

## 《夸克英语笔记》使用声明：

我们不提供任何纸质版、完全免费且不提供任何付费服务。我们坚持公益、非营利原则，提供英语 PDF 资源，只为让优质内容触手可及。在非商业用途下，欢迎自由分享。本笔记会定期更新并修复发现的错误，最新版本以官网为准。

# Lesson 71 A famous clock

一个著名的大钟 单元复习

与课文关联的 9 个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

**parliament** \* /'pɑ:ləmənt/

n. 议会，国会

**erect** /'i:rekt/ v. 建起

**accurate** /'ækjərət/ adj. 准确的

**official** \* /ə'fɪʃ(ə)l/

n. 官员，行政人员

**Greenwich** /'ɡri:nɪtʃ/ n. 格林尼治

**observatory** /əb'zɜ:vətəri/

n. 天文台

**check** \* /tʃek/ v. 检查

**microphone** /'maɪkrəfəʊn/

n. 扩音器，麦克风

**tower** /'taʊə(r)/ v. 塔

## 课文理解 **大笨钟** 难度：6 级

※ When you visit London, one of the first things you will see is Big Ben, the famous clock which can be heard all over the world on the B.B.C.

『断开句子 找连接词、分析主谓』

When	you visit London,	one of the first things	you	will see	is Big Ben,	the famous clock	which can be heard all over the world on the B.B.C.
引导时间状语从句		主语A	主语B	谓语B	谓语A	先行词	定语从句

时间状语主句 (主主谓谓 中间是从句)

同位语 (进一步解释说明The Big Ben)

※ **If** the Houses of Parliament had not been burned down in 1834, the great clock **would never have been erected**.

『 **burn down** (使) 烧成平地, 烧毁 』

- The hospital **was burned down** last month.

『 **if**虚拟条件句 (假设过去) § 』

从句	主句	例句
had done	would have done	<b>If I had studied</b> harder, I <b>would have passed</b> the exam. (如果我当时努力学习了, 我就会通过考试。)
had been done	would have been done	If the repairs <b>had been done</b> on time, the car <b>would have been</b> ready for the trip. (如果修理及时完成了, 汽车就会准备好进行旅行了。)
had <b>not</b> been done	would <b>never</b> have been done	If the repairs <b>had not been done</b> on time, the car <b>would never have been</b> ready for the trip. 如果修理没有及时完成, 汽车将永远无法准备好出行

※ Big Ben **takes** its name from Sir Benjamin Hall **who was responsible for the making of the clock** **when** the new Houses of Parliament were being built.

『 **take one's name from** 以...命名 』

Sir 用于英国人的全名 (或名字) 之前时表示“爵士” (不单独用于姓之前), 如 Sir John Gilbert (约翰·吉尔伯特爵士) 或 Sir John (约翰爵士), 但不能称为 Sir Gilbert。

『 **be responsible for** 对...需负责任/承担责任的 』

- Who **is responsible for** the accident?
- John **is responsible for** the building of the bridge.

Big Ben <b>takes</b> its name from <u>Sir Benjamin Hall</u>	<u>who was</u> responsible for the making of the clock	when the new Houses of Parliament <b>were being built</b> .
---	--	---

时间状语主句	定语从句	时间状语从句
Big Ben takes its name from Sir Benjamin Hall, <b>when</b> the new Houses of Parliament were being built. (去掉定语从句后意思不完整)		

※ It is not only of immense size, but is extremely accurate as well.

<b>of + n.</b> 可以表属性与状语	<b>be of...</b> 表示人或物的特征
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The color <b>of the sky</b> is blue. (天空的颜色是蓝色。)</li> <li>The speed <b>of the car</b> was impressive. (车子的速度令人印象深刻。)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We <b>are of</b> the same age/size.</li> <li>This letter <b>is of</b> great importance.</li> </ul>

※ Officials from Greenwich Observatory have the clock checked twice a day.

『 **have + 名词/宾语代词 + done** 使役式表示对某物 (或某人) 』

- The vicar has been asked to **have the tree cut down**, but so far he has refused.

<b>official</b> n. 官员, 公务员, 高级官员	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Bank <b>officials</b> get high salaries.</li> <li>Before he retired, Jeremy had been a government/city <b>official</b>.</li> </ul>
<b>employee</b> n. 雇员, 雇工 (包括各个层次的)	Later he became a government <b>employee</b> .
<b>shop assistant</b> 零售店的店员 (美语中用 salesclerk)	The <b>shop assistant</b> who served her did not like the way she was dressed.

※ On the B.B.C. you can hear the clock when it is actually striking because microphones are connected to the clock tower.

『 **分解长难句** 从句找到后先放一边, 先看主句。 』

On the B.B.C.	you <b>can hear</b> the clock	<b>when</b> it <b>is</b> actually striking	<b>because</b> microphones <b>are connected</b> to the clock tower.
---------------	-------------------------------	--	---

地点状语	时间状语主句	时间状语从句	原因状语从句
	原因状语主句		

※ Big Ben **has rarely gone wrong**.

『go wrong (机器等) 发生故障, 出毛病』

- My watch/the engine of the car has **gone wrong**.
- Something has **gone wrong** with my car.

※ **Once, however, it failed to give the correct time.**

『give the correct time (给出正确的时间) 报时』

- During this time, they **will give five performances**. §

※ A painter **who had been working** on the tower **hung a pot of paint on one of the hands and slowed it down!**

先找从句, 重点是知道从句在哪里结束 (从句在第二个谓语动词之前结束)

A painter	who <b>had been working</b> on the tower	<b>hung</b> a pot of paint on one of the hands	and	<b>slowed</b> it down!
先行词	定语从句	谓 + 宾	并列	谓 + 宾
主语				

『slow down (使...) 慢下来/减速 (可分开使用)』

- He **slowed** his car **down** while driving in heavy traffic.

**扩展知识** Hang 悬、挂 / 绞死 难度: 4 级

『不同词意导致的不同变化』

We must all **hang** together, or **assuredly** we shall all **hang** separately. - Benjamin Franklin (一词两意)

Hang	vi. 悬、挂 ( <b>hung</b> 、 <b>hung</b> )	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I'm <b>hanging</b> this picture on the wall.</li> <li>• A painter who had been working on the tower <b>hung</b> a pot of paint on one of the hands and slowed it down!</li> </ul>
	vt. 绞死，吊死，上吊 ( <b>hanged</b> 、 <b>hanged</b> )	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The hero was <b>hanged</b>.</li> <li>• As he has murdered three men, he ought to be <b>hanged</b>. I wonder why she <b>hanged</b> herself.</li> </ul>

- I ██████ my coat in the hall.
- Murderers will not be ██████ in future.



Separate the sheep from the goats.

辨别好坏，分辨是非

受限于个人水平，笔记若有疏漏之处，恳请发送邮件至 [hibenba@gmail.com](mailto:hibenba@gmail.com) 批评指正。  
同时可通过网址([ncego.com](http://ncego.com))页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。