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Lesson 90 What's for supper?

晚餐吃什么？ **have** 后置定语

与课文关联的 16 个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍)



chip /tʃɪp/ n. 油煎土豆片

overfish /ˌəʊvə'fɪʃ/ v. 过度捕捞

giant /'dʒaɪənt/ adj. 巨大的

terrify /'terɪfaɪ/ v. 吓，使恐怖

diver /'daɪvə(r)/ n. 潜水员

oil rig /'ɔɪl rɪɡ/ n. 石油钻塔

wit * /wɪt/ n. (复数) 理智，头脑

cage /keɪdʒ/ n. 笼

shark /ʃɑ:k/ n. 鲨鱼

whale /weɪl/ n. 鲸

variety * /və'reɪəti/ n. 品种

cod /kɒd/ n. 鳕

skate * /skeɪt/ n. 鲑

factor * /'fæktə(r)/ n. 因素

crew /kru:/ n. 全体工作人员

special * /'speʃ(ə)l/ adj. 特别的

课文理解

谁吃谁？

难度：3 级

※ What's for supper? ...breakfast? ... lunch?

- I have eggs/nothing **for breakfast**.
- **For breakfast** I just ate cornflakes. 早餐我只吃了玉米麦片。
- What shall we have **for lunch**? 我们午餐吃什么？
- I just want something light **for lunch**. 我午饭稍微吃点就够了。

※ Fish and chips has always been a favourite dish in Britain, but as the oceans have been overfished, fish has become more and more expensive.

『 dish 在这里指“一盘菜”或“菜肴”、“食品” 』

- I like **French dishes**. 我喜欢（吃）法国菜。
- Would you like a sweet **dish**? 您要一盘甜食吗?
- Sichuan **cuisine** (四川菜)

more and more 越来越... (多音节用more and more 加原级)	I love you more and more each day as time goes by. 随着时间的流逝我每一天越来越爱你。
fatter and fatter 越来越胖 (单音节直接加 er, 然后用 and 连接)	"I'm getting fatter and fatter every day," she said quite exultantly. "我一天比一天胖。"她兴高采烈地说。
more and more beautiful 越来越美丽: 用于形容人或事物的美丽程度逐渐增加。	She is becoming more and more beautiful as she grows older. 随着年龄的增长, 她变得越来越美丽。
more and more interesting 越来越有趣了	The story gets more and more interesting . 这个故事变得越来越有趣了。
less and less 越来越少: 逐渐减少的程度越来越大	Outdoor time for children is becoming less and less now. 现在孩子们的户外时间越来越少了。
less and more 更少和更多: 表示在数量或程度上的变化, 比较两个事物之间的差异	Talk less and say more 言简意丰
<p>Fear less, hope more, eat less, chew more, whine less, breathe more, talk less, say more, hate less, love more, and good things will be yours. 少些恐惧, 多些希望, 少吃点, 多咀嚼, 少些牢骚, 多做深呼吸, 少些闲聊, 多说正事, 少点恨, 多点点爱, 好东西都将会是你的。</p>	

※ **So it comes as a surprise to learn** that giant fish **are terrifying** the divers on North Sea oil rigs.

『 **to learn** 得知、了解到 』

it comes as a surprise to + do sth. 某事令人惊讶	It comes as a surprise to have four lessons in three hours.
it comes as a surprise that + 从句 某事令人惊讶	It comes as a surprise that it rains/snows.
to one's surprise 令某人惊讶的是	To one's surprise , he is our teacher's husband. 让我吃惊的是, 他竟然是我们老师的丈夫。

<p>The most surprising thing about it is that + 从句</p>	<p>The most surprising thing about it, however, is that it can land anywhere: on snow, water, or even on a ploughed field.</p>
<p>get a surprise 感到惊喜</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What a surprise it is. 感叹 • If she comes, she will get a surprise.

※ Oil rigs **have to be repaired frequently** and divers, **who often have to work in darkness a hundred feet under water, have been frightened out of their wits** by giant fight bumping into them **as they work**.

『 **out of one's wits** 失去理智：非常害怕或惊吓到失去理智。 』

- **frightened out of their wits** [习语]吓得魂飞魄散 \ 吓得魂不附体
- **Scared out of his wits**, he cried out: "Don't listen to me, good man!" 他吓得魂不附体，叫道：“别听我的，好人！”
- The child was **out of his wits** with fright. 那孩子吓得茫然失措。
- A mouse **scared her out of her wits**. 一只老鼠把她吓得魂不附体。
- A sudden shout **scared her out of her wits**. 一阵突然的叫声吓得她魂不附体。

<p>bump into</p>	<p>碰上，撞上</p>	<p>Wandering in darkness, the drunk bumped into a policeman. 那醉汉在黑夜中闲荡时撞到了一个警察的身上。</p>
	<p>偶然遇见，碰见 (多用于口语)</p>	<p>I bumped into Jane at the conference. 我开会时碰见了简。</p>

※ Now they **have had** special cages **made to protect them from these monsters**.

『 **have + sth. + done** 使某件事被做 § 』

- I **have** my home **cleaned**. 我请人做了清洁
- She **has** my hair **cut**. 她让人剪了我的头发

『 **protect sb. from + n.** 保护...使之不受侵害 (protect 常与 from 或 against 连用) 』

- This coat will **protect** you against the cold.
- He tried to **protect** the child **from** the rain/the dog.

※ The fish **are not** sharks or killer whales, **but** favourite eating varieties like cod and skate **which grow** to unnatural sizes, sometimes **as much as** twelve feet in length.

『 **not...but...** 不是...而是... 』

- She is **not only** talented **but also** hardworking. not only ...but also... 不仅...而且...
- He is **not** a great athlete, **but** he is a brilliant strategist. 他不是一个伟大的运动员，但他是一个杰出的战略家。

『 **eating** adj. 供食用的；宜生食的 』

- favourite **eating** variety 深受人们喜爱的食用的品种
- **Eating** corn is quite sweet. 食用玉米很香甜。
- These are **eating** apples, and those are cooking apples/ones. 这些是生吃的苹果，那些是烹饪用的苹果。

『 **grow to** 长到 』

- **grow to** five meters tall...
- They planted a seed in my heart that continues to **grow to** this day. 他们在我心里种下了一颗种子，一直生长到今天。

as much as 像...一样 (最大限度) + 数字	Temperatures can fluctuate by as much as 10 degrees. 温差可达10度之多。
as far as + 从句	...the same film over and over again, is usually as far as they get.

形容词	数词 + 量词 + adj.	名词	数词 + 量词 + in + n.
long 长的	two feet long	length 长度	six feet in length
high 高的	three feet high	height 高度	seven feet in height
wide 宽的	four feet wide	width 宽度	eight feet in width
deep 深的	five feet deep	depth 深度	nine feet in depth

※ Three **factors** **have caused** these fish to grow so large: the warm water **round** the hot oil pipes under the sea; the plentiful supply of food **thrown**

overboard by the crews on the rigs; the total absence of fishing boats around the oil rigs.

『 total absence of... 完全没有... 』

- **The total absence of** mind caused him to fail the exam. total absence of mind 心不在焉
- The room was in **a total absence of order**, with papers strewn across the floor and books piled haphazardly on the desk. the total absence of order... 没有秩序

Three factors have caused these fish to grow so large:	the warm water round the hot oil pipes under the sea;	the plentiful supply of food thrown overboard by the crews on the rigs;	the total absence of fishing boats around the oil rigs.
分号在英语中可以表示并列，词、词组、句子都行	原因1;	原因2;	原因3.

※ As a result, the fish just eat and eat and grow and grow in the lovely warm water.

as a result = so 结果是，因此	as a result of = because of 因为...
He didn't work hard at mathematics. As a result , he failed in the examination.	As a result of his hard work, he succeeded.

语法知识 后置定语做修饰 难度：3级

a favourite dish in Britain 英国一道受欢迎的菜肴	Fish and chips has always been a favourite dish in Britain. 炸鱼薯条一直是英国一道受欢迎的菜肴。
the divers on North Sea oil rigs 北海石油钻井平台上的潜水员	So it comes as a surprise to learn that giant fish are terrifying the divers on North Sea oil rigs. 所以，得知巨型鱼正在恐吓北海石油钻井平台上的潜水员时，这令人感到惊讶。
special cages made to protect them from these monsters 用来保护他们免受这些怪物侵害的特殊笼子	Now they have had special cages made to protect them from these monsters. 现在他们已经制造了特殊笼子来保护他们免受这些怪物的侵害。

favourite eating varieties like cod and skate 像鳕鱼和鳕鱼一样受欢迎的各类鱼类	The fish are not sharks or killer whales, but favourite eating varieties like cod and skate 这些鱼不是鲨鱼或虎鲸，而是鳕鱼和鳕鱼等受欢迎的食用鱼类...
the warm water round the hot oil pipes under the sea 海底热油管道周围的温水	Three factors have caused these fish to grow so large: the warm water round the hot oil pipes under the sea. 有三个因素导致这些鱼长得如此之大：海底热油管道周围的温水。
the plentiful supply of food thrown overboard by the crews on the rigs 钻井平台上的船员扔到海里的充足食物	Three factors have caused these fish to grow so large: the warm water round the hot oil pipes under the sea; the plentiful supply of food thrown overboard by the crews on the rigs. 有三个因素导致这些鱼长得如此之大：海底热油管道周围的温水；钻井平台上的船员扔到海里的充足食物。
the total absence of fishing boats around the oil rigs 石油钻井平台周围完全没有渔船	Three factors have caused these fish to grow so large: the warm water round the hot oil pipes under the sea; the plentiful supply of food thrown overboard by the crews on the rigs; the total absence of fishing boats around the oil rigs. 有三个因素导致这些鱼长得如此之大：海底热油管道周围的温水；钻井平台上的船员扔到海里的充足食物；石油钻井平台周围完全没有渔船。

扩展知识 主语的变化（哪些可以做主语） 难度：3级

英语考试中最重要的一点就是灵活多变，认清现象看本质即可！

名词、代词	I, Mr.wang	I had a very good seat. §
doing 动词名词	Fishing(常放句首)	Fishing is my favourite sport. §
to do 不定式	to repair.	It was his job to repair bicycles. §
从句	主语从句	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> It was obvious that he was very embarrassed. § It is said that if anyone touches the tree, he will have bad luck; if he picks a leaf, he will die. §
多个并列	A,B,C and E	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A young man and a young woman were sitting behind me. 被看作整体的、用 and 连接的两个名词,当主语是 and 连接的两个名词时，谓语通常

A, B or C	用复数形式 • A quiet day's fishing, or eight hours in a cinema seeing the same film over and over again, is usually as far as they get.
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『复合名词看成一个整体』 不仅有固定的词序，且后面的谓语动词通常要用单数形式』

bacon and eggs (咸肉和鸡蛋)	Bacon and eggs are / is a classic breakfast combination.
bread and butter (面包和黄油)	Bread and butter are / is essential ingredients for making sandwiches.
cheese and wine (奶酪和葡萄酒)	Cheese and wine make(s) for a delightful pairing at dinner parties. 如果把两个名词看成是分开的东西，动词就要用复数
fish and chips (鱼和油炸土豆片)	Fish and chips is a popular dish/meal in British cuisine. 通常被作为单数看待的有一道菜和一套东西
a knife and fork (一副刀叉)	A knife and fork are / is necessary utensils for eating steak.
sausage(s) and mash (香肠和土豆泥)	Sausage and mash is a comforting meal on a cold evening.



bag it

放弃；停止

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