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Lesson 3 An unknown goddess

无名女神 **被动语态** **文章叙事**

与课文关联的 20个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

goddess /'gɒdes/ n. 女神

archaeologist /,ɑ:kɪ'blɒdʒɪst/

Aegean /i:'dʒi:ən/ adj. 爱琴海的

n. 考古学家

explore * /ɪk'splɔ:(r)/ v. 考察，勘探

promontory /'prɒməntri/ n. 海角

prosperous /'prɒspərəs/

adj. (经济上)繁荣的，昌盛的

civilization /,sɪvəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/ n. 文明

storey /'stɔ:ri/ n. 楼层

drainage /'dreɪnɪdʒ/ n. 排水

worship /'wɜ:ʃɪp/ n. 崇拜

sacred /'seɪkrɪd/

fragment /'frægmənt/ n. 碎片

adj. 宗教的，神圣的

remains /rɪ'meɪnz/

classical /'klæsɪk(ə)l/

reconstruct /,ri:kən'strʌkt/ v. 修复

n. 遗物，遗迹，废墟

adj. (希腊和罗马)古文化的

rest * /rest/ v. 倚放，放置

hip /hɪp/ n. 屁股，臀部

full-length /fʊl 'lenθ/

adj. (裙衣)拖地长的

graceful /'greɪsf(ə)l/ adj. 优雅的

identity /aɪ'dentəti/ n. 身份

制造悬念（有趣发现） 难度：8级

※ Some time ago, an interesting discovery **was made** by archaeologists on the Aegean island of Kea.

discover v. 发现，找到

make a discovery (of...) 名词最庄严

Only later did she discover a talent for writing. 她后来才发现自己的写作天分。	make an interesting discovery (of ...) interesting 有趣的(本文的伏笔)
use v.用, 使用	make use of ... use 做名词不可数
Could I use your phone, please? 请让我用一下你的电话可以吗?	He made the best use of his talent. make the best use of...
describe v. 描述	make a description of ...
Can you describe him to me? 你能向我描述一下他的样子吗?	make a vivid description of ... 生动的描述
investigate v.侦察 (某事); 调查 (某人); 研究	make a investigation of ...
They're still investigating the accident. 他们还在调查这个事故。	make a thorough investigation of ... 彻底的调查
summarize v.总结, 概述	make a summary of ...
Basically , the article can be summarized in three sentences. 基本上, 这篇文章可用3句话概括。	make a comprehensive summary of ... 全面的总结
analyze v.对...进行分析	make a analysis of ...
On every single move you have to analyze a situation. 每走一步, 你都要分析形势。	make a detailed analysis of ... 详细的、细致的分析

『 Some time ago, archaeologists made an interesting discovery on the Aegean island of Kea. 为什么不这样写? 』

开篇如果主语是 "archaeologists", 那么我们后面就要围绕着考古学家去描述: "哪些考古学家做出了发现、如何做出的、做了什么样的发现?" 本文中一个考古学家的名字都未出现, 所以是谁去考的古一点也不重要。

- A radio message from the mainland had been received by the ship's captain instructing him to give up the search. NCE3-32

『 of 引出一个地理名词 』

- the city of Beijing 北京市
- the promontory of Ayia Irini 阿伊亚伊里尼海角

- the tiny village of Perachora ^{NCE3-16}
- the famous monastery of St. Bernard ^{NCE3-8}
- the Old Town of Lijiang 丽江古城
- The ancient Town of Ciqikou 磁器口古镇
- ~~the novel of Three Kingdoms~~ × 书籍名词不能用of引出 (the novel **entitled** Three Kingdoms)
- the movie **entitled** Da Vinci Code 电影《达芬奇密码》
- the man **named / called** Vincent 那个叫文森特的人

※ An American team **explored** a temple which **stands** in an ancient city on the promontory of Ayia Irini.

『 An American team = an American team of archaeologists 一个美国考古学家小组 』

"位于"的被动	"位于"的主动
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • be located • be situated • be sited 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strange forms stand in gardens, and outside buildings and shops. ^{NCE3-18 stand v. 矗立} • The Monument to the People's Heroes stands in the center of Tian'anmen Square. 人民英雄纪念碑矗立在天安门广场的中央。 • The house sits on top of a hill overlooking the town. 这所房子坐落在俯瞰城镇的山顶上。 • The famous monastery of St. Bernard, which was founded in the 11th century, lies about a mile away. ^{NCE3-8}

※ promontory (headland) a long narrow area of high land that sticks out into the sea.

- **cape** is a very large piece of land sticking out into the sea.
- the **Cape** of Good Hope 好望角

※ The city at one time **must have been** prosperous, for it **enjoyed** a high level of civilization.

The city at one time must have **seen / known** prosperity. 写作替换

enjoy v. 享有 (幸运的拥有一个好东西)

- **enjoy** good health
- **enjoy** a high standard of living
- The garments are magnificent and tasteful and have long **enjoyed** great fame both at home and abroad. 这些服装华丽雅致,

	长期以来在国内外享有盛誉。
be blessed with ... 幸运地拥有	They were blessed with two children, a boy and a girl. <small>were lucky in havin</small>
be endowed with ... 天生就具备	She is endowed with both brains and beauty. <small>才貌双全</small>
boast v.有（值得自豪的东西）；（人做主语）吹嘘，夸耀	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Carol boasted about her costume. <small>卡罗尔吹嘘着她的戏装。</small> • China boasts a lot of beautiful scenery. <small>中国有许多美丽的风景。</small>

※ Houses — often three storeys high — **were built** of stone. They **had** large rooms with beautifully decorated walls.

『 **with** 做后置定语表从属关系 』

- a girl with blue eyes
- a mug with a broken handle

『 **decorate** v.装饰，装点 』

- a vastly **improved** method 大大改进的方法
- a much **acclaimed** novel 一部广受好评的小说
- beautifully **decorated** walls 装饰精美的墙壁

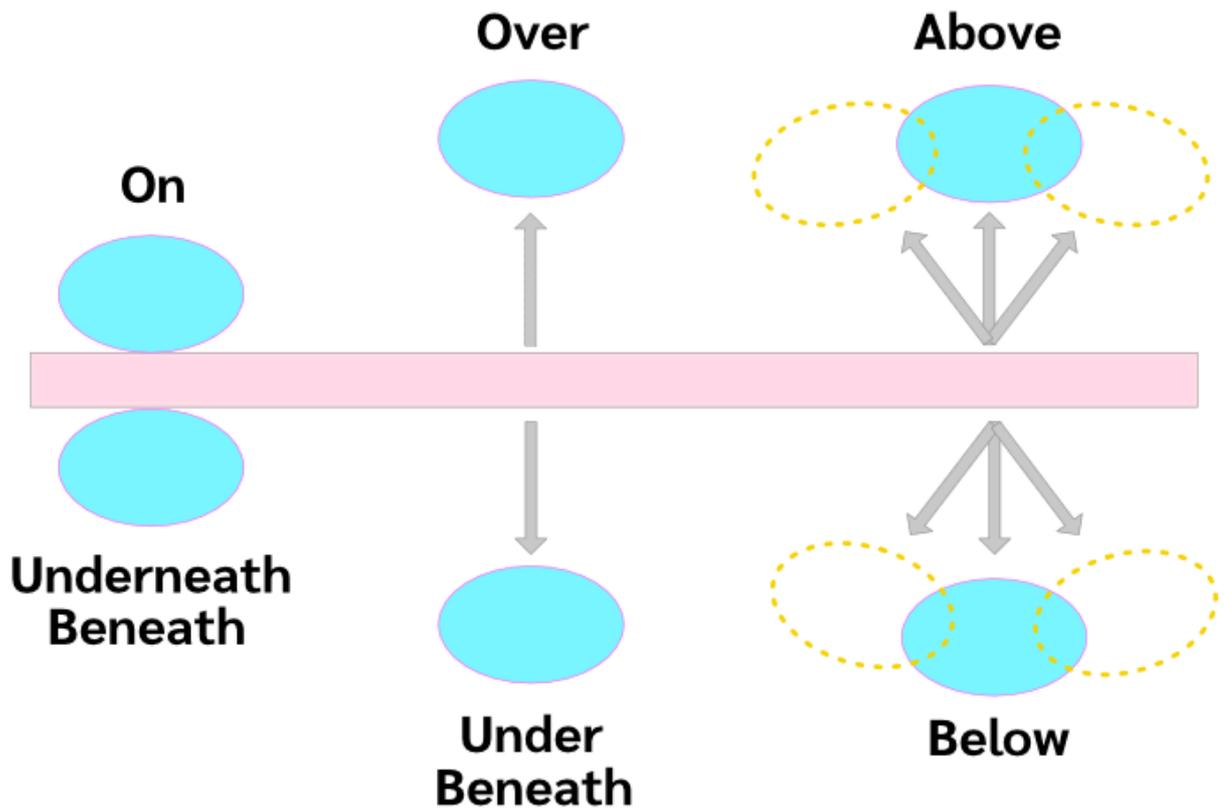
※ The city **was** even **equipped** with a drainage system, for **a great many** clay pipes **were found** beneath the narrow streets.

『 **equip A with B** 用B装备A 』

- be equipped with ... 配备...
- The classrooms **are equipped with** modern multimedia teaching **equipment.**

『 **a great many (of) ...** 接可数名词复数 』

- a great number of ... 接可数名词复数
- a great amount / deal of ... 接不可数名词（大量的）



beneath prep.在...下方；在...表面之下	underneath prep.在...下面，在...底下	on 反义词
	紧贴下面	紧贴上面
under prep.在...下方		over prep.悬在...上面
在物体的下方(有空间)		有物体的上方(不紧贴)
below prep. (位置) 在...下面		above prep.高于(不一定是正上方)
在物体的下方(低于物体，非正下方)		高于物体，非正上方

层层深入，逼近主题（古城一庙宇一殿堂一神像）

难度：8级

※ The temple which the archaeologists explored was used as a place of worship from the fifteenth century B.C. until Roman times.

be used as § ... 被用作：作为某种用途或功能的使用对象。	act / serve / function as ... (主动)
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The wooden box is used as a seat. Art may be used as a vehicle for propaganda. 艺术可以用作宣传的工具。 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The wooden box acts / serves / functions as a seat. She serves as an impressive reminder of the great ships of the past. NCE3-25
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『 in times of ... 在...时期; 在...时候; 在...情况下 』

- In times of peace**, when business was bad, Hawkwood and his men would march into a citystate ... NCE3-14 (in times of peace / war)

『 times 』	次数	many \ three \ several times	I've been there several times . 我到那儿去过去过好几次
	乘以	Four times six \ 3 times 3	4 times 6 is 24. 4乘以6等于24。
	时代	in modern / recent / ancient / prehistoric times	The situation is unprecedented in modern times . 这种情况在现代还没有出现过。
『 age 』	年代、时代、时期	the Ice \ Stone \ modern \ computer age	Some of the rings go back almost ten thousand years to the end of the Ice Age . 有些年轮可以追溯到近一万年前的冰河时代末期。
	年龄、年纪; 寿命	at the age of 在...岁时	At the age of five he showed exceptional talent as a musician. 他五岁时就表现出非凡的音乐才能。
『 era 』	时代、年代、纪元	the steam-engine era 蒸汽机时代	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> His death marked the end of an era. 他的去世标志着 <u>一个时代的结束</u> (mark the end of an era) It marked the end of the great tradition of ships with sails and the beginning of a new era. NCE3-25 (mark the beginning of a new era)

※ In the most sacred room of the temple, clay fragments of fifteen statues were found.

『 statue /'stætʃu:/ n.雕像 』

t + j = tj	don't you; won't you; last year; situation
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d + j = dʒ	did you; would you; graduate; credulous
s + j = ʃ	this year; Bless you; I promise you
z + j = ʒ	May I use your book? How's your father?

※ Each of these **represented** a goddess and **had**, at **one time**, **been painted**.

represent v.代表; 为...代言 (辩护)	stand for 代表、支持, 拥护、忍受, 容忍
A lawyer was appointed to represent the child. 一位律师被指定为这个孩子的代表律师。	Honey, this gold ring stands for / represents my love for you.
on behalf of sb. 代表某人、公司等	on one's behalf 代表某人; 为某人行事或发言
On behalf of the entire company , I would like to thank you for all your work.	Unfortunately , George cannot be with us today so I am pleased to accept this award on his behalf .

※ **The body of one statue was found among remains dating from the fifteenth century B.C.**

date from ... (主动)追溯、从某个时候就有了...	The prosperity of the Silk Road dates from / dates back to / can be traced back to the distant Han Dynasty.
date back to ... (主动)追溯到...起源或制作时间	The tradition could date back to 300 BC. 这一传统可追溯到公元前300年。
can be traced back to ... (被动)可以追溯到...	Tea-drinking in China can be traced back to the Zhou Dynasty. 在中国, 饮茶可以追溯到周朝。

※ **Its missing head happened to be** among remains of the fifth century B.C.

happen	+ to do 碰巧做某事	We happened to take the same train.
	+ that + 从句	It happened that we took the same train.
sth. happen to sb.	某事情发生在某人身上	A car accident happened to him.
chance 写作替换	+ to do 碰巧做某事	We chanced to take the same train.
	+ that + 从句	It chanced that we took the same train.

by chance	碰巧地、偶然地	We took the same train by chance / by accident / accidentally .
by accident	偶然地、意外地	
accidentally	adv.意外地, 偶然地; 意外失误地	
as it happen	(习语)碰巧	As it happened , we took the same train.
as luck would have it	(口语)碰巧; 真幸运	As luck would have it , we took the same train.

W: You do look cold. What happened?

M: I've been standing outside in Arctic temperatures for over an hour waiting for a bus.

W: Over an hour, but I thought your apartment was only a ten-minute bus ride to campus.

M: Under normal conditions, but the bus was delayed because of the weather and when I stepped into a drugstore to call home for a ride, the bus went by. **As luck would have it**, there was no one at home, so I had to wait another forty five minutes for the next bus.

W: That's Murphy's law, isn't it. What was it said "If anything can go wrong, it will." Well, we still get twenty minutes to gather our wits together.

揭示谜底，故事高潮（身首异处，摩登女郎） 难度：8级

※ This head **must have been found** in Classical times and carefully preserved.

preserve	keep sth. in good condition	preserve one's eyesight / food
conserve	keep sth. in a certain quantity from decreasing.	conserve wildlife / resources
reserve	Reserved sth. for future use	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reserve your energy for the climb tomorrow. • I reserve the right to disagree. 我保留不同意的权利。 • reserve a table for 2 预定 • reserve a table for dinner

✧ It **was** very old and **precious** even then.

precious	nervous	anxious	delicious
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✧ When the archaeologists **reconstructed** the fragments, they **were amazed** to find that the goddess **turned out to be** a very modern-looking woman.

『 **turn out to be** 竟然是、原来是 』

- Eric's girlfriend **turned out to be** his half-sister.

amaze v.使惊奇, 使惊愕	Your progress will amaze everyone. 你的进步会让每个人吃惊。
astound vt.使惊骇, 使震惊	The police were astounded when Mrs. Ramsay told them what she had done. NCE3-19
surprise v.使(某人)吃惊; 意外发现	So it comes as a surprise to learn that giant fish are terrifying the divers on North Sea oil rigs.
astonish v.使吃惊, 使惊讶	He was astonished at what he found. A man was lying in the box on top of a pile of wooden goods.

『 **adj. + doing** 构词法 』

modern-looking	Several of the modern-looking buildings turn out to be made of wood, straw and mud. 那些现代的建筑物实际是由木头、稻草和泥土建造的。
interesting-looking	an interesting-looking carved dagger NCE3-34
good-looking	She's strikingly good-looking . 她非常漂亮。
hard-working	Those women are very hard-working .
easy-going	He was easy-going and good-natured. 他随和且脾气好。

✧ She **stood** three feet high and her hands **rested** on her hips. She **was wearing** a full-length skirt which **swept** the ground.

『 She **stood** three feet high = She **is** three feet high. 主系表 』

- The tower **stands** 15 meters (high).
- The boy **weighs** 50 kilos. 主系表
- The carpet **measures** 5 meters long.

『 **rested on** 依赖于, 依靠于 』

- Her hands **rested on** her hips. 叉腰
- Her face **rested on** her hands. 托腮
- His head **rested on** my shoulder. 他的头靠在我的肩上。
- He **rested on** his pickaxe for a while. 他在他的镐上倚靠了一会儿。

※ **Despite** her great age, she **was** very graceful indeed, but, so far, the archaeologists **have been unable to discover** her **identity**. 尾声, 意犹未尽 (身份未知)

让步副词	让步状语从句
despite	though 、 even though
in spite of	although
notwithstanding	while

『 **副词 → 连接** 引导让步状语从句 (使用同位语从句解释说明) 』

- **in spite of** the fact that ...
- **despite** the fact that ...
- **Despite** the fact that the bottle is tinted a delicate shade of green, an observant visitor would soon notice that it is filled with what looks like a thick, grayish substance. NCE3-52



When pigs fly

除非太阳从西边出来

共有2道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. W: I don't imagine you would have time to help me with this. M: As it happens, I would.
Q: What does the man mean? (单选)

- A、 He would like to know what happened. B、 He can help the woman.
C、 Because of what happened, he has no time.
D、 He would have helped if he had the time.

2. The old building is in a good state of _____ except for the wooden floors. (单选)

- A、 observation B、 preservation C、 conservation
D、 reservation

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一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。