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Lesson 84 On strike

罢工 单元复习 一般将来时

与课文关联的 11个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

strike * /straɪk/ n. 罢工

busman /'bʌsmən/

state * /steɪt/ v. 正式提出，宣布

n. 公共汽车司机

agreement * /ə'ɡri:mənt/ n. 协议

relieve /rɪ'li:v/ v. 减轻

pressure * /'preʃə(r)/

n. 压力，麻烦

extent /ɪk'stent/ n. 程度

volunteer /ˌvɒlən'tiə(r)/

gratitude /'grættɪtju:d/ n. 感激

v. 自动提出，自愿

press * /pres/ n. 新闻界

object * /'ɒbdʒɪkt/

v. 不赞成，反对

课文理解 **免费乘车** 难度：3 级

※ Busmen **have decided to go on strike** next week.

go on strike 举行罢工 (动态)	be on strike 在罢工 (状态)
Why did the bunnies go on strike ? 为什么兔子会罢工?	It is not clear yet when the teachers on strike will return to their classrooms.

Busmen	have decided to go on strike	-	-	next week.
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谁(who)	做了什么(what)	怎么做的 (how)	在哪儿做的 (where)	什么时间做的 (when)
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※ The strike **is due to begin** on Tuesday.

be due to do sth. 定于 (某时做某事)	be due to + n. 由于..., 因为...
The plane is due (to arrive) in London at 9 o'clock.	Our delay was due to the heavy traffic.

※ No one **knows how long it will last.**

『 **last** v. 持续; 持久; 维持 』

- The marriage had **lasted** for less than two years. 这桩婚姻持续了不到两年。
- The games **lasted** only half the normal time. 这场比赛只持续了正常比赛时间的一半。

『 **No one knows** 无人知晓: 表示没有人知道某事的真相或答案。 』

- **No one knows** how many people currently **surf** the Net. 没人知道现在有多少人在网上冲浪。
- **No one knows** what robots **will be able to do** in the future. 没有人知道未来机器人能做什么。
- **No one knows** your crafts like you **do**. 没有人比你更了解你的手艺。

No one knows how long it will last .	It will last longer. 这将持续较长时间。
Some one knows how long it will last .	It will last for two weeks. 将持续两周。

※ The busmen **have stated that** the strike **will continue until** general agreement **is reached** about pay and working conditions.

『 **state** 』

- They **have started** the meeting without us. 他们已经开始开会了, 没有等我们。

『 **will continue** 将继续: 表示打算或计划继续进行某项活动或行动。 』

- I **will continue** studying until I pass the exam. 我会继续学习直到通过考试。

※ Most people **believe that** the strike **will last** for **at least** a week.

『 **most** adj. 大多数的, 最大数量的 + 复数名词 』

- **Most** vegetables contain fibre. 大多数蔬菜含有纤维。
- **Most** students live in college. 大多数学生住在学院里。
- I walk to work **most** mornings. 我大多数早晨步行去上班。
- **Most** modern art leaves me cold. 大多数的现代艺术（不可数）引不起我的兴趣。

believe v.认为、相信	He did not sound as if he believed her. 听起来他似乎不相信她的话。
relieve v.减轻、缓解	What should you do to relieve rage? 你应该做些什么来缓解愤怒？

※ Many owners of private cars are going to offer 'free rides' to people on their way to work.

『 **free ride** 免费乘车(顺路捎一段路) 』

- They also learn that life is not a **free ride**. 他们也能认识到生活不是免费午餐。
- The prize she won was a **free ride** in an airplane. 她获得的奖品是免费乘飞机。
- They claimed Internet companies had been getting a **free ride**. 他们声称，互联网公司已经免费搭过一程了。

on the way to 在去... 的路上	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I saw a beautiful sunset on the way to the airport. 我在去机场的路上看到了美丽的日落。 • I did not know the way to my hotel, so I asked a porter. § • 'Can you tell me the way to King Street, please?' §
way to 的方法/式	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Flying is quite the best way to travel. 航空绝对是最佳旅行方式。 • The only way to do this was to operate. § • What's the best way to cook steak? 牛排怎么做最好？

※ This **will relieve** pressure on the trains to some extent.

『 **relieve pressure** 缓解压力 』

- Taking a walk in the park can help **relieve pressure**. 在公园里散步可以帮助缓解压力。

『 **to some extent = to a certain extent** 在某种程度上（部分肯定，并不是全部解决） 』

- The weather has helped me **to some / a certain extent**.

※ Meanwhile, a number of university students have volunteered to drive buses while the strike lasts.

『两种情况下表将来使用一般现在时 The strike 做为三单，可以使用"it"代替』

1. 主将从现：条件状语从句假设将来时。
2. 时间状语从句：表示将来时要替换成一般现在时。

least adv.最低程度地；最少，至少	Damming the river may end up benefiting those who need it the least . 在河上建大坝最终可能有利于那些最不需要大坝的人。
last adv.最近，上次；最后	I was always picked last for the football team at school. 我在上学时总是最后一个被选入足球队。
late adv.晚，迟；(时间上)接近终了	His autobiography was written late in life. 他的自传是在晚年写的。

※ All the students are expert drivers, but before they drive any of the buses, they will have to pass a special test.

『expert drivers 专业的司机、开车能手』

- a yoga **expert** 一位瑜伽专家
- an **expert** opinion 专家的意见

※ The students are going to take the test in two days' time.

『in + 时间 = xx 时间之后 (搭配表将来的意境)』

- It **would** strike twelve in twenty minutes' time.
- The Olympic Games **will** be held in our country in four years' time.
- When's the **next** train? In five hours' time!

※ But so far, the public has expressed its gratitude to the students in letters to the Press.

『so far 到目前为止 (通常搭配现在完成时)』

- **So far**, we have completed half of the project. 到目前为止，我们已经完成了项目的一半。
- **So far, so good** 目前为止，一切都好

『 **express gratitude to** 向某人表达感激之情 』

- Try to **express gratitude to someone** each day! 试着每天向他人表示感激吧!

press n.压; 按; 新闻 v.按、压	Christie looked relaxed and calm as she faced the press afterwards. 克里斯蒂之后面对新闻工作者时看上去轻松平静。
express v.表达, 表露; 表现	The anxiety of the separation often expresses itself as anger toward the child for getting lost. 对失散的焦虑常常表现成对孩子走失的愤怒。
pressure v.对...施加压力 n.压力	A lot of dot-coms were under pressure from their investors. 很多网络公司那时都在承受着来自其投资者的压力。

※ **Only** one or two people **have objected** that the students **will drive too fast!**

object that... 提出异议, 反对	object to 名词/动名词 反对, 不喜欢, 不赞成
They objected that the book was too difficult for them.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A lot of people object to smoking in public places. • Do you object to my sitting beside you?

扩展知识 形式宾语it & 真正的宾语to do或从句. 难度: 3级

主语 + 动词 + 宾语 + 宾语补足语 句型中, 常用 **it** 作先行宾语, 真正的宾语为后面的动词不定式或从句。

『 **使用条件** 』

1. 结构: 主 + 谓 + 宾 + 宾补
2. 宾语过长: 影响到了补语, 所以使用it做为形式宾语占位置。

『 **常用这种结构的动词有: find, think, consider, feel, make, keep 等:** 』

- People are going to find **it** difficult **to get to work**. 形式宾语it, 真正的宾语to do
- She felt it right for them **to arrest the thief**.
- They consider it impossible **to finish the work** in three days.

He thought passing the examination easily . ✘	He thought it easy to pass the examination. ✔ 他 (过去) 以为通过考试很容易
We find learning English well is very important. ✘	We find it very important to learn English well . ✔ 我 们发现学好英语很重要
I feel it right that he should be punished. (to do 从句) 我认为他应该受到惩罚是对的。	
They know it impossible that they will win the match. 他们知道他们赢得比赛不可能。	



Sweet tooth

爱吃甜食;贪吃甜食; 喜好甜品

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