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Lesson 5 The facts

确切数字 倒装句

与课文关联的 11个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

editor * /'editə(r)/ n. 编辑

extreme * /ik'stri:m/ n. 极端

statistics /stə'tɪstɪks/ n. 统计数字

journalist * /'dʒɜ:nəlɪst/

president * /'prezɪdnt/ n. 总统

palace /'pæləs/

n. 新闻记者

n. 王宫；宏伟的住宅

publish * /'pʌblɪʃ/ v. 出版

fax /fæks/ n. 传真

impatient /ɪm'peɪʃ(ə)nt/

adj. 不耐烦的

fire * /'faɪə(r)/ v. 解雇

originally /ə'ɪrɪdʒənəli/

adv. 起初，原先，从前

引出论点 难度：5 级

※ Editors of newspapers and magazines often go to extremes to provide their readers with unimportant facts and statistics.

『 **go to extremes** 走极端：采取极端的行动或态度，超出正常或合理的范围。 』

- This is a rare occurrence as our climate seldom **goes to extremes**. NCE3-56
- **Extreme** poverty still exists in many rural areas. ^{adj.}
- Force is only justified in **extreme** circumstances. ^{adj.}

『 **go to extremes to do sth.** 过分地...在某方面走极端 』

- Girls often **go to extremes to lose weight**. 女孩子常常在减肥方面走极端。

- Alfred Bloggs **went to extremes to seek** the privilege of becoming a white-collar worker. 阿尔弗雷德·布洛格斯过分地追求成为白领工人的特权。
- Some parents often **go to extremes to satisfy** the needs of their children. 有些父母常常过分地满足孩子的需要

provide sb. with sth. / provide sth. for sb.	offer sb. sth. / offer sth. to sb. 向某人提供某物
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If you can do without the few pastoral pleasures of the country, you will find the city can provide you with the best that life can offer. • Colleges provide accommodation for all first-year undergraduate students. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They offered him a very good job, but he turned it down. • The drama school offers places to students who can show talent.

『礼让弱小 哪个个儿小哪个在前』

- facts and statistics 事实 and 统计数据
- fruit and vegetables 蔬菜水果
- fur and feather / birds and beasts 飞禽走兽
- bed and board / food and shelter 食宿
- food, shelter, clothing and transportation 衣食住行

造句：Some websites often go to extremes to provide their visitors with a bewildering amount of information. 某些网站常常过份地给访问者提供令人眼花缭乱的大量的信息。

※ Last year a journalist had been instructed by a well-known magazine to write an article on the president's palace in a new African republic.

instruct sb. in sth. 本意为教导（派生为指示、指导、命令；第1步、2步、3...）	instruct / direct sb. to do 命令、指示
<p>I instruct a class in history. instructor n. 教练，导师</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have been instructed by the company to offer you a refund. 公司指示(命令)我给你退款。 • The judge directed the defendant to remain silent. 法官命令被告保持沉默。

『被动语态 突出被动的承受者（本文突出整篇文章的主人公）』

- Some time ago, **an interesting discovery was made by** archaeologists on the Aegean island of Kea. 突出有趣的发现
- Four days after setting out, while the Titanic was sailing across the icy waters of the North Atlantic, **a huge iceberg was suddenly spotted by** a look-out. NCE3-10 (突出巨大的冰山)
- **A radio message from the mainland had been received by** the ship's captain instructing him to give up the search. NCE3-32 (突出大陆的电报)

『 **article on / about sth. (by sb.)** 关于...的文章 』

- an **article on / about** education **by** Mr. Smith. 史密斯先生写的一篇关于教育的文章

※ When the article **arrived**, the editor **read** the first sentence and then **refused to publish it**.

『 **the article arrived** 无灵主语 』

- The card **arrived** on my birthday 在我生日那天收到了贺卡。
- A letter **came** for you this morning. 今天早上有一封信给你。
- **When reports came into London Zoo that...**

造句：When the letter **came / arrived**, Jane read the first sentence and then cried. 当Jane收到信时，读完第一句话就哭了。

※ The article began: "Hundreds of steps lead to the high wall which surrounds the president's palace."

『 **lead to ...** 通往\导致 』

- All roads **lead to** Rome. 条条大路通罗马；殊途同归
- The path **led to** a tiny village perched on the steep sides of a mountain. NCE3-48
- This **led to** yet another angry argument. NCE3-33

<p>dozens of 数十个(好几十个、数打)</p>	<p>+ 复数 名词</p>	<p>Dozens of students attended the event, eager to learn. 数十个学生参加了活动，渴望学习。</p>
<p>scores of 数十个</p>		<p>Scores of birds filled the sky, migrating south for the winter. 数十只鸟填满了天空，向南迁徙过冬。</p>

hundreds of 数百个	Hundreds of people gathered in the square to protest peacefully. 数百人聚集在广场上，和平抗议。
thousands of 数千个	Thousands of stars twinkled in the night sky, creating a breathtaking view. 夜空中闪烁着成千上万颗星星，构成了令人惊叹的景象。
millions of 数百万个（不计其数的）	Millions of dollars were raised for charity during the fundraising event. 筹集了数百万美元的善款用于慈善事业。
tens of thousands of 数以万计的	Tens of thousands of spectators cheered as the team scored the winning goal. 数以万计的观众欢呼雀跃，球队进了决定性的一球。
hundreds of thousands of 数十万的	Hundreds of thousands of books were donated to the library, enriching its collection. 数十万本书被捐赠给图书馆，丰富了它的藏书。
thousands upon thousands of 成千上万的	Thousands upon thousands of trees were planted to restore the forest after the wildfire. 大火后，成千上万棵树被种植以恢复森林。
be surrounded 被动	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I live in a very old town which is surrounded by beautiful woods. 《新一》 • Needless to say our house is now surrounded by a jungle. NCE3-46 • Looking up I saw that we were surrounded by children in rags who were looking at us silently as we ate. NCE3-48
surrounding adj. 周围的，附近的	Winter was coming on and the hills threatened the surrounding villages with destruction... 《新二》
surround v. 围绕，环绕	The police fanned out to surround the house. 警察散开包围了这座房子。

※ The editor at once sent the journalist a fax instructing him to find out the exact number of steps and the height of the wall.

send sb. a fax / a letter / an email / a card 给某人发送... 送...	Please Send Me a Card 请给我寄一张明信片
get / receive a fax / a letter / an email / a card from ... 收到了一...	I have just received a letter from my brother, Tim.

造句：The manager at once **sent** his secretary an email **instructing** her to **find** out the exact number of the people who **will attend** the meeting. 这位经理立刻给他的秘书发了一封email，要求她了解一下即将出席会议的确切人数。

find out get information(得到信息)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> She wanted to find out whether it would be comfortable to wear. NCE3-13 The gaoler decided to play a joke on his colleague to find out if he had managed to learn the contents of the letter by heart. NCE3-22
find v.找到	He could not find his fifty pence piece anywhere, and what is more, he could not get his arm out. NCE3-15
looking for 寻找(没找到)	Are you still looking for a job? 你还在找工作吗?

过程 难度：5级

※ The journalist immediately **set out** to obtain these important facts, but he **took** a long time to send them.

set out 出发 出发 to start a journey, especially a long journey	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> One afternoon she set out from the coast in a small boat and was caught in a storm. Both these ships set out from Shanghai on June 18th, 1872 on an exciting race to England. NCE3-25 Four days after setting out, while the Titanic was sailing across the icy waters of the North Atlantic... NCE3-10
set out to do sth. 开始、着手(完成任务) begin a job, task, etc with a particular aim or goal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dimitri at once set out to find the thief. NCE3-16 True eccentrics never deliberately set out to draw attention to themselves. NCE3-31

『take 人做主语花时间』

事物做主语	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I went on an excursion recently, but my trip took me longer than I expected. Even if you travel in ideal weather, sea journeys take a long time. NCE3-44 It took me over half an hour to get rid of him. NCE3-28
人做主语	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> He took a long time to send them. I took just ten minutes to solve that problem. He always takes so long to eat his breakfast.

造句：The secretary immediately **set** out to **verify** these important facts, but **she took a long time** to finish it. 这位秘书立刻着手核实 (verify) 这些重要的事实，但是她花了很长时间才完成。

※ **Meanwhile**, the editor **was getting impatient**, **for** the magazine **would soon go to press.**

meanwhile adv.与此同时(仅1个词性)	Meanwhile , my tongue was busy searching out the hole where the tooth had been.
at the same time 同时	At the same time she felt a prick on her neck. 同时她感到脖子上一阵刺痛。
(in the) meantime adv.同时, 在此期间 n.其时, 其间	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I continued working. Meantime, he went out shopping. In the meantime, the lorrydriver had to sweep up hundreds of broken bottles. NCE3-33

※ He **sent** the journalist **two more** faxes, but **received** no reply.

one more ... = another ...	two more ... = another two ...
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Here is another photograph of the village. There's room for one more at the table. 这张桌子还有一个人的位置。 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> In another two weeks it'll be finished. In two more weeks it'll be finished.

※ He **sent** yet **another** fax **informing** the journalist that if he **did not reply** soon he **would be fired**.

He sent yet another fax	informing the journalist	that if he did not reply soon	he would be fired.
主+谓+宾	后置定语 (非谓语动词)	宾语从句 (包含条件状语从句)	条件状语主句
		宾语从句	

『 **yet / still one more / another / bigger ...** yet、still 用于加强语气 』

- This led to **yet another** angry argument. NCE3-33
- **yet / still** one more example 再举个例
- He's given us **yet / still** more work to do. 他又给了我们多得多的工作做
- Inflation had risen to a **yet / still** higher level. (加强比较级)通货膨胀已上升到更高的水平。

inform sb. of sth.	They would inform him of any progress they had made. 他们将把自己所取得的任何进展都告诉他。
inform sb. that + 从句	Teachers inform me that Todd's behaviour has improved no end. 老师们告诉我托德的行为改善了许多。

造句: The kidnapper sent yet another anonymous letter informing the old lady that if she called the police she would never see her son again. 绑匪又寄了一封匿名信, 通知老太太如果她报警, 她就再也看不到她儿子了。

结果 难度: 5 级

※ **When** the journalist again **failed** to reply, the editor **reluctantly published** the article **as** it **had** originally been written.

When the journalist again failed to reply,	the editor reluctantly published the article	as it had originally been written .
一般过去时	一般过去时	方式状语从句 (过去完成时 被动)
时间状语从句	时间状语主句	

When we again failed to get visas,	we reluctantly <u>went on a domestic journey</u>	as it had <u>originally been planned</u> .
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※ **Not only had the poor man been arrested, but he had been sent to prison as well.**

not only ... but also ... 不但...而且也...	This hobby educates one not only in the chosen subject, but also in general matters which have some bearing on it. NCE3-59
not only ... but ... 不仅...而且...	At that time, however, she was not only the largest ship that had ever been built, but was regarded as unsinkable, for she had sixteen water-tight compartments.
not only ... but ... as well 不但...而且也...	I not only spoke English very carefully, but very clearly as well .

『部分倒装 §』

只把助动词，be动词（之前没有其他助动词）或情态动词置于主语之前。

『一、原句的否定提前 否定词位于句首』

(如: notonly, not until, neither, nor, never, hardly, barely, scarcely, few, little, rarely, seldom, under no circumstances, in no way, ...)

- **Nor is** the city without its moments of beauty. NCE3-41
- **Neither was** I surprised when the train stopped at Widley, a tiny station a few miles along the line. NCE3-41
- **Never have** I **seen** such a good movie. 我从来没有看过这么好的电影。
- **Not until** yesterday **did** little John **change** his mind. 直到昨天小约翰才改变主意。
- **Under no circumstances** **should** you **lend** Paul any money. 在任何情况下你都不应该借钱给保罗。

『二、Only + 状语 位于句首』

- **Only then** **did** he realize that he was mistaken. 直到那时他才意识到自己错了。
- **Only by working hard** **can** we **succeed** in doing anything. 只有努力工作，我们才能成功做任何事情。
- **Only after a baby seal is pushed into the sea by its mother** **will** it **learn** how to swim. 只有当小海豹被它的妈妈推进海里后，它才会学会游泳(only + 时间状语从句)
- **Only when he saw that the man was actually telephoning the police** **did** he **realize** that they had all been the victims of a hoax. NCE3-40

『三、等表示程度、频率的词 (位于句首 such, so, well, often, many a time等)』

- **Such** is human nature, that a great many people are often willing to sacrifice higher pay for the privilege of becoming white-collar workers.
- **So** great is our passion for doing things for ourselves, that we are becoming increasingly less dependent on specialized labour. NCE3-46
- **Well** did I know him and **well** did he know me. 我很了解他，他也很了解我。
- **often** did it snow there. 那里经常下雪。
- **Many a time** has he given me good advice. 他多次给我提出好建议。

造句: **Not only** did several people complain of 'cat-like noises' at night, **but** a businessman on a fishing trip saw the puma up a tree **as well**. 不但有几个人抱怨说在夜里听见了“像猫一样的噪音”，而且一位钓鱼途中的商人还看见那只美洲狮在树上。

※ However, he **had** at last **been allowed** to **send** a fax **in which** he **informed** the editor that he **had been arrested** **while** **counting** the 1,084 steps **leading** to the fifteen-foot wall which **surrounded** the president's palace.

However, he had at last been allowed to send a fax	in which he informed the editor	that he had been arrested	while counting the 1,084 steps	leading to the fifteen-foot wall	which surrounded the president's palace.
主句	引导定语从句	informed 的宾语从句	while 引导原因状语从句	后置定语	定语从句 (修饰 wall)
定语从句 (修饰 a fax)					

『 **状语从句的省略** 状语从句中如果满足以下两个条件，则可同时省略状语从句的主语和其后的be动词。

1. 状语从句的主语与主句主语一致。
2. 状语从句的谓语包含be动词。

- **Metals** expand when **they are** heated and contract when **they are** cooled. → **Metals** expand when heated and contract when cooled.
- **Francis Preston Blair Jr.**, although **he was** born in Kentucky, lived and practiced in Missouri. → **Francis Preston Blair Jr.**, although born in Kentucky, lived and practiced in Missouri.
- **he** had been arrested while **he had been** counting the 1,084 steps... → **he** had been arrested while counting the 1,084 steps..



共有3道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. M: Mary is in charge of the art and music section; and Charles the sports page. What are you? W: I'm responsible for the editorials. Q: Where does the woman work? (单选)
A、 At a book store. B、 At an art museum.
C、 At a newspaper office. D、 At a gymnasium.
2. M: Would you pass me the sports section, please? W: Sure. If you give me the classified ads and editorial section. Q: What are the people doing? (单选)
A、 Looking in the library card catalog. B、 Studying for an exam.
C、 Reading the newspaper. D、 Exercising in the gym.
3. M: They said the train won't arrive until nine. W: Well, what that boils down to is yet another delay in our schedule. Q: What does the woman mean? (单选)
A、 The train will be overheated when it arrives.
B、 It is too hot to wait any longer. C、 They are going to be late again.
D、 They will have to schedule another dinner.

受限于个人水平，笔记若有疏漏之处，恳请发送邮件至 hibenba@gmail.com 批评指正。
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一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。