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# Lesson 95 A fantasy

纯属虚构 状语从句 单元复习

与课文关联的 13个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍)



**fantasy** \* /'fæntəsi/ n. 幻想故事

**ambassador** /æm'bæsədə(r)/

n. 大使

**Escalopia** /'ɪklæmpsɪə/

n. 艾斯卡罗比亚 (虚构的国名)

**frightful** /'fraɪtful/

adj. 可怕的，令人吃惊的

**fire extinguisher** /'faɪər ɪk

'stɪŋgwɪʃə(r)/ n. 灭火器

**drily** /'draɪli/

adv. 冷淡地，枯燥无味地

**embassy** /'embəsi/ n. 大使馆

**heaven** /'hev(ə)n/ n. 天，天堂

**basement** /'beɪsmənt/ n. 地下室

**definitely** /'defɪnətli/ adv. 肯定地

**post** \* /pəʊst/ v. 派任

**shot** \* /ʃɒt/ n. 子弹

**aim** \* /eɪm/ n. 瞄准

课文理解 危险的职业 难度：3 级

※ **When** the Ambassador of Escalopia returned home for lunch, his wife got a shock.

『 return home for lunch 回家吃午饭 』

- Return home for New Years 过年回家

※ He looked pale and his clothes were in a frightful state.

『 look pale 面色苍白：指人的脸色看起来没有血色，通常表示生病、虚弱或恐惧等情况。 』

- You look pale. Are you OK? 你气色不好，没事吧？

『 **be in a frightful state** 处于一种可怕的状态(惨不忍睹) 』

- The tiger is **in a frightful state**.
- 

※ How **did** your clothes **get into such a mess**?

『 **get into a mess** 搞得这样糟 』

- When she returned from the market, the children had **got** the room **into a terrible mess**.
  - Why was her hair **in such a mess**?
- 

※ University students **set** the Embassy **on fire** this morning.

『 **set...on fire** 放火，使...燃烧，放火烧... 』

- In 1834, someone **set** the Houses of Parliament **on fire**.
- 

※ The fire **broke out** in the basement.

『 **break out** (火灾、战争等) 突然发生，爆发 』

- When the fire **broke out** in the ship, Sally was frightened out of her wits.
- 

※ I **went down** immediately, of course, and that fool, Horst, **aimed a fire extinguisher** at me.

『 **aim...at** 用...瞄准/对准 』

- They **aim at** improving quality rather than increasing quantity. 他们的目的在于提高质量而不是增加数量。
- 

※ He **thought** I **was** on fire. I **must definitely get that fellow posted**.'

『 **get that fellow posted**. 把那家伙打发走。 』

- get sb. posted. 把某人调职。
-

※ The Ambassador's wife went on asking questions, when she suddenly noticed a big hole in her husband's hat.

※ Someone fired a shot through my office window.

『 **fire** v. 发射（枪、弹等） 』

- When the prisoner of war tried to escape, a guard **fired** a gun at him.
- A young man **fired** on the British Ambassador to Japan.

『 **fire a shot** 开一枪：射击一次，通常指用枪械发射一颗子弹。 』

- There are reports that we've not confirmed yet that he did **fire a shot** when he came in. 有未经证实的报道称，他走进大楼的时候已经开枪。

※ **If I had been** (wearing it), **I would not have been able to get home for lunch.**

假设过去

If I had been,	I would not have been able to get home for lunch.
If 从句(过去完成)	主句 could/would/should/might + have done

**扩展知识** 状语从句 难度：3 级

名词性从句	主语从句	Lesson 43
	宾语从句	Lesson 26
	表语从句	Lesson 29
	同位语从句	Lesson 46
形容词性(定语)从句	定语从句(非限定)	Lesson 36
	定语从句(限定)	Lesson 28

『 **状语从句** 』

含义：一个句子做状语(描述时间、原因、方式、结果...)对主句进行补充。

位置：围绕着主句展开，可放到句首、句中、句尾。

- **When** he comes back, I will let you know. 主句前(时态状语从句)
- I will let you know, **when** he comes back. 主句后
- I, **when** he comes back, will let you know. 插入句中 (做插入语, 容易出错, 所以不建议写)

**写法:** 主句 + 从属连词 + 完整的陈述句 状语从句的“从属连词”不做成分, 只表示逻辑关系(原因、条件、让步...), 状语从句的类型由“从属连词”决定!

副词性从句(状语从句)	时间状语从句 *	when ; while ; since ; as ; before ; till ; until ; as soon as ...
	地点状语从句	where ; wherever
	条件状语从句 *	if ; unless (= if not 除非)
	目的状语从句	so that ... ; in order that
	原因状语从句 *	because ; since ; as ; for ...
	结果状语从句 *	so/such ... that ... ; so that ... (所以)
	方式状语从句	like ; as ; as if...
	比较状语从句	than ; as
	让步状语从句 *	though ; although ; even though ; even if ...



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