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Lesson 81 Escape

脱逃 介词

与课文关联的 14 个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

prisoner * /'prɪz(ə)nə(r)/ n. 囚犯

bush /bʊʃ/ n. 灌木丛

rapidly /'ræpɪdli/ adv. 迅速地

uniform /'ju:nɪfɔ:m/ n. 制服

rifle /'raɪf(ə)l/ n. 来福枪，步枪

shoulder * /'ʃəʊldə(r)/ n. 肩

march /mɑ:tʃ/ v. 行进

boldly /'bəʊldli/ adj. 大胆地

blaze * /bleɪz/ v. 闪耀

salute /sə'lju:t/ v. 行礼

elderly /'eldəli/ adj. 上了年纪的

grey /greɪ/ adj. 灰白的

sharp * /ʃɑ:p/ adj. 猛烈的

blow * /bləʊ/ n. 打击

课文理解 金蝉脱壳 难度：3 级

※ **When** he **had killed** the guard, the prisoner of war quickly **dragged** him into the bushes.

『 **drag into** 卷入、使陷入 』

- Do you have to **drag** politics **into** everything? 你什么事都非要把政治扯进去吗?
- **Drag** the message set **into** an invalid target combined fragment. 将消息集合拖拉到无效的目标合并片段。

※ Working rapidly in the darkness, he soon changed into the dead man's clothes.

『 **change into** 换 (衣) 』

- He **changed into** his new dress and went to the party.

quickly adv.快速地 (移动速度)	rapidly adv.快速地, 迅速地 (发展速度)
The party was arranged quickly . 聚会很快就安排好了。	Crime figures are rising rapidly . 犯罪数字正在迅速上升。

※ Now, **dressed in** a blue uniform **and** with **a rifle over his shoulder**, the prisoner **marched boldly up and down in front of** the camp.

up and down 来来回回	He was worried about his mother and walked up and down in the room.
Back and forth 来回, 反复地	The children ran back and forth in the yard. (孩子们在院子里来回奔跑。)
In and out 进进出出, 来来去去	He kept going in and out of the room during the meeting. (在会议期间, 他不停地进进出出房间。)
Here and there 这里那里, 到处	We searched here and there for the missing keys. (我们到处寻找丢失的钥匙。)
High and low 高低, 上下	He searched high and low for his missing glasses. (他到处寻找他丢失的眼镜。)
Left and right 左右, 四处	She looked left and right before crossing the street. (她过马路前左顾右盼。)
Up and away 飞往上方, 飞走	The balloons floated up and away into the sky. (气球飘向天空飞走了。)
Inside and outside 里里外外, 内外	She checked both inside and outside the house for her lost keys. (她在房子里外都检查过寻找她丢失的钥匙。)
Far and wide 远远地, 广泛地	The news spread far and wide across the country. (这个消息迅速传遍了整个国家。)
Over and under 上下, 在上面和在下面	She searched over and under the bed for her missing shoe. (她在床上下查找她丢失的鞋子。)

Upside down 颠倒，倒置

The room was turned **upside down** after the party. (派对结束后，房间乱七八糟。)

※ Lights **were blazing** and men **were running** here and there: they **had just discovered** that a prisoner **had escaped**.

过去的之前	使用just让时间向前走	进行表过去的当时
had escaped →	had just discovered →	were blazing and were running

※ **At that moment**, a large black car with four officers inside it **stopped** at the camp gates.

『 **inside** prep. 在（或向）...内，在（或向）...里；在...时间之内 』

- 75 percent of chief executives come from **inside** the company.

※ The officers **got out**, and the prisoner **stood to attention** and **saluted** as they passed.

get out 离开、逃脱	go out 外出
He managed to get out of the burning building.	I'm going out tonight. 我今晚要出去玩。

『 **stand at / to attention** 立正 』

- The students **stood at/to attention** while the headmaster made a speech.

『 **as they passed** 当他们经过时 』

- Crowds cheered them **as they passed**.

The officers got out,	and	the prisoner stood to attention	and	saluted as they passed.
官员下车	并列	逃犯立正	并列	官员经过时行礼

使用and连接多件同时进行的事件，使产生连贯性：“官员们下车，犯人立正行礼”这种连贯性使得事件在叙述中更加清晰和连贯。

※ When they **had gone**, the driver of the car **came towards** him.

come towards 朝...走来: 向某个方向移动或接近某个目标。	come forward 主动提供信息、提出要求、自愿等: 主动提供信息、提出要求、自愿等。
I saw him come towards me with a smile on his face. 我看到他朝我走来, 脸上带着微笑。	No one has yet come forward to claim the reward. 还没有人主动站出来领取奖励。

※ The man **obviously wanted** to talk.

※ He **was rather** elderly with **grey hair** and **clear blue eyes**.

her	here/there	hair
发单词练习	Her hair is here , not there , and it's theirs .	

※ The prisoner **felt sorry for him**, but there **was nothing else he could do**.

※ As the man **came near**, the prisoner **knocked** him **to the ground** with a **sharp blow**.

※ Then, **jumping into** the car, he **drove off** **as quickly as he could**.

『联合复习』

- Lesson 9 A cold welcome 冷遇
- Lesson 33 Out of the darkness 冲出黑暗
- Lesson 57 Can I help you, madam? 您要买什么, 夫人?

单词句型 易混淆词 难度: 3 级

cloth	n. 布, 布料 (不可数名词)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There's enough cloth for a skirt. • Do you think the cloth will wear well? 你认为这布料会耐穿吗?
	n. 抹布, 桌布 (可数名词)	Wipe up the mess with a cloth .
clothes	n. 衣服, 服装 (后面动词用复数形式)	My clothes are mostly bought from abroad.

clothing	n. 服装的总称 (不可数名词, 包括衣服、鞋、帽等)	He still needs some winter clothing .
salute v. 行军礼, (向...) 敬礼		greet v. 打招呼, 欢迎, 迎接
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The guard saluted as the officers passed. The guard saluted the officers. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> When we arrived, the whole family stood up to greet us. He greeted Dan with a nod.

clear	adj. 清澈的, 明亮的, 晴朗的	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> He was rather elderly with clear blue eyes. Seeing that it was a clear day, he drove to the countryside.
	adj. 清楚的, 明确的, 明了的	I want to make it clear that I'm not paying the bill.
	adj. 畅通的, 无障碍的, 无危险的	You can drive fast only when you are on a clear road.
clean	adj. 干净的	These cups are not very clean .
	adj. 无污点的, 无犯罪历史的	He has a clean record. 他一贯表现很好 (没有前科)。

扩展知识 复习介词 难度: 3 级

in 一直在里面(静态)	into 从外向里的过程(动态)
The cat is in the box.	She put the book into her bag.

to 朝向, 向某个方向去...(静态)	towards 朝着某个方向逐渐接近的过程(动态)
I'm going to the store.	He walked towards the park.

at 在某个点、位置、时间或状态	with 伴随着有、和...在一起	for 目的、针对、对象、原因
I am at home.	I have a cup of coffee with cream.	This gift is for you.

『复习和练习的方式可以多样化』

1. 跟读课文：逐句跟读(初级)、影子跟读(进阶)。
2. 背诵课文：完整无错的将重要的文章(非复习性)背诵下来。
3. 复述课文：使用自己的理解将课文讲的内容复述。
4. 完形填空：利课后练习将重点的单词补充完整。
5. 英汉互译：看着中文说英文，不一定需要和课文内容一样(回译模式)。



be the apple of one's eye

掌上明珠

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