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Lesson 96 The dead return

亡灵返乡 单元复习

与课文关联的 5 个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

festival * /'festɪvl/ n. 节日

lantern /'læntən/ n. 灯笼

spectacle /'spektək(ə)l/

n. 景象，壮观，场面

drift * /drɪft/ v. 漂流

guide * /gaɪd/ v. 带领

课文理解 日本中元节 难度：3 级

※ A Festival for the Dead is held once a year in Japan.

『 the + adj. 一类... § 』

- **The dead** 和 **the living** 均为“定冠词+形容词”结构，表示某类人。
- **the old** 老人/老的事物
- **the new** 新人/新的事物
- **the sick** 病人
- **the disabled** 残疾人

※ This festival is a cheerful occasion, for on this day, the dead are said to return to their homes and they are welcomed by the living.

『 be welcomed by (被by ...)受欢迎(welcome的过去式与分词规则变化) 』

- They are welcomed by the living. 它们被活着的人欢迎
- Without doubt, tea is welcomed all over the world. 毫无疑问，茶受到世界各地的欢迎。

※ As they **are expected** to be hungry after their long journey, food **is laid out** for them.

『 **lay out** 摆放, 展示, 摆设, 摊开 』

- Don't **lay out** your clothes on the bed. **Put them away.** put away 收起, 放好

lay	laid	laid	laying
安放, 放置、下 (蛋), 产 (卵)、躺; 平放、制定, 拟订、安排, 决定			

※ **All night long**, people **dance and sing.**

『 **all night long** 整夜 (long 为副词, 表示“整个, 在整段期间中”, 常与 all 连用) 』

- It snowed **all day long.** 整天
- She stayed with her grandfather **all summer long.** 整个夏天

※ **Specially-made lanterns are hung** outside **each house to help** the dead **to find their way.**

『 **Specially-made** 特制的(新三L1重点讲解: adv. + done = adj. 构词法) 』

- well-dressed §
- well-ventilated §
- newly-arrived 新到的(副词修饰动词, 如果前面是adj.后面应该加名词)

※ * In the **early morning**, the food **that had been laid out** for the dead **is thrown** into a river or into the sea **as it is considered** unlucky for **anyone living to eat it.**

the food	that had been laid out for the dead	is thrown into a river or into the sea	as it is considered unlucky for anyone living to eat it.
主语(先行词)	定语从句 (that = 食物)	一般现在时被动	原因状语从句

※ In towns **that are** near the sea, the tiny lanterns **which had been hung** in the streets the night before, **are placed** into the water **when** the festival is over.

In towns	that are near the sea,	the tiny lanterns	which had been hung in the streets the night before,	are placed into the water	when the festival is over.
先行词	定语从句	主语(先行词)	定语从句	谓语 + 宾语	时间状语从句

※ Thousands of lanterns slowly drift out to sea guiding the dead on their return journey to the other world.

『 **return journey** 返程：指从某地返回原始出发地的旅行或行程。 』

- After a week of vacation, we started our **return journey** back home. 度过了一个星期的假期后，我们开始了回家的返程。

the other world 另一个世界（即阴间）	She believes that she will meet her dead parents in the other world .
the next world = the world to come 来世	<u>The Reaper</u> is already here to take me to the next world . 死神已经准备好了要把我带去另一个世界了。

※ This **is** a moving **spectacle**, **for** crowds of people stand on the shore **watching** the lanterns **drifting** away **until** they can be seen no more.

『 **crowds of people** 指聚集在一起的大量人群。 』

- The streets were filled with **crowds of people** during the festival. 节日期间，街上挤满了人群。

『 **moving** adj. 动人的，感人的 』

- a moving spectacle 一个感人的场面

语法知识 扩展：句法图谱 难度：3级

按照结构划分

简单句 *	核心	构成	主谓、主谓宾、主谓双宾、主谓宾补、主系表	
		变化	谓语动词 *	时态、情态、语态(被动)
			主宾表语	doing、to do
	扩展	词性	限定词、形容词\副词*、介词短语*	
		成分	同位语、插入语	L4、L43
非谓语动词 *			作定语、做状语	
并列句	Lesson 25 Do the English speak English?			
复合句 (主句+从句)	名词性从句 (写法基本相同)	宾语从句 *	动词后的宾语从句、介词后的宾语从句、形容词后的宾语从句	
		表语从句	Lesson 29 Taxi!	
		主语从句 *	L43、L51、L58	
		同位语从句	Lesson 46 Expensive and uncomfortable	
	定语从句	限定性	L28	
		非限定性	L36、L74	
	状语从句	时间状语从句 *	when ; while ; since ; as ; before ; till ; until ; as soon as ...	
		地点状语从句	where ; wherever	
		条件状语从句 *	if ; unless (= if not 除非)	L16
		目的状语从句	so that ... ; in order that	L59

	原因状语 从句 *	because ; since ; as ; for ...	
	结果状语 从句 *	so/such ... that ... ; so that ... (所以)	L30、 L35
	方式状语 从句	like ; as ; as if...	L63
	比较状语 从句	than ; as	L36、 L80
	让步状语 从句 *	though ; although ; even though ; even if ...	L38

按照用途划分

常用用途句式	陈述句	Lesson 1 A Private Conversation
	疑问句	一般疑问句、特殊疑问句、选择疑问句、反意疑问句
	祈使句	Lesson 66 Sweet as honey!
	感叹句	Lesson 2 Breakfast or lunch?
特殊用途句式	倒装句	全部倒装、部分装装*
	强调句	Lesson 58 A blessing in disguise?
	虚拟句	If 条件状语从句的虚拟 L40 / L64 / L88
		宾语从句的虚拟 L64
情态动词的虚拟 L41 / L65 / L89		

单词句型 总结 难度：3 级

『英语的基础 语汇 + 语法』

单词 →	词组/短语 →	简单句 →	并列句
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			复合句
名词、动词、形容词...	介词短语、习语、固定搭配	时态、语态、情态、否定	和、或、定语从句、名词性从句、状语从句

『英语的应用 听、说、读、写、译』

听	说	读	写	译
精听课文录音(读准每个单词, 学习连读、弱读)	通过单词组词、造句	熟读课文	默写课文	看着中文复述类似的英文 (先写一件事的简单句, 再通过连接词组成复合句)

一个成功的人, 不是从不失败, 而是从不放弃!

扩展知识 不规则变化的动词 难度: 3 级

原型	过去式	过去分词	现在分词
go	went	gone	
have	had	had	having
do	did	done	
be	was/were	been	
sit	sat	sat	sitting
get	got	got/gotten	getting
pay	paid	paid	
bear	bore	borne	
say	said	said	
think	thought	thought	

ring	rang	rung	
sing	sang	sung	
drink	drank	drunk	
swim	swam	swum	
begin	began	begun	
come	came	come	coming
send	sent	sent	
lend	lent	lent	
spend	spent	spent	
spoil	spoiled	spoiled	
	spoilt	spoilt	
catch	caught	caught	
teach	taught	taught	
think	thought	thought	
seek	sought	sought	
fight	fought	fought	
buy	bought	bought	
bring	brought	brought	
read	read	read	
understand	understood	understood	
make	made	made	making

write	wrote	written	writing
find	found	found	
visit	visited	visited	
ring	rang	rung	
stand	stood	stood	
sing	sang	sung	
give	gave	given	giving
eat	ate	eaten	
drink	drank	drunk	
put	put	put	putting
tell	told	told	
know	knew	known	
try	tried	tried	trying
steal	stole	stolen	
take	took	taken	taking
keep	kept	kept	
win	won	won	winning
grow	grew	grown	
build	built	built	
meet	met	met	
set	set	set	setting

leave	left	left	leaving
learn	learned	learned	
	learnt	learnt	
drive	drove	driven	driving
speak	spoke	spoken	
feel	felt	felt	
let	let	let	letting
sell	sold	sold	
hear	heard	heard	
dream	dreamed	dreamed	
	dreamt	dreamt	
travel	traveled	traveled	traveling
	travelled	travelled	travelling
throw	threw	thrown	
cost	cost	cost	
lose	lost	lost	losing
smell	smelled	smelled	
	smelt	smelt	
creep	crept	crept	
sleep	slept	slept	
wake	woke	woke	

leap	leaped	leaped	
	leapt	leapt	
wind	wound	wound	
fly	flew	flown	
cut	cut	cut	cutting
fall	fell	fallen	
run	run	run	running
become	became	become	
choose	chose	chosen	
wrap	wrapped	wrapped	wrapping
swim	swam	swum	swimming
regret	regretted	regretted	regretting
drop	dropped	dropped	dropping
wear	wore	worn	
rise	rose	risen	rising
occur	occurred	occurred	occurring
admit	admitted	admitted	admitting
hide	hid	hidden	hiding
shake	shook	shaken	shaking
nod	nodd ed	nodd ed	nodd ing
blow	blew	blown	

sweep	swept	swept	
forget	forgot	forgotten	forgetting
prefer	preferred	preferred	preferring
forbid	forbade	forbidden	forbidding
lead	led	led	
dig	dug	dug	digging
speed	sped	sped	
seek	sought	sought	
grab	grabbed	grabbed	grabbing
fight	fought	fought	
come	came	come	coming
rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt	
lay	laid	laid	laying

截止到《新二》笔记完成，笔记统计出的单词量约 2800 个左右*，通过单词的变形(如 cook → cooker；kill → killer 等)测试软件可测出 4000+ 单词量~(你做到了吗?)



out of this world

极好的、绝妙的

受限于个人水平，笔记若有疏漏之处，恳请发送邮件至 hibenba@gmail.com 批评指正。

同时可通过网址(ncego.com)页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。