

《夸克英语笔记》使用声明：

我们不提供任何纸质版、完全免费且不提供任何付费服务。我们坚持公益、非营利原则，提供英语 PDF 资源，只为让优质内容触手可及。在非商业用途下，欢迎自由分享。本笔记会定期更新并修复发现的错误，最新版本以官网为准。

Lesson 82 Monster or fish?

是妖还是鱼？ 被动语态

与课文关联的 8 个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

monster /'mɒnstə(r)/ n. 怪物

sailor /'seɪlə(r)/ n. 海员

sight * /saɪt/ v. 见到

creature /'kri:tʃə(r)/ n. 动物，生物

peculiar * /pɪ'kju:liə(r)/

shining /'ʃaɪnɪŋ/ adj. 闪闪发光的

adj. 奇怪，不寻常的

oarfish /'ɔ:fiʃ/ adj. 桨鱼

claim * /kleɪm/ v. 声称

课文理解 **深渊怪鱼** 难度：3 级

※ Fishermen and sailors sometimes claim to have seen monsters in the sea.

to see 不定式

to have seen 不定式的完成式结构（发生时间更早）

不定式的完成式用于不定式的动作发生在谓语动作之前的情况，不定式的完成式常用于 believe, declare, find, say, see, know, think, understand 等动词之后
(这些动词常用被动语态)

- I'm sorry to **have taken** up so much of your time.
- He is thought/believed to **have been** killed in an air crash.
- I meant/intended to **have invited** him, but I forgot to do so. 我本想/本打算邀请他的，可是我忘记了。
- I hope/plan to **have finished** by 12. 我希望/计划到 12 点钟以前就已完成。(相当于将来完成时)

※ * **Though** people **have often laughed** at stories **told** by seamen, **it is** now **known that** many of these 'monsters' **which have** at times **been sighted** are **simply strange fish**.

『 **at times** 有时, 偶尔 』

- **At times** I feel that he is not honest.

『 **it is ... + that** 主语从句、非强调句(强调名词与从句不能不能强调形容词、动词) 』

have been sighted 过去被看见(过去完成时被动)	is known 现在被知道(一般现在被动)
It is known that ... 'monsters' which have ... been sighted are simply strange fish. Fish is known. 鱼被知道。	

※ **Occasionally**, **unusual creatures** are **washed** to the shore, but they are **rarely caught** out at sea.

『 **occasionally** adv. 偶然, 偶尔 = **sometimes** adv. 有时 』

- I have a manicure occasionally. 我偶尔会做一次指甲护理。

『 **out at sea** 在远海, 在外海 』

- Don't sail **out to sea** in this weather.

※ **Some time ago**, **however**, a **peculiar** fish **was caught** near **Madagascar**.

some time ago 在过去的某个时间点	In Some Time Ago 在不久前
Some time ago , I visited Paris and fell in love with the city. 在过去的某个时间点, 我去了巴黎并爱上了这座城市。	A short time ago, a test was given in some places. 不久前, 在一些地方进行了一次测试。

※ **Realizing** that this **was no ordinary fish**, the fisherman **made every effort** not to **damage** it **in any way**.

no + 名词	not + 动词
----------------	-----------------

no ordinary fish 不寻常的鱼	not to damage it 不要伤害它
no 的否定意味比 not (a/an)要重 (用于名词或形容词之前、系动词 be 之后)	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They are no friends of ours. 他们根本不是我们的朋友。 • This is no easy work. 这绝对不是件容易干的活。 	

※ The fish, which has since been sent to a museum where it is being examined by a scientist, is called an oarfish.

『 The fish (非限制性定语从句做插入语) is called an oarfish. 这种鱼被叫做桨鱼(皇带鱼)。』

插入语分解 (进一步说明鱼当前的情况)			
非限定定语从句	现在完成时被动 (被送去了博物馆)	定语从句	现在进行被动 (正在被科学家检查)
Which	has since been sent to a museum	where	it is being examined by a scientist

※ Such creatures have rarely been seen alive by man as they live at a depth of six hundred feet.

『 creature 指包含人在内的“生物，动物” 』

- The poor creature has suffered a lot during that time. 指人时它可以表示怜爱等感情，多用于指女性

『 联合复习 』

- Lesson 10 Not for jazz 不适于演奏爵士乐
- Lesson 34 Quick work 破案“神速”
- Lesson 58 A blessing in disguise? 是因祸得福吗?

单词句型 易混淆词 难度：3 级

laugh v. 笑	laugh at 嘲笑...
Everybody laughed when the circus clown made his appearance.	Don't laugh at me.

wash	v. 洗, 洗涤	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I must get up and wash. 洗漱 wash oneself 洗澡 Sally can almost wash herself now.
	v. 冲走, 卷走	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Occasionally, unusual creatures are washed to the shore. The little wooden house was washed away by the floods. (wash away 冲走; 洗掉; 忘却)
wash up	v. 洗餐具	When you phoned, she was busy washing up (the dishes).
	v. 把...冲上岸	The dead body of a huge fish has been washed up on the shore.

扩展知识 非谓语动词 (不定式) to do & to have done 难度: 3 级

to do 表将(要)来	to have done 结何完成时强调发生在过去
当“名词使用”、表“目的”修饰名词、句子子	
Fishermen claim to see monsters... 声称要去看怪物(还没去)	Sailors claim to have seen monsters in the sea. 1、之前已看到。2、做宾语(当名词用)
It is my pleasure to help you . 将要去帮你	It is my pleasure to have helped you . 之前帮过



The way to a man's heart is through his stomach.

要抓住男人的心, 先抓住他的胃。

受限于个人水平, 笔记若有疏漏之处, 恳请发送邮件至 hibenba@gmail.com 批评指正。

同时可通过网址(ncego.com)页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行, 需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。