanding, but he's not capable  remembering anything.
- You should not be so sensitive  criticism.
- He is intent  passing the examination, but I' m doubtful   his chances.



**That's the way the ball bounces.**

这就是球弹跳的方式("天意"或"命中注定");人生百态, 世事难料; 只能如此

受限于个人水平, 笔记若有疏漏之处, 恳请发送邮件至 [hibenba@gmail.com](mailto:hibenba@gmail.com) 批评指正。

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一场孤独的修行, 需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。