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# Lesson 80 The Crystal Palace

水晶宫 **比较级** **Be used to do**

与课文关联的 10 个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍)



palace /'pæləs/ n. 宫殿

extraordinary /ɪk

exhibition /,eksɪ'bɪʃ(ə)n/ n. 展览

'strɔ:d(ə)n(ə)ri/

adj. 不平常的，非凡的

iron /'aɪən/ n. 铁

various\* /'veəriəs/

machinery /mə'ʃi:nəri/ n. 机器

adj. 各种各样的

display\* /dɪ'spleɪ/ n. 展览

steam\* /sti:m/ n. 蒸汽

profit\* /'prɒfɪt/ n. 利润

college\* /'kɒlɪdʒ/ n. 学院

**课文理解** 世博会 难度：3 级

※ Perhaps the most extraordinary building of the nineteenth century was the Crystal Palace, which was built in Hyde Park for the Great Exhibition of 1851.

the nineteenth century <sup>19</sup> 纪	the twentieth century <sup>20</sup> 世纪	The Twenty-First Century <sup>21</sup> 世纪
1800 - 1900 19th century	1900 - 2000 20th century	2000 - 2100 21st century

the Great Exhibition 世界博览会(旧)

The World Exposition 世界博览会

How many visitors came to **the Great Exhibition**? 有多少人参观了此次大型展览?

Shanghai will hold **the World Exposition** next year. 上海将于明年举办世界博览会。

※ The Crystal Palace **was different from** all other buildings in the world, **for** it **was made of** iron and glass.

『 **all other sth.** 所有其他事物 』

- If someone lacks any friends, then that person is a stranger to **all other guests**.

『 **be different from...** 与...不同 』

- If you spoke in the first person, the word would **be different from** in the third person.

『 **be made of...** 用...制造 (指原材料没有发生化学上的变化) 』

- The faucets appeared to **be made of** solid gold.

※ It **was** one of the biggest buildings of all time and **a lot of** people from many countries **came to see** it.

『 **of all time** 空前的, 有史以来 (常与形容词的最高级连用, 表示范围) 』

- He is one of the greatest men **of all time**.

『 “**one of = 最高级 + 复数名词**” 结构的语气比直接用形容词最高级 + 名词结构要缓和些, 不那么绝对。 』

- Yesterday was **the hottest day of the year**. 一年中最热的一天
- Yesterday was **one of the hottest days of the year**. 一年中最热的日子(们)

※ **A great many** goods **were sent** to the exhibition from various parts of the world.

**parts of the world** 世界各地: 指世界上的不同地区或国家。

**parts of the country** 全国各有地

- French is spoken in many **parts of the world**. 世界上许多地方都说法语。
- English has become a lingua franca in many **parts of the world**. 英语在世界上许多地方都成了通用语。

- At present, they are visiting all **parts of the country**.
- Tourists have been coming from all **parts of the country** to see it.

※ There was also a great deal of machinery on display.

**machinery** n. 机器, 机械装置 (集合名词, 与单数动词搭配)

**machine = a piece of machinery**

This is a wonderful **piece of machinery / machine**.

※ The most wonderful piece of machinery on show was Nasmyth's steam hammer.

可数	不可数(总称)	使用量词
machine	machinery	two pieces of machinery 两台机器
jewel	jewelry / jewellery	a piece of jewelry
scene	scenery	Beautiful scenery 美丽的景色
weapon	weaponry	a piece of weaponry
poem	poetry	a piece of great poetry 优秀的诗歌作品
novel	fiction	Historical fiction 历史小说 Classic fiction 经典的虚构作品
myth	mythology	Chinese ancient mythology 中国古代神话
leaf	foliage	a leaf of foliage / a little foliage / some foliage ...
table / chair ...	furniture	a piece of furniture
pen / pencil	stationery	a piece of stationery
trunk / suitcase ...	luggage / baggage	a piece of baggage / luggage

employee	staff 可数	Most office <b>staffs</b> go to work by car. 大多数办公室职员开车去上班。
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※ Though in those days, traveling was not as easy as it is today, steam boats carried thousands of visitors across the Channel from Europe.

『 in those days 在那些日子里 (过去的) 』

- In those days, people used to communicate through letters. 在那些日子里, 人们通常通过信件进行交流。

as...as... 与...相比一样	not as ... as ... 与...相比不如
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• She is <b>as</b> tall <b>as</b> her sister. (她和她姐姐一样高。)</li> <li>• This book is <b>as</b> interesting <b>as</b> that one. (这本书和那本一样有趣。)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• He is not <b>as</b> fast <b>as</b> his brother. (他和他哥哥相比不够快。)</li> <li>• This restaurant is not <b>as</b> popular <b>as</b> the one downtown. (这家餐馆和市区的那家相比不够受欢迎。)</li> </ul>

※ There were six million visitors in all, and the profits from the exhibition were used to build museums and colleges.

『 in all 总共, 合计 』

- at the wedding there were over 100 people **in all**.

『 profit from 从...中获利: 通过某事物赚钱。 』

- She was able to **profit from** her investments in the stock market. 她能够从她在股市的投资中获利。

※ It remained one of the most famous buildings in the world until it was burnt down in 1936.

**remain** 在这里为系动词, 表示“保持不变, 仍然” (后面可跟形容词、名词、动名词等)

- Why did you **remain** silent/quiet at the dinner party?
- They all **remained** standing while the manager talked.

『 burnt down 被烧毁: 建筑物或其他结构被火灾摧毁。 』

- The old factory **burnt down** last night. 昨晚那座老厂房被烧毁了。

## 『联合复习』

- Lesson 8 The best and the worst 最好的和最差的
- Lesson 32 Shopping made easy 购物变得很方便
- Lesson 56 Faster than sound! 比声音还快!

### 扩展知识 介词on的搭配 难度：3级

<b>on display/show</b> 展出, 陈列	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• This is the best dress <b>on display / on show</b>. 这是展出的最好的衣服。</li><li>• There was also a great deal of machinery <b>on display</b>.</li><li>• The most wonderful piece of machinery <b>on show</b>.</li></ul>
<b>on business</b> 因公 (与 for pleasure 相对)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Last month he went to New York <b>on business</b> and had little time to visit friends.</li><li>• He has gone to Frankfurt <b>on business</b>.</li></ul>
<b>on foot</b> 步行 (与 by bus, by car, by air 等相对)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I usually go to work by car, but this morning I went <b>on foot</b>.</li><li>• I didn't catch the bus. I came here <b>on foot</b>.</li><li>• <b>They are going to school on foot.</b></li></ul>
<b>on duty</b> 值班, 值班的	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• It was Sunday and there was only one doctor <b>on duty</b>.</li><li>• I asked to see the officer <b>on duty</b>.</li></ul>
<b>on the whole</b> 总的看来, 总的来说, 大体上	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>On the whole</b>, he is a hard-working student.</li><li>• <b>On the whole</b>, it has been a very successful year.</li></ul>
<b>on fire</b> 起火, 着火	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Soon the whole building was <b>on fire</b>.</li><li>• Look at that smoke. That building must be <b>on fire</b>.</li></ul>
<b>on purpose</b> 故意地, 有意地, 特意地 (与 by chance 相对)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• They have come here <b>on purpose</b> to see you.</li><li>• She broke the vase <b>on purpose</b>.</li><li>• I don't think it was an accident. He did it <b>on purpose</b>.</li></ul>

<p><b>on the average</b> 平均, 通常</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>On the average</b>, he works more than ten hours a day.</li> <li>• <b>On the average</b>, I make six telephone calls a day.</li> </ul>
<p><b>on any account</b> 无论如何, 不管怎么说 (通常用否定句)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Do not interrupt him <b>on any account</b>.</li> <li>• You mustn't <b>on any account</b> sign the contract before you read it.</li> </ul>
<p><b>on second thought(s)</b> 经重新考虑后 (thought 用单数或复数均可)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I intended to go to the party, but <b>on second thought(s)</b>, I decided to stay at home.</li> <li>• I know I had agreed to let you go to the cinema, but <b>on second thoughts</b>, you should stay at home and finish your homework.</li> </ul>
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;">  <div> <p><b>by the book</b></p> <p>照章办事, 循规蹈矩</p> </div> </div>	

共有4道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. While the guard was \_\_\_\_\_, he heard a shot. (填空)
2. I've changed my mind. \_\_\_\_\_ I' go by plane instead. (填空)
3. You must not, \_\_\_\_\_, leave this room. (填空)
4. I'm not always pleased with his work, but \_\_\_\_\_ it is satisfactory. (填空)

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一场孤独的修行, 需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。