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# Lesson 78 The last one?

最后一支吗？ **冠词**

与课文关联的 12 个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

**entitle** /ɪn'taɪt(ə)l/ v. 以.....为名

**calm** \* /kɑ:m/ v. 使镇定

**nerve** \* /nɜ:v/ n. 神经

**concentration** /ˌkɒns(ə)n

**suffer** \* /'sʌfə(r)/ v. 受苦，受害

**symptom** /'sɪmptəm/ n. 症状

'treɪf(ə)/ n. 集中，专心

**temper** \* /'tempə(r)/ n. 脾气

**appetite** /'æpɪtaɪt/ n. 胃口，食欲

**produce** \* /prə'dju:s/ v. 拿出

**urge** \* /ɜ:dʒ/ v. 力劝，怂恿

**satisfaction** /ˌsætɪs'fækʃ(ə)n/

**delighted** /dɪ'laɪtɪd/ adj. 欣喜的

n. 满意，满足

## 课文理解 戒烟很容易 难度：3 级

※ After **reading** an article entitled 'Cigarette Smoking and Your Health' I **lit** a cigarette **to calm** my nerves.

<b>lit</b> (light, lit或lighted) v. 点燃	<b>lighted</b> adj. 被点燃的
I <b>lit</b> a cigarette.	This is a <b>lighted</b> cigarette.

※ I **smoked** with concentration and pleasure **as** I **was** sure **that** this would **be** my last cigarette.

I <b>smoked</b> with concentration and pleasure 一般过去	<b>as I was</b> sure that this <b>would be</b> my last cigarette. 过去将来
I <b>smoke</b> with concentration and pleasure	<b>as I am</b> sure that this <b>will be</b> my last cigarette.

※ I **had** all the usual symptoms of someone giving up smoking: a bad temper and an enormous appetite.

『 **give up** 放弃，放手，停止尝试；认输 』

- We were on the point of **giving up**.
- You must **give up** fishing!

『 **someone giving up doing** **独立主格**(有人放弃做某事) 』

没有谓语动词也能说清楚一件事。不属于基础语法。通常用于句子中表达两个动作同时发生，其中一个动作由名词短语或代词构成的独立主格表达。这个结构经常用来表达因果关系或者伴随关系。

1. he rushed out of the house, her heart **pounding with fear**. (她匆忙离开了房子，心中充满了恐惧。)
2. I opened the window, the cold wind **biting** at my face. (我打开了窗户，冷风刺骨般地吹在我的脸上。)
3. She entered the room, her eyes **scanning** the surroundings. (她走进了房间，眼睛扫视着四周。)

※ My friends **kept on offering** cigarettes and cigars.

『 **cigar** <sup>n.</sup> 雪茄 』

- cigar → **cigarette**

<b>keep on doing sth.</b> 继续做某事	<b>continue doing sth.</b> 持续不断的做
The child was crying loudly, but he <b>kept on watching</b> TV.	Continue doing a lesson a day. 学习不能间断，一天一课。

『 **offer sb. sth.** 给某人某物 』

- Josie had **offered** her services as a guide. 乔西曾表示愿意当向导。

❖ They **made** no **effort** to **hide** their **amusement** whenever I **produced** a packet of sweets from my **pocket**.

<p><b>made no effort</b> 不作努力</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Success never comes to those who <b>make no effort</b>. 不付出努力，就决不会成功。</li> <li>• <b>make no effort</b> to persuade him. 不要试图说服他</li> <li>• She wrote the letter <b>with/without effort</b>. 她费力/毫不费力地写了那封信。</li> </ul>
<p><b>make every effort</b> 尽力，尽一切努力</p>	<p>He <b>made every effort to get / at</b> getting the job.</p>
<p><b>make effort + to do sth.</b> 努力做...</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• She <b>made a great effort</b> to finish her research paper before the deadline. 为了在截止日期前完成研究论文，她付出了很大的努力。</li> <li>• They <b>made a collective effort</b> to raise funds for the local charity. 他们共同努力为当地的慈善机构筹集资金。</li> <li>• He's <b>making a consistent effort</b> to improve his grades in school. 他一直在努力提高他在学校的成绩。</li> </ul>

短语	等于	用法示例
no matter <b>when</b>	<b>whenever</b> 无论何时	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• You can call me, <b>no matter when</b>.</li> <li>• Feel free to visit <b>whenever</b> you like.</li> </ul>
no matter <b>who</b>	<b>whoever</b> 无论是谁	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>No matter who</b> you are, you can join us.</li> <li>• <b>Whoever</b> needs help should ask for it.</li> </ul>
no matter <b>where</b>	<b>wherever</b> 无论在哪里	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I'll find you, <b>no matter where</b> you hide.</li> <li>• I can meet you <b>wherever</b> you prefer.</li> </ul>
no matter <b>how</b>	<b>however</b> 无论怎样	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• We'll finish the project, <b>no matter how</b> hard.</li> <li>• You can solve the problem <b>however</b> you think is best.</li> </ul>

❖ When my old friend Brian **urged** me to **accept** a cigarette, it **was** more than I **could bear**.

『 **urged me to accept** 怂恿、力劝去接受 』

- She **urged me to accept** the new post, although the job is not very well paid. 她努力劝我接受那个新职位, 虽然那职位报酬并不优厚。

『 **was more than I could bear = I couldn't bear** more than 后面跟一个从句或一个形容词时可以表示“超出”(多用于口语) 』

- He was **more than** pleased with his new room.
- This was **more than** I had expected.

※ I **took one guiltily, lit it, and smoked with satisfaction.**

I took one guiltily,	lit it,	and smoked with satisfaction.
我内疚地接过来1支	点上它	如愿以偿(心满意足)的抽了起来

多个句子连接时, 有相同主语省略, 中间使用“,”隔开, 最后一个连接才加上"and"。

※ Anyway, as Brian pointed out, it is the easiest thing in the world to give up smoking.

『 **point out = explain** 指出, 指明 』

- Why didn't you **point out** his mistake to him at that time?
- He **pointed out** that we still had to get a few other things.

Disguises can sometimes be too perfect, <b>which</b> they soon discovered.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• which 在定语从句中做成分。</li><li>• which 修饰整句话。</li></ul>
But <b>as</b> they soon discovered, disguises can sometimes be too perfect. §	
<b>As</b> I soon learnt, he was English himself! §	

『 **联合复习** 』

- Lesson 6 Percy Buttons 珀西·巴顿斯
- Lesson 30 Football or polo? 足球还是水球?
- Lesson 54 Sticky fingers 粘糊的手指

扩展知识 动词keep搭配的词组 难度：3级

<b>keep on + doing sth.</b> 反复，持续	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• My friends <b>kept on offering</b> me cigarettes.</li><li>• He <b>kept on saying</b> that he was tired. 他不断地说他累了。</li></ul>
<b>keep off</b> 不靠近，从...离开	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Keep off</b> the flower bed. 请勿进入花坛。</li><li>• <b>Keep your hands off</b> the food. 别动吃的东西。</li></ul>
<b>keep away from</b> (使...) 不靠近，避开	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Why do you always <b>keep away from</b> me? 你为什么总躲着我?</li><li>• <b>Keep the children away from</b> the river. 别让孩子们去河边。</li></ul>
<b>keep it up</b> 不松劲，保持成绩，继续下去	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• You've made much progress. <b>Keep it up!</b> 你已取得了很大进步。继续努力!</li><li>• If you <b>keep it up</b>, you'll be able to set up a new world record. 你如果保持下去 / 不松劲，你就能创一项新的世界纪录。</li></ul>
<b>keep up with</b> 跟上，不落在...后面	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Although he walked as fast as he could, he still couldn't <b>keep up with</b> his father. 虽然他尽快走，但他仍跟不上他父亲。</li><li>• In order to <b>keep up with</b> his classmates, he worked harder than ever. 为了跟上同学，他比以往任何时候都更努力。</li></ul>
<b>keep out</b> (使) 留在外面，(使) 不进入	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• He shut all the doors and windows to <b>keep out</b> the wind. 为了挡风，他关上了所有的门窗。</li><li>• 16,000-volt power line. <b>Keep out!</b> 16,000 伏高压线，不可靠近!</li></ul>
<b>keep in</b> (把...) 留在里面 / 关在屋里，不出外	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• It's very cold today. We'd better <b>keep in</b>. 今天很冷。我们最好别出去。</li><li>• When the dog was <b>kept in</b>, it barked loudly. 那条狗被关在屋里时狂吠不止。</li></ul>



The Emperor is not in a hurry, but his eunuchs are.

皇帝不急，太监急。

共有3道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. I think he kept \_\_\_\_\_ the meeting on purpose. (填空)

2. He kept \_\_\_\_\_ making the same mistake. (填空)

3. Keep \_\_\_\_\_ the floor. I have just finished clean. (填空)

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