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Lesson 86 Out of control

失控 过去完成时 过去完成进行时

与课文关联的 11个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

swing /swɪŋ/ v. 转向

speedboat /'spi:dbəʊt/ n. 快艇

desperately /'despəətli/
adv. 绝望地

companion /kəm'pænjən/
n. 同伙，伙伴

water ski /'wɔ:tə(r) ski:/
n. (由快艇牵引水橇) 滑水

buoy /bɔɪ/ n. 浮标

dismay /dis'meɪ/ n. 沮丧

tremendous /trə'mendəs/
adj. 巨大的

petrol /'petrəl/ n. 汽油

drift * /drɪft/ v. 漂动，漂流

gently /'dʒentli/
adv. 缓慢地，轻轻地

课文理解 爱的魔力转圈圈 难度：3 级

※ Out of control

- We are **out of** bread.
- He has been **out of** work for two months.
- The plane got **out of control** and crashed in the mountains.

※ As the man tried to swing the speedboat round, the steering wheel came away in his hands.

『 swing sth. round 调转sth.方向 』

- **swing** the speedboat **round** 把快艇调转方向
- Daddy, **swing** me **round**. 爸爸，把我荡个圈。
- Can you **swing** your arms **around** and round? 你会摆动手臂绕成圆圈吗?

『 **come away** 脱落，离开，脱离，脱开 』

- When I tried to lift the suitcase, the handle **came away**.

※ He **waved desperately** to his companion, **who had been water skiing** for the last fifteen minutes.

『 **desperately** adv. 绝望地，拼命地，不顾一切地；非常，极其 』

- She was **desperately** looking for an out. 她在拼命找一条脱身之计。
- I **desperately** fought the urge to giggle. 我拼命地忍着不笑。

※ Both men **had hardly** **had** time to **realize** what **was happening** when they **were thrown** **violently** into the sea.

Both men had hardly had time to realize	what was happening	when they were thrown violently into the sea.
had hardly had time 过去完成(过去的过去)	was happening 一般过去(正在进行)	were thrown 一般过去(被动)
时间状语主句	(realize的) 宾语从句	时间状语从句
hardly...when... 当...的时间，还没有、几乎不... §		

※ The speedboat **had struck** a buoy, **but it continued** to move very quickly across the water.

The speedboat had struck a buoy	but it continued to move very quickly across the water.
had struck (先)过去完成	continued (后)一般过去

※ Both men **had just begun** to **swim** towards the shore **when** they noticed with dismay that the speedboat **was moving** in a circle.

Both men had just begun to swim towards the shore	when they noticed with dismay that the speedboat was moving in a circle.
had begun 过去完成(过去的过去)	noticed...was moving 一般过去(过去进行)

※ It now **came** straight towards them at tremendous speed.

come	straight towards	sb. 朝sb.直奔而来径直向sb.走来
go		the roads/sth.. 径直向公路走/奔向sth.
run		her mom. 径直跑向她的妈妈
walk		the bus stop. 径直走向公交车站
make		the mountain peak. 径直走向山顶。

※ After it **had passed**, they **swam on as quickly as** they could **because** they **knew** that the boat **would** soon **return**.

After it had passed ,	they swam on as quickly as they could	because they knew	that the boat would soon return .
在它过去之后(船经过之后)	他们尽可能快地继续游(swim on)	因为他们知道(一般过去)	船很快就会回来(过去将来)

『叙事过程 (暗线) 』

swim towards the shore 向岸边游去	swam on as quickly as they could 尽可能快地游	swim out of danger 游出危险区
Both men had just begun to swim towards the shore...	they swam on as quickly as they could	They had just had enough time to swim out of danger

※ On this occasion, however, it **had slowed down** considerably.

quickly adv.快速地; 很快, 马上	slowed down considerably 大幅减速
it continued to move very quickly across the water.	...it had slowed down considerably .

※ The petrol **had** nearly all **been used up**.

『 **use up** 耗尽，用光，用完 』

- They have just bought a house and a car. They must have **used up** all their money.
- They have just bought a house and a car, **so** they must have **used up** all their money.

『 **up** 表示“彻底地，完全地” 』

- The child soon **ate up** the cake. 可与其他一些动词连用 (ate up)
- She **burned up** all his letters. 烧起来；烧掉；发怒 (burned up)
- Can you **read up** the book in two hours? 通过阅读学习 (read up)

※ Before long, the noise **dropped completely** and the boat **began to drift gently** across the water.

『 **drop** vi. 减少，变弱，消失 』

- When he saw that Mary was annoyed, his voice **dropped**.
- We had to stay at home before the wind had **dropped**.

violently adv. 猛烈地	gently adv. 文静地，温柔地
...they were thrown violently into the sea.	...the boat began to drift gently across the water.

扩展知识 时态总复习 难度：3级

时态	过去	现在	将来	过去将来
一般	L3	L2	L12	L7、L9
进行	L7	L2	L13	-
完成	L9、L14	L4、L5	L37	-
完成进行	L62、L86	L52、L53、L76、L77	L61、L85	-

『 **Enough & Fairly** 』

Enough 形容词或副词之后,有“为了某种目的”的含义	Fairly 表示“相当”通常修饰表示肯定意义的词
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I'm old enough to know I'm doing. • I didn't arrive at the station early enough. 我到车站到得不够早 (我误了火车) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The water in the pool is fairly warm, but not warm enough to swim in. • He is fairly quick, but not quick enough to take part in the race.

- Too & Enough
- plenty & enough & a lot of
- too & very & enough
- enough +n. / n. + enough & enough to do sth.



be the apple of one's eye

掌上明珠

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同时可通过网址(ncego.com)页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

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