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# Lesson 87 A perfect alibi

极好的不在犯罪现场的证据 平行结构 单元复习

与课文关联的 7 个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

**alibi** /'æləbaɪ/ n. 不在犯罪现场

**commit** \* /kə'mɪt/ v. 犯（罪、错）

**inspector** /ɪn'spektə(r)/ n. 探长

**employer** /ɪm'plɔɪə(r)/ n. 雇主

**confirm** \* /kən'fɜ:m/ v. 确认，证实

**suggest** \* /sə'dʒest/ v. 提醒

**truth** \* /tru:θ/ n. 真相

## 课文理解 瞒天过海 难度：3 级

※ 'At the time (when) the murder **was committed**, I **was travelling on the 8 o'clock train** to London,' said the man.

At the time	when	the murder was committed,...
在当时	关系词	定语从句
at the moment	when	our story close,...

※ 'Do you always **catch such an early train**?' asked the inspector.

『 **catch a train** 赶火车：及时到达车站并乘上火车。 』

- catch a bus 赶公交车
- catch a cold 感冒
- Catch a Fire 开始燃烧；着火

- Catch a Thief 抓贼
- Catch an animal 抓一只动物

※ 'I **must be** at work at 10 o'clock. My employer **will confirm** that I **was** there **on time**.'

『 **on time** 按时, 准时: 在规定的时间内完成或发生。 』

- The flight departed **on time**. 航班准时起飞了。

※ 'I **suppose** it **would** (take me a later train to work on time), but I never **catch** a later train.'

『 **catch a later train** 赶晚一点的火车 』

『 **catch an early train** 赶早班火车 』

※ And you **didn't** **notice** anything **unusual**?

- This isn't **anything** important. 不定代词 anything、something 在形容词的前面
- I'd like **something** cheaper. 形容词修饰不定代词 something、anything 等时, 在后面

口语	书面语(标准)
You didn't notice anything unusual?	Didn't you notice anything unusual?
You're out of work?(口语提升're的单调)	Are you out of work?
You say what?(中式口语)	What did you say?

※ I **suggest**, 'said the inspector, 'that you **are not telling** the truth.'

I suggest	that	you are not telling the truth.
依我看..., 恐怕...	宾语从句	
I suggest	that	he is not so honest as he looks.
		the car crash was not accidental.

※ \* I suggest **that** you **did not catch** the 8 o'clock train, **but that** you **caught** the 8.25 which **would still get** you to work on time.

『 **平行结构** (源自并列句的省略变成了2个从句并列) 』

用于表达建议或建议中的对立情况。平行结构通常出现在复合句中，其中 "I suggest that..." 和 "but that..." 分别引导两个从句，表示不同的建议或观点。

I suggest	that	you did not catch the 8 o'clock train,	but that	you caught the 8.25	which would still get you to work on time.
动宾	引导词1	宾语从句1	引导词2	宾语从句2	定语从句
	通过连接词 that...but that ... 并列句的省略形成新的结构，在高级语法里称为：“平行结构”				
I suggest that you did not catch the 8 o'clock train.			but I suggest that you caught the 8.25 which would still get you to work on time.		
这两个建议形成了对比关系，第一个建议暗示了一种不佳的选择，而第二个建议提供了更好的替代方案。					

※ You **see**, **on the morning of the murder**, the 8 o'clock train **did not run at all**.

『 **口语 you see** “你知道，事实上” 经常作为插入语出现，句首、句中或句尾均可以 』

- He was not really interested in film, **you see**.
- My leg isn't all right yet, **you see**, so I can't climb the hill with you.

『 **run 运行** 可以指火车、公共汽车、船等“定时/定期行驶，(在两地间)往来” 』

- This ship **runs** between Dover and Calais.

### 扩展知识 **平行结构** 难度：7 级

平行结构有助于使句子更加清晰，避免歧义，并提高句子的表达力。

The English,	the Germans,	the Dutch <b>and</b> the French	were investing in Britain's former colony.
词组1	词组2	词组3 And 词组4	多者 <b>并列</b> (1,2,3 and 4 ...)

使用了相同或类似的语法形式，以使句子更加清晰、易于理解，或为了强调相关元素之间的平等关系。平行的形容词或副词：当用于修饰同一名词或动词时，应该使用相同的形容词或副词结构。

单词平行结构		
The English,	← 它们同时都做主语 平行的成分：词性相同，形式一致 平行的连接：并列连词/逗号	<b>were investing</b> in Britain's former colony.
The Germans,		
The Dutch		
and The French		

We resolve to	<b>get</b> up earlier each morning,	<b>eat</b> less,	<b>find</b> more time to play with children,	<b>do</b> a thousand <b>and</b> one jobs about the house,	<b>be</b> nice to people we don't like,	<b>drive</b> carefully,	<b>and take</b> the dog for a walk every day.
引出平行结构	事件1	事件2	事件3	事件4	事件5	事件6	事件7

当列举或描述一系列项目、动作、或特征时，这些项目应该采用相同的语法结构。  
**平行的动词时态**：在表达同时发生的动作或一系列动作时，时态应该保持一致。

平行结构	
<b>We resolve to</b> (我们下定决心要...)	<b>get</b> up earlier each morning. 每天早起
	<b>eat</b> less. 吃少点

find more time to play with children. 多花点时间和孩子们一起玩。

do a thousand and one jobs about the house. 做一千零一件与家有关的工作。

be nice to people we don't like. 善待我们不喜欢的人。

drive carefully. 小心驾驶

and take the dog for a walk every day. 每天带狗去散步。

『 平行的从句 当连接两个或多个从句时，这些从句应该使用相同的句法结构。 』

### 从句平行结构

I suggest

that you did not catch the 8 o'clock train

but that you caught the 8.25 which would still get you to work on time.



out of this world

极好的、绝妙的

受限于个人水平，笔记若有疏漏之处，恳请发送邮件至 [hibenba@gmail.com](mailto:hibenba@gmail.com) 批评指正。

同时可通过网址([ncego.com](https://ncego.com))页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。