

## 《夸克英语笔记》使用声明：

我们不提供任何纸质版、完全免费且不提供任何付费服务。我们坚持公益、非营利原则，提供英语 PDF 资源，只为让优质内容触手可及。在非商业用途下，欢迎自由分享。本笔记会定期更新并修复发现的错误，最新版本以官网为准。

# Lesson 11 Not guilty

无罪 单元复习 非限定性定语从句

与课文关联的 20个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍)



**guilty** /'gɪlti/ adj. 犯罪的，违法的

**tolerant** /'tɒlərənt/ adj. 宽容的

**declare** \* /dɪ'kleə(r)/ v. 申报

**hardened** /'hɑ:d(ə)nd/

**professional** \* /prə'feʃən(ə)l/

**smuggler** /'smʌg(ə)lə(r)/

adj. 有经验的

adj. 职业的，专业的

n. 走私者

**officious** /ə'fɪʃəs/ adj. 爱管闲事的

**confidently** /'kɒnfɪdəntli/

**dreadful** /'dredf(ə)l/

adv. 自信地

adj. 可怕的，一团糟的

**pounce** /paʊns/ v. 猛抓，扑住

**perfume** /'pɜ:fju:m/ n. 香水

**sarcastically** /sɑ:'kæstɪkli/

adv. 讽刺地

**exempt** /ɪg'zempt/ adj. 被免除的

**duty** \* /'dju:ti/ n. 税

**gel** /dʒel/ n. 凝胶

**mixture** /'mɪkstʃə(r)/ n. 混合物

**unscrew** /ʌn'skru:/ v. 拧开

**nostril** /'nɒstrəl/ n. 鼻孔

**chalk** /tʃɔ:k/ n. 粉笔

**baggage** /'bægɪdʒ/ n. 行李

作者通过观察得出的结论(经验) 难度：3 级

※ Customs Officers are quite tolerant these days, but they can still stop you when you are going through the Green Channel and have nothing to declare.

**Customs** n. 海关

- Two men took the parcel off the plane and carried it into the **Customs House**. 海关
- It took ages to **clear customs** but then we were out of the airport quite quickly. 清关

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>You won't be able to take that <b>through customs</b>. 过(海)关</li> </ul>
<b>custom</b> n. 风俗习惯	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the <b>custom</b> of giving presents at Christmas 圣诞节送礼物的习俗</li> <li>Chinese traditional <b>customs</b> 中国传统习俗</li> </ul>

『 **quite** adj. 相当的、颇为的|完全的、彻底的 』

- They were also **quite sure** that a cigarette end did not start the fire. 十分肯定
- The crowd suddenly grew quiet. The drunk, however, seemed **quite sure** of himself. 相当有把握
- In winter, however, life at the monastery is **quite different**. 截然不同(另有一番景象)

<b>go through</b>	字面：走过、穿过	First, you have to <b>go through</b> immigration and customs. 首先你必须通过移民局和海关的检查。
	经历(尤其是不愉快的)	When you're <b>going through</b> a crisis, it often helps to talk to someone.
	检查、翻找	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I've <b>gone through</b> all my pockets but I can't find my keys.</li> <li>They were <b>going through</b> the contents of the bag, so she ran straight at them.</li> <li>The Officer <b>went through</b> the case with great care.</li> </ul>

※ Even really honest people **are often made** to feel guilty. 短句放中间过渡 (长短长, 长为主, 短点缀)

<b>make sb. do sth.</b> 使某人做某事	She enjoyed herself <b>making the assistant bring</b> almost everything in the window before finally buying the dress she had first asked for.	
<b>be made to do sth.</b> 被要求做某事	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I <b>made him repeat</b> it. 主动</li> <li>He <b>was made to repeat</b> it. 被动</li> </ul>	
<b>see / hear / notice sb. do sth.</b> 看到、听到、注意到某人做某事	I <b>saw / heard / noticed</b> him leave the room. 主动	
<b>be seen / heard / noticed to do sth.</b> 被看	He <b>was seen / heard / noticed to</b> leave the room. 被动	

到、被听到、被注意到做某事	
<p><b>be seen / heard / noticed doing sth.</b> doing 表刹那间被看到...非完整的过程</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I <b>saw</b> him <b>crossing</b> the road. 我看到他(当时)在过马路</li> <li>• He <b>was seen crossing</b> the road. 他被看到当时正在过马路</li> <li>• I <b>heard the girl singing</b> in the room. 我看到这女孩在房间里唱歌</li> <li>• The girl <b>was heard singing</b> in the room. 当时有人听到这女孩在房间里唱歌</li> <li>• Almost any day a young porpoise may <b>be seen trying</b> to turn a 300-pound sea turtle over by sticking his snout under the edge of his shell and <b>pushing up</b> for dear life. NCE4-18</li> </ul>

※ The hardened professional smuggler, on the other hand, is never **troubled** by such feelings, even if he **has** five hundred gold watches hidden in his suitcase.

『 **hardened** adj. someone who is hardened has had a lot of difficult or unpleasant experiences and is no longer much affected by such things 见怪不怪、麻木了 』

- a **hardened** criminal / police officer etc.
- The children became **hardened** to the violence.

<p><b>on the other (hand)</b> 另一方面、相反地 used to indicate contrasting points of view, opinions, etc.</p>	<p><b>on the one hand... on the other (hand)</b> 一方面... 另一方面...(非连词)</p>
<p>I'd like to eat out, <b>but on the other hand</b> I should be trying to save money.</p>	<p><b>On the one hand</b> they'd love to have kids, <b>but on the other (hand)</b>, they don't want to give up their freedom.</p>
<p><b>for one thing ...</b> 首先、一方面 <b>used to introduce a reason for sth.</b></p>	<p><b>for one thing ... for another ...</b> 一方面...另一方面 (分号;可以代替连词)</p>
<p>"Why don't you get a car?" "Well, <b>for one thing</b>, I can't drive!" 原因之一是...</p>	<p>"<b>For one thing</b>, I don't like flying, <b>and for another</b>, I can't afford it. 首先...另一个原因是..."</p>

『 **trouble** v. if a problem troubles you, it makes you feel worried or upset. 』

- Don't **trouble** trouble until trouble **troubles** you. 不要无事生非

He has a large bank note **hidden in his pocket**. 他的口袋里藏着一张大额的钞票。

The corrupt official has 10 million yuan **hidden in the basement**. 这个贪官在地下室里藏了1000万元。

※ When I **returned from abroad** recently, a particularly officious young Customs Officer clearly **regarded me as** a smuggler.

return ✓	go back ✓	<del>return back</del> ×
say it again ✓	repeat it ✓	<del>repeat it again</del> ×
go forward ✓	advance ✓	<del>advance forward</del> ×
in my opinion, ... ✓	I think ... ✓	<del>in my opinion, / think ...</del> ×
it is because ... ✓	the reason is that ... ✓	<del>the reason is because...</del> ×

『介词 + 副词 from abroad』

- Suddenly, there was a slight trembling sound **from below**, and the captain went down to see what had happened.
- **Before long**, biscuits of all shapes and sizes began arriving at the factory.
- **Before long**, the noise dropped completely, and the boat began to drift gently across the water.
- After crossing the equator, the captain called in at a port to have a new rudder fitted, but **by now** the Thermopylae was over five hundred miles ahead.
- Towards midday, a girl heard a muffled cry coming **from behind one of the walls**. NCE3-35(介词 + 介词短语)

<b>abroad</b> adv.在国外, 到国外(ab + road)	<b>aboard</b> adv.在(船、飞机、火车等)上(a + board)
study abroad. 出国留学	All aboard! 全体乘客
<b>quite</b> adv.相当, 很; 非常	<b>quiet</b> adj.轻声的, 安静的
<b>dairy</b> adj.奶制的, 乳品的	<b>diary</b> n.日记
<b>latitude</b> n.纬度; 纬度地区	<b>altitude</b> n.海拔高度

『 **officious** adj. (disapproving) too ready to tell people what to do or to use the power you have to give orders 爱发号施令的, 指手画脚的 』

- When people put on uniforms, their attitude becomes more confident and their manner more **officious**.

<b>officer</b> n.各种官员	<b>official</b> n.(政府的)官员 adj.官方的、官员的
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a commanding <b>officer</b> 指挥员</li> <li>• a police <b>officer</b> 警官</li> <li>• a customs <b>officer</b> 海关官员</li> <li>• chief executive <b>officer</b> CEO 首席执行官</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• government <b>officials</b> 政府官员</li> <li>• corrupt <b>officials</b> 贪官污吏</li> <li>• <b>official</b> corruption 官员的腐败</li> <li>• <b>official</b> statistics 官方统计数据</li> </ul>

## 用亲身体验论证 难度: 3 级

※ 'Have you anything to declare? he asked, **looking me in the eye**.

『 **look sb in the eye(s) / face** to look straight at sb without feeling embarrassed or ashamed 直视 (不礼貌) 』

- Can you **look me in the eye** and tell me you're not lying? 直视我并告诉我没有撒谎
- I'll never be able to **look her in the face** again! 没脸见她

※ 'No,' I answered **confidently**.

- confidently → with confidence 名词更庄严

※ 'Would you mind unlocking this suitcase please?'

<b>Would you mind</b>	<b>would / do</b> you mind doing 请 求对方做某事	<b>Would you mind waiting</b> outside?
	<b>would / do</b> you mind my / our doing 请求对方允许自己做某事	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• '<b>Would you mind my coming</b> with you?' he asked, before I had finished speaking.</li> <li>• <b>Would you mind my smoking</b> here?</li> </ul>
	do you mind if (真实语气: 一般现在时)	<b>Do you mind if I smoke</b> here?

	would you mind if (虚拟语气: 一般过去时)	<b>Would you mind if I smoked</b> here?
回答方式	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, not at all. 不介意</li> <li>2. Not at all.</li> <li>3. Certainly not.</li> <li>4. Of course not.</li> <li>5. No, that's quite all right.</li> <li>6. Not at all, I'd be happy / glad to.</li> <li>7. Go ahead. 请便</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I wish you wouldn't.</li> <li>2. You'd better not.</li> <li>3. I'm sorry, but ...</li> <li>4. I'm afraid ...</li> </ol>

Do you mind if I smoke here? I'm afraid this is a non-smoking office.

※ The Officer **went through** the case **with great care**.

『 **with great care** 名词有更多的限定(更庄严正式) = **very carefully** 』

- He had spotted a tiny bottle at the bottom of my case and he pounced on it **with delight** (= delightedly).
- Then I added **with a smile** (=smilingly).
- 'No', I answered **confidently** (= with confidence).
- **His few material possessions make it possible for him to move from place to place with ease** (=easily).
- She faced the difficulty **with calmness** (=calmly).
- I looked at her **with curiosity** (=curiously).
- She spoke to me **with tenderness** (=tenderly).
- I greeted Philip **with enthusiasm** (=enthusiastically).
- The gang picked their victims **at random** (Frandomly). 介词会变
- I met an old friend in town **by accident** (=accidentally). 不全都是with
- The negotiations were conducted **in secret** (=secretly).
- It's unprofessional to criticize your colleagues **in public** (publicly).

※ All the things I had packed so carefully **were** soon in a dreadful mess.

『 **things** [pl.] personal belongings 私人财物 』

- The chest contained the personal **belongings** of a seaman, Alan Fielding. NCE3-32

<b>pack</b> v.打包	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Kelly <b>packed</b> her things before dinner. 打包 私人财物</li> <li>He was still <b>packing</b> his suitcase when the taxi came. 打包进箱子</li> </ul>
<b>unpack</b> v.拆包、解包	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>He told me to <b>unpack</b> my things and then come down to dinner.</li> <li>I <b>unpacked</b> my bags as soon as I arrived.</li> </ul>

『 <b>in a mess</b> 乱糟糟，一团糟 』	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>in a <b>dreadful</b> / a <b>terrible</b> / an <b>awful</b> / an <b>appalling</b> mess</li> <li>Jem's house is always <b>in an awful mess</b>.</li> </ul>
<b>in (a state of) disorder</b> 处于(混乱的)状态	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Everything was <b>in disorder</b>, but nothing seemed to be missing.</li> <li>The whole office was <b>in a state of disorder</b>.</li> </ul>
<b>in (a state of) chaos</b> 大规模的混乱	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The kitchen was <b>in chaos</b>.</li> <li>Without it, nothing could ever be brought to a conclusion; everything would be <b>in a state of chaos</b>.</li> </ul>

※ I **felt sure** I would never be able to close the case again. 形容词补足语从句

- I'm **glad** the bell is working again.
- 'It's working all right, but I'm **afraid** that at one o'clock it will strike thirteen times and there's nothing I can do about it.'
- When a passing tanker rescued them five days later, both men were genuinely **sorry** that they had to leave. §

※ Suddenly, I **saw** the Officer's face light up.

『 **light up** if someone's face or eyes light up, they show pleasure, excitement etc. (因喜悦、兴奋等脸上或眼中) 露出光彩 』

- His eyes **lit up** with laughter. 他笑得两眼放光。
- Her face **lit up** with pleasure. 她高兴得容光焕发。

※ He **had spotted** a tiny bottle at the bottom of my case and he **pounced on** it with delight.

<b>pounce (on sth)</b> vi. 猛扑	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The lion crouched ready to <b>pounce</b>.</li> <li>The hawk <b>pounced on</b> its prey.</li> </ul>
<b>plunge (into sth)</b> vi. (猛的) 跳下去、坠落	The order to abandon ship was given and hundreds of people <b>plunged into</b> the icy water.
<b>charge (at sth)</b> vi. 猛冲	Bruce <b>charged at</b> it, but in the middle, the car came to a grinding halt. <small>NCE3-39</small>

<b>delighted / delightedly</b> 感到高兴的 (地)	<b>delightful / delightfully</b> 令人高兴的 (地)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Robert was <b>delighted</b> to see me and equally pleased with my little gift.</li> <li>My wife <b>was delighted</b> that things had returned to normal once more.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Indeed they can have a <b>delightful</b> surprise when they find something useful which they did not know they owned. <small>NCE3-59</small></li> <li>The old view of Galileo was <b>delightfully</b> uncomplicated. <small>NCE4-32</small></li> </ul>

## 揭露现实情况 (带着趣味与幽默) 难度: 3 级

※ 'Perfume, eh?' he **asked** sarcastically.

『 **eh** interj. used for asking someone to agree with you. 』

- Pretty good, eh?

<b>sarcastically</b> adj. 讽刺地; 挖苦地	ironically 写作替换	'Perfume, eh?' he asked <b>ironically</b> .
	with (heavy) sarcasm.	'Perfume, eh?' he asked <b>with (heavy) sarcasm</b> .
	with (heavy) irony.	'Perfume, eh?' he asked <b>with (heavy) irony</b> .

※ 'You **should have declared** that.

『 **should / ought to have done** 应该做却没做(责备语气) 』

- He **should have known** that the police would never allow this sort of thing.

- A policeman approached Jimmy and told him he **ought to have gone** along a side street as Jumbo was holding up the traffic. 责备
- How I regretted the hours wasted in the woods and fields, the days when I had played and **should have studied**. 自责

## ❖ Perfume is not exempt from import duty!

『 **be exempt from sth.** 免于、免除 』

- Children **are exempt from** the charges. 儿童免费(票)
- Currently, developing nations **are exempt from** certain restrictions on carbon emissions. 免除

<b>import duty</b> 进口税	Can you help calculate our <b>import duty</b> ? 你能帮我们算一下进口税吗?
<b>customs duty</b> 关税	No <b>Customs duty</b> should be imposed on domestic value added. 没有关税应该增加国内增值税。
<b>tariff</b> 关税, 关税表	These days, it is differences in national regulations, far more than <b>tariffs</b> , that put sand in the wheels of trade between rich countries. NCE4-8
<b>income / property / sales / inheritance tax</b> 生活中的税	I wouldn't be in favour of <b>income tax</b> cuts. 我不会支持削减所得税。

## ❖ 'But it isn't perfume,' I said. 'It's hair gel.'

『 **hair gel** a thick liquid substance which is put in the hair to help the hair keep a particular shape or style. 』

## ❖ Then I **added** with a smile, 'It's a strange mixture I make myself.'

『 **add** v. 补充说、接着说 to say more about something that has just been said. 』

- I have nothing to **add** to my earlier statement.
- He **added that** a student had dressed up as a policeman and was playing all sorts of silly jokes on people. NCE3-40 add that + 从句

『 **do sth with a smile / laugh / sneer / shock / sigh / start ...** 带着...做某事 』

- 'Oh, that,' **he said with a smile** as if he were talking about an old friend.
- Looking round, I realized **with a shock** that I was the only passenger left on the bus.
- 'Oh, is it?' said the sheriff **with a sneer**.

- One night, however, our vicar woke up **with a start**: the clock was striking the hours!
- She slowly sat down with a sigh and closed her eyes. 一边叹气、一边...

### 『oneself 与 by oneself作状语时的区别』

<p><b>oneself</b> 强调“亲自”，并非他人代劳</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lesson 46 Do it yourself <sup>DIY</sup></li> <li>• would not hear of the suggestion and said that I would fix it <b>myself</b>. NCE3-46</li> </ul>
<p><b>by oneself = alone</b> 强调“独自”，没有他人陪伴或帮助</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• They are living <b>by themselves</b> (=alone).</li> <li>• One can't play tennis <b>by oneself</b> (=alone).</li> </ul>

※ **As I expected**, he did not believe me. AS引导的非限制性定语从句 (唯一可放首句的)

- **As I soon learnt**, he was English himself!
- Anyway, **as Brian pointed out**, it is the easiest thing in the world to give up smoking.
- Things can go wrong on a big scale, **as** a number of people recently discovered in Parramatta, a suburb of Sydney. NCE3-33

※ "Try it!" I said **encouragingly**.

### 『try it 试一下』

- try it give it a try.
- give it a shot,
- have a try.

※ The Officer **unscrewed** the **cap** and **put** the bottle **to** his nostrils.

<b>screw</b> v.拧上 n.螺丝	<b>unscrew</b> v.拧下、拧松
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• screw a bulb in 把灯泡拧进去 (安装灯泡)</li> <li>• screw a screw in 把螺丝拧进去 (打螺丝)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• unscrew a screw (out) 拆螺丝</li> <li>• She <b>unscrewed the cap of her water bottle</b> and gave him a drink.</li> </ul>

※ He was **greeted** by an **unpleasant smell** which **convinced** him that I was **telling** the truth.

『 **be greeted by...** (of sights, sounds or smells) to be the first thing that you see, hear or smell at a particular time 首先看到的、听到的、闻到的是…… 』

- I woke up and **was greeted by bird song**.
- When she opened the door she **was greeted by complete disorder**.

<b>convince sb. of sth.</b> 使某人相信某事	Thomas, she sensed, could <b>convince</b> anyone <b>of</b> anything. 她觉得, 托马斯能说服任何人相信任何事。
<b>convince sb. that ...</b>	The experts <b>were</b> now fully <b>convinced that</b> the animal was a puma, but where had it come from?

『 **tell the truth** 说实话 』

- tell a lie / story / joke ...

※ A few minutes later, I was able to hurry away with (being) precious chalk marks on my baggage. 独立主格

『 **hurry** v. 匆忙, 急忙; 催促 』

- She **hurried away** in the opposite direction. 匆忙离开
- He **hurried forward** to meet him. 匆忙向前
- We **hurried upstairs** to see what was going on. 匆忙上楼
- **With this, he hurried off the stage.** hurry + 介词短语
- She **hurried down the corridor** as fast as she could. 匆忙沿走廊下去
- More than 100 men **hurried to the scene** to donate their blood. 匆忙赶到现场



**lead the way**

引领潮流

共有5道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. The missing boy was last seen \_\_\_\_\_ near the river. (单选)

- A、playing      B、to be playing      C、play      D、to play

2. "Do you mind \_\_\_\_\_ ?" "Go ahead." (单选)

- A、 opening the window      B、 I open the window  
C、 if I open the window      D、 whether I open the window

3. W: Would you mind waiting a few more minutes? M: Not at all. Q: What does the man mean? (单选)

- A、 He doesn't have any more time.      B、 It doesn't bother him to wait.  
C、 He's never had to wait before.      D、 He hasn't seen anyone at all.

4. M: Do you mind if I use your phone? W: Of course not. c What does the woman mean? (单选)

- A、 She doesn't want the man to call her.  
B、 The man is welcome to use the telephone.  
C、 The telephone doesn't belong to her.  
D、 The man should go somewhere else to make his call.

5. M: Excuse me, do you mind if I borrow that newspaper for a little bit. W: I'm sorry, but it doesn't belong to me. Q: What does the woman imply? (单选)

- A、 Someone already borrowed her newspaper.  
B、 She'll get the newspaper back from the man later.  
C、 She can't lend the man the newspaper.  
D、 She hasn't had time to read the newspaper yet.

受限于个人水平，笔记若有疏漏之处，恳请发送邮件至 [hibenba@gmail.com](mailto:hibenba@gmail.com) 批评指正。

同时可通过网址([ncego.com](http://ncego.com))页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。