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Lesson 13 'It's only me'

“是我，别害怕” 单元复习

与课文关联的 11个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍)



costume /'kɒstjʊ:m/ n. 化装服

consist * /'kɒnsɪst/ v. 由...组成

sheet /ʃi:t/ n. 被单

effective * /ɪ'fektɪv/

comfortable /'kɒmfətəb(ə)l/

storeroom /'stɔ:ru:m/ n. 储藏室

adj. 有明显效果的，有作用的

adj. 舒适的

electricity /ɪ,lek'trɪsəti/ n. 电

metre /'mɪtə(r)/ n. 电表

pace * /peɪs/ n. 一步

flee * /fli:/ v. 逃走

slam /slæm/ v. 砰地关上

平静的正常生活 难度：3级

※ After her husband **had gone** to work, Mrs. Richards **sent** her children to school and **went** upstairs to her bedroom.

send sb. to + n. / to do 打发去...

- I **sent** the boy to school / bed. 我送男孩去上学/睡觉了（强调功能时不加the, the bed、the school 指位置\位于）
- I **sent** the boy **to buy** some beer. 我让男孩去买啤酒。

dispatch sb. to + n. / to do 打发、派遣去..

- An ambulance **was** immediately **dispatched to the area**.
- The government **dispatched** 150 police **to restore** order.

PARTS OF A HOUSE



EnglishClub

1. chimney pot	5. gable	9. front door	13. wall	17. window box
2. chimney	6. gutter	10. steps	14. balcony	18. letterbox ^{UK}
3. roof	7. drainpipe/downspout	11. garage door	15. drive	mail slot ^{US}
4. attic/loft	8. window	12. garage	16. path	19. mailbox

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- **attic:** *The attic is at the top of the house.*
- **balcony:** *I sat on the balcony and drank a beer.*
- **chimney:** *There was smoke coming from the chimney.*
- **chimney pot:** *There is a chimney pot on top of the chimney.*
- **downspout:** *There was a lot of water coming out of the downspout.*
- **drainpipe:** *There was a lot of water coming out of the drainpipe.*
- **drive, driveway:** *Gary's red car was parked in the drive.*
- **front door:** *There was someone knocking at the front door.*
- **gable:** *There is a gable under the roof.*
- **garage:** *I park my car in the garage every evening.*
- **garage door:** *I had difficulty opening the garage door.*
- **gutter:** *After the rain, the gutter was full of water.*
- **letterbox (UK):** *I pushed the letter through his letterbox.*
- **loft:** *The loft is at the top of the house.*
- **mailbox:** *There were a few letters in our mailbox.*
- **mail slot (US):** *I pushed the letter through his mail slot.*
- **path:** *There was a path leading up to the house.*
- **roof:** *The bird was sitting on the roof.*
- **steps:** *We had to walk up a few steps to get to the house.*
- **wall:** *The walls of the house had been painted white.*
- **window:** *I looked through the window to see if anyone was at home.*
- **window box:** *There were flowers growing in the window box.*

ROOMS IN A HOUSE



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- **bathroom:** *Jim was in the bathroom brushing his teeth.*
- **bedroom:** *I went into my bedroom and got into bed.*
- **master bedroom:** *The master bedroom in a house is the largest bedroom.*
- **storeroom:** *you keep things until they are needed.*
- **dining room:** *We always have dinner in the dining room.*
- **games room:** *Whenever I have friends over, we play games in the games room.*
- **guest room:** *When my grandmother comes to stay, she sleeps in the guest room.*
- **hall:** *I walked down the hall and into the kitchen.*
- **kitchen:** *Mum was in the kitchen cooking dinner.*
- **laundry room:** *We wash all our clothes in the laundry room.*
- **living room:** *When guests come to visit, we have coffee in the living room.*
- **study:** *Dad does all his work at the desk in his study.*
- **basement:** *it is a floor built partly or completely below ground level.*
- **cellar:** *it is a room underneath a building, which is often used for storing things in.*

✧ She **was too** excited **to** do any housework that morning, for in the evening she **would be going** to a fancy-dress party with her husband.

housework 家务(不可数)

- I spent all morning doing (the) **homework / housework / household chores**.
- **do / wash** the dishes 洗碗
- **do** the washing-up 洗碗(习语)

homework 家庭作业(不可数)	• do the laundry / washing 洗衣服
household chore 杂活(可数)	
will be doing 将来进行时(可预见的将来)	He will soon be working in an office. He will be earning only half as much as he used to, ...
would be doing 过去将来进行时(站在过去看将来)	Duff said he would be demanding a rematch. 达夫说他会要求重赛。

(fancy-dress) costume 化妆舞会的服装	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lisa thought up a good costume for the fancy dress party. 丽莎想到了一个很好的服装设计。 • Someone organises a fancy dress party: you fork out on an expensive costume. 有人组织化妆舞会，你就下血本去买很贵的服装；
fancy-dress party = masquerade 化妆舞会	

❖ She **intended to dress up as a ghost** and **as** she **had made her costume** the night before, she **was impatient** to try it on.

intend to do 打算做某事	We intend to go to Australia next year.
tend to do 倾向于做某事(易混淆)	Women tend to live longer than men. 女人往往比男人长寿。
mean to do 打算、有意做某事	He always meant to go back one day but not to stay. ^{NCE3-57}
be going to do 一般将来时(打算做某事)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I'm going to have my hair cut this weekend. • Both planes were going to take off on July 25th, but Latham failed to get up early enough.
have every intention of doing ... 有意做某事(名词更正式)	I had every intention of phoning her this morning, but I just didn't get a chance.
have no intention of doing ... 无意做某事(no 否定名词)	I had no intention of buying one, but I could not conceal the fact that I was impressed by the size of the diamonds.

『 **the night before** 前一天的晚上 』

- the **earlier / previous / preceding** night 头一天晚上(替换)
- the night after 第二天晚上 (某一天的转天晚上)
- the **next / following / succeeding** night 在接下来的一天晚上(第二天晚上)

dress up as ... 装扮成...	They all dress up as doctors. 他们都打扮成医生模样。
dress sb. up as ... 把某人装扮成...	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We dressed him up as a gorilla. • He immediately telephoned the police and informed them that two students dressed up as workmen were tearing up the road with a pneumatic drill. NCE3-40 • He went to the fancy-dress party dressed up as a ghost. 注意非谓动词表动词时的及物情况
disguise sb. as ... 必须及物(把某人装扮成...)	He disguised himself as a dustman. 他化装(装扮)成清洁工。
disguised as ... (非谓动词)	Alfred the Great acted as his own spy, visiting Danish camps disguised as a minstrel. NCE4-9

be impatient to do ... (等得) 不耐烦的去做某事	be eager / anxious / itching / desperate / dying to do ... 写作替换
can't wait to do ... 等不急要去做某事	We can't wait to get started . 我们迫不及待地想要开始了。

※ Though the costume **consisted** only of a sheet, it **was** very effective.

Though the costume **was composed** only of a sheet, ... 替换

※ After putting it on, Mrs. Richards **went** downstairs.

※ She **wanted to find out** whether it **would be** comfortable to wear.

『形容词后的动词不定式做补语用主动结构』

- He is **easy to fool**. ↔ **To fool** him is **easy**.
- it would be comfortable to wear. ↔ **To wear** it would be comfortable.
- She is extremely difficult **to please**. ↔ **To please** her is extremely difficult.
- The machine is awkward to handle. ↔ **To handle** the machine is awkward.
- The man is hard to work with. ↔ **To work** with the man is hard.

起伏 难度：3 级

※ Just as Mrs. Richards **was entering** the dining room, there **was** a knock on the front door.

『 **Just as** 正当、就在 』

- **At the very moment** (when) Mrs. Richards was entering the dining room, ... 替换

『 **there was a knock** 客观存在的敲门声(无灵主语) 』

- ..., somebody knocked at the front door. someone 太啰嗦
- There are more and more people who are interested in English in China. 在中国有越来越多的人对英语感兴趣(啰嗦了, 感兴趣的当然是人)
- **There is increasing interest** in English in China. 无灵主语使句子变高级
- People generally agree that women should enjoy full equality with men. 人们普遍同意妇女应该享有和男人完全的平等。
- **There is general agreement** that women should enjoy full equality with men.
- The sea bed was scoured with powerful nets and **there was tremendous excitement** on board when a chest was raised from the bottom. NCE3-32
- While the quality of legal journalism varies greatly, **there is an undue reliance** amongst many journalists on interpretations supplied to them by lawyers.

※ She **knew** that **it must be** the baker.

- Who is it? 接电话、某人敲门时
- Who is there? 有人敲门时

※ She **had told** him to come straight in if ever she **failed** to **open** the door and to leave the bread on the kitchen table.

『 **straight** directly; immediately; without delay 直接、不耽搁 』

- I got home and **went straight** to bed. 直接睡觉
- Time is short so I'll **get straight** to the point. 直奔主题

『 **If ever = whenever** 无论何时 』

- Maybe she was asleep.
- Maybe she was on the phone.
- Maybe she was listening to music.
- Maybe she was in the bathroom.

『 **leave** v.离开、给...留下 』

- Please **leave** a message.
- Please **leave** your address.
- Did anybody **leave** a jacket behind last night? 遗忘

※ Not wanting to frighten the poor man, Mrs. Richards quickly hid in the small storeroom under the stairs.

1. **Because he didn't want** to be recognized, the suspect dressed up as a priest. 原句
2. **Not wanting to be recognized**, the suspect dressed up as a priest. 非谓语句简写

※ Mrs. Richards **realized** that it **must be** the man from the Electricity Board who **had come** to read the metre.

1. It suddenly **occurred to** Mrs. Richards that it must be the man from the Electricity Board who had come to read the metre.
2. It suddenly **struck** Mrs. Richards that it must be the man from the Electricity Board who had come to read the metre.
3. It suddenly **dawned on** Mrs. Richards that it must be the man from the Electricity Board who had come to read the metre.

sth. occur to sb. 某人想到某事	It suddenly occurred to one of the workers to open up the box.
sth. strike sb. 某 人突然想到某事	It suddenly struck me how we could improve the situation.
sth. dawn on sb. 某人明白某事	It suddenly dawned on me that this express was not roaring down the line at ninety miles an hour, but barely chugging along at thirty.

『 **from the Electricity Board** 强调从哪儿来的 』

- experts **from** the zoo
- a spokeswoman **for** the Bank
- editors of newspapers and magazines

the Water Board 水利局	the Gas Board 燃气局	the board of directors 董事会
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the Electricity Board 电 力局	read the meter 查 表	He is on the board / a board member. 董事 会成员
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『 **read** v. 读取 』

- read music 识谱
- read one's mind 读心术
- read one's palm 看手相

※ She **tried** to explain the situation, **saying** 'It's only me', but it **was** too late.

突出“解释”

She tried to explain the situation **and** said 'it's only me'. 并列句相同重要

Trying to explain the situation, she said 'it's only me'. 突出“说”更重要

- 汉语：parataxis — 平行语，连动句，没有轻重之别。
- 英语：hypotaxis — 层次语，突出中心动词，次要动词状语化。

He looked at his watch **and** saw that it was one o'clock, **but** the bell struck thirteen times **and** then it stopped. 四个动作一样重要

Looking at his watch, he saw **that it was one o'clock**, **but** the bell struck thirteen times **before** it stopped. 主次分明

※ The man **let out a cry** and jumped back several paces.

『 **let out a cry / scream** 大叫一声 』

- utter a cry / scream 大声喊叫/尖叫
- **give a cry / scream**

※ When Mrs. Richards **walked** towards him, he **fled**, **slamming** the door behind him.

『 **slamming the door behind him** “砰”的一声关上门 』

1. Throwing his keys onto the table, she **stormed out of the room**.
2. **Closing the book with a loud thud**, he left the library in frustration.
3. Turning off the lights in a fit of anger, she **stormed out of the house**.

4. Slamming his fist on the table, he **stormed out of the meeting**.
5. Tossing her bag onto the floor, she **stormed out of the classroom**.



out of this world

极好的、绝妙的

共有4道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. M: Your little nephew is growing by leaps and bounds.W: Yes. He must be at least three feet tall already.Q:What do the speakers say about the woman's nephew? (单选)
A、 He's growing very quickly. B、 He's the tallest of three boys.
C、 He can jump high. D、 He has to leave today at there.

2. The door banged shut. (单选)
A、 The dog shut the door. B、 The shout was heard through the door.
C、 The door of the bank was locked. D、 The door closed loudly.

3. W: Have you asked your brother to do the dishes? M: Thousands of times. Q: What does the man mean? (单选)
A、 He has to wash a thousand dishes.
B、 He has more dishes than his brother.
C、 His brother takes too much time washing the dishes.
D、 He has asked his brother to wash the dishes many times.

4. W: I have to pick up my car and do a couple of other errands. So I'll just come straight to the restaurant. Q: What will the woman do? (单选)
A、 Pick up the man at 1:00. B、 Meet her friends at the restaurant.
C、 Make lunch for the man. D、 Do her errands after lunch.

受限于个人水平，笔记若有疏漏之处，恳请发送邮件至 hibenba@gmail.com 批评指正。
同时可通过网址(ncego.com) 页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。