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Lesson 93 A noble gift

崇高的礼物 **被动语态**

与课文关联的 13 个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍)



noble /'nəʊb(ə)l/

adj. 高尚的，壮丽的

monument /'mɒnjumənt/

n. 纪念碑

statue /'stætʃuː/ n. 雕像

liberty /'lɪbətɪ/ n. 自由

present* /'prez(ə)nt/ v. 赠送

sculptor /'skʌlptə(r)/ n. 雕刻家

actual* /'æktʃuəl/

adj. 实际的，真实的

copper /'kɒpə(r)/ n. 铜

support* /sə'pɔ:t/ v. 支持，支撑

framework /'freɪmwɜ:k/

n. 构架，框架

transport* /'træns'pɔ:t/ v. 运送

site* /saɪt/ n. 场地

pedestal /'pedɪst(ə)l/ n. 底座

课文理解 一份大礼 难度：3 级

※ One of the most famous monuments in the world, the Statue of Liberty, was presented to the United States of America in the nineteenth century by the people of France.

『 was presented ... by ... 过去被(by)...赠送 』

- The sword **was presented** by the family to the museum. 这家人把宝剑捐赠给了博物馆。
- He **was presented** with the watch on the occasion of his retirement. 他在退休时获赠这块手表。

『 the Statue of Liberty 自由女神像 』

- The Statue of Zeus 宙斯雕像
- the space of rest 休息的空间

※ The great statue, **which was designed by the sculptor Auguste Bartholdi,** **took ten years to complete.**

『,which 引出非限制定语从句 §』

- Among them will be Debbie's mother, who swam the Channel herself when she was a girl.
- But as they soon discovered, disguises can sometimes be too perfect.

※ **The actual figure was made of copper supported by a metal framework which had been especially constructed by Eiffel.**

be made of 由...制成(肉眼能看出来原材料)	be made from 由...制成(看不出原材料)
This table is made of solid oak. 这张桌子是用实心橡木制作的。	Wine is made from grapes. 葡萄酒是用葡萄做的。

※ **Before it could be transported to the United States, a site had to be found for it and a pedestal had to be built.**

could be transported	had to be found	had to be built
能够被运输	必须(被动)找到	必须(被动)建造

※ **The site chosen was an island at the entrance of New York Harbour (Harbor).**

『The site chosen 被选择的地点(原型choose)was 已成为了谓语动词, 所以choose就能变为被动(过去分词)』

- The site which(that) was chosen was...

※ **By 1884, a statue which was 151 feet tall had been erected in Paris.**

A statue which was 151 feet tall erected in Paris (By 1884).	A statue erected in Paris.
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一座151英尺高的雕像竖立在巴黎(到了1884年)

一座竖立在巴黎的雕像。

※ The following year, it **was taken to pieces** and **sent** to America.

『 **take...to pieces** 把...拆卸开/拆散 』

- This machine is too large to be transported in whole. It has to **be taken to pieces** first. ^{be}
taken 被动

※ **By the end of October 1886**, the statue **had been put together** again and it **was officially presented** to the **American people** by Bartholdi.

『 **by the end of ...** 截止到...、到...结束时：在某个时间点或某个事件结束之前。 』

- I will finish this project **by the end of the week**. 我会在本周结束之前完成这个项目。

take...to piece 拆成小块	put...together 把...装配起来
To destroy this piece of paper I take its parts apart. 为了毁掉这张纸，我把它的各部分分开了。	I can't put the broken vase together . 我无法把那打碎的花瓶重新拼起来。

※ **Ever since then**, the **great monument** **has been** a **symbol of liberty** for **the millions of people** **who have passed through** New York Harbour to **make their homes in America**.

『 **a symbol of liberty** 自由的象征 』

- Is that white hat a symbol of liberty? 这顶白色帽子象征着自由吗?
- A symbol of longevity 长寿的象征
- a symbol of society progress 社会进步的体

『 **make one's home in...** 在...安家落户 』

- Ian (has) left England and **made his home in China**.

语法知识 谓动词的四种变化之语态 难度：3级

『 时态复习 Lesson 86 § 』

『 情态复习 Lesson 89 § 』

be 被动的时态、主语单复数	done 被动的动作	被动语态 be + done
was/were	done	一般过去时被动
was/were being	done	过去进行时被动
am/is/are	done	一般现在时被动
am/is/are being	done	现在进行时被动
will be	done	一般将来时被动
would be	done	过去将来时被动
have / has been	done	现在完成时被动
had been	done	过去完成时被动
must* be	done	情态 + 被动语态

同形不同音的词许多词既可以作名词又可以作动作，但有些词为不同的词类使用时发音上，尤其是重音的位置会有变化，这些词有：

单词	动词	名词	单词	动词	名词
accent	v. 重读	n. 重音	protest	v. 抗议	n. 抗议，
conduct	v. 指挥；导电	n. 行为	record	v. 记录，录音	n. 记录，唱片
conflict	v. 冲突	n. 冲突	refuse	v. 拒绝	n. 垃圾
contest	v. 争夺，竞争	n. 比赛	transport	v. 运输，运送	n. 运输
contrast	v. 形成对比	n. 对比	insult	v. 侮辱	n. 侮辱
export	v. 输出，出口	n. 出口	present	v. 赠送	n. 礼物
increase	v. 增加	n. 增加	product	v. 生产	n. 农产品



there there

就这样；好啦，好啦

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