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# Lesson 35 Justice was done

伸张正义 单元复习

与课文关联的 19个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍)



**justice** \* /'dʒʌstɪs/

n. 正义，公正；司法

**court** \* /kɔ:t/n. 法院

**law** \* /lɔ:/n. 法律

**innocence** /'ɪnəs(ə)ns/ n. 无辜

**undertake** /,ʌndə'teɪk/

v. 承担；着手做

**arduous** /'ɑ:dʒuəs/

adj. 艰苦的，艰难的

**abstract** /'æbstrækt/ adj. 抽象的

**concept** \* /'kɒnsept/

n. 概念，观念

**mete out** /mi:t aʊt/ v. 给予，处置

**interference** /,ɪntə'fɪərəns/

n. 干涉

**accord** \* /ə'kɔ:d/ n. 一致

**premises** /'premɪsɪz/ n. 房屋

**convert** \* /kən'vɜ:t/ v. 转变，改变

**disused** /,dɪs'ju:zd/

adj. 不再用的，废弃的

**fireplace** /'faɪəpleɪs/ n. 壁炉

**muffle** /'mʌf(ə)l/ v. 捂住，厌抑

**chip** /tʃɪp/ v. 砍，削，凿

**blacken** /'blækən/ v. 使变黑

**emerge** \* /ɪ'mɜ:dʒ/

v. (从某处)出现

## 引子 难度：3 级

※ The word justice is usually associated with courts of law.

『 be associated with ... 与某个事物或行为有关联 』

- There are countless people who, ever since their early years, have learned to **associate snails with food**.
- Push factors **are associated with** the place of origin. 推动因素与原产地有关。

<p><b>be related with / to ...</b> 与...有 关系、联系</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• His illness <b>is related with</b> stress and overwork. 他的病与压力和过度工作有关。</li> <li>• She <b>is related to</b> the famous author. 她和那位著名作家有亲戚关系。</li> </ul>
<p><b>be connected with / to ...</b> 与...有联系、连接</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• His success <b>is connected with</b> his hard work and determination. 他的成功与他的努力和决心有关。</li> <li>• The printer <b>is connected to</b> the computer via USB. 打印机通过USB连接到电脑上。</li> </ul>
<p><b>be linked with / to ...</b> 与...有联系、连着</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The rise in crime rates <b>is linked with</b> economic downturns. 犯罪率上升与经济衰退有关。</li> <li>• The website <b>is linked to</b> various social media platforms. 这个网站链接到各种社交媒体平台。</li> </ul>

『 **court of law** 法庭(第一句避免误会, 把名词写准确) 』

- **court of appeal** 上诉法院
- International **Court of Justice** 联合国国际法院(海牙国际法庭)
- **Court of Justice of the European Union** 欧洲联盟法院
- Supreme **Court of Canada** 加拿大最高法院

造句: The word success is usually associated with diligence. 成功这个词常常与勤奋联系到一起。

造句: The word frailty is usually associated with woman, **yet this is not always the case**. 弱这个词常常与女人联系到一起, 然而这却不总是实情。

※ We might say that justice **has been done** when a man's innocence or guilt has been proved beyond doubt.

『 **beyond (any) doubt** 毫无疑问 』

- The research showed **beyond (any) doubt** that smoking contributes to heart disease.

『 **beyond + n.** 无法...; 不容...(超过了范围) 』

- The situation is **beyond my control**. 超过控制范围 (无法控制了)

- The rumor is **beyond belief**. 难以置信的、无法置信的 (超过了相信的范围)
- The results are beyond **dispute / controversy**. 无可争议的
- Her beauty is beyond **words / description**. 言语无法形容
- His conduct is beyond **reproach / criticism**. 无可指责/批评
- The pain is **beyond human endurance**. 超出人类的承受能力
- Working with you is **beyond my wildest dreams**. 最疯狂的想象和期望

※ Justice **is** part of the complex machinery of the law.

『 \* 当“part of”之前没有形容词修饰时，通常不加不定冠词“a” 』

- **Part of** the building was destroyed in the fire.
- Falling over is **part of** learning how to ski. 摔倒是学习滑雪的一部分。
- **This idyllic pastoral scene is only part of the picture.**
- Memory loss is **a normal part of** the aging process. 有形容词时加上冠词
- ... so vast is the number of planets, that intelligent life is bound to be **a natural part of** the universe. NCE4-43

『 **machinery** n. 1. [U] organization or structure 组织，机构，体系 』

- the **machinery of** government 政府机构
- The company has no effective **machinery for** resolving disputes. 公司没有解决纠纷的有效机制。

<b>machinery of</b> ...	The <b>machinery of</b> democracy could be created quickly. 民主体制很快就能建立起来。
<b>machinery for...</b>	We have no <b>machinery for</b> dealing with complaints. 我们没有处理投诉的机构。

『 **machinery** § n. 2. [U] machines 机器 』

- a piece of **machinery** 一台机器
- You should not drive or operate **machinery** after taking the medicine.

※ Those who **seek it undertake an arduous journey** and **can never be sure that they will find it**.

『 **seek** v. 寻找；寻求，谋求 』

- In **seeking** independence, they do not sacrifice their human dignity.
- After **seeking** out the rude assistant, she asked for the same dress.

『 arduous journey 艰苦旅程 』

- You will not have to spend the next few days recovering from a long and **arduous journey**.  
NCE3-44

造句：Those who seek **perfection** undertake an arduous journey and can never be sure that they will **achieve** it. 追求完美的人要走过一段艰苦的旅程，并且永远没有把握他们能达到完美。

※ Judges, **however wise or eminent**, are human and can make mistakes.

『 ..., however wise or eminent (they are) 让步状语从句的省略 』

- Metals expand when (they are) heated.
- While (he was) on a walking tour with his wife, he stopped to talk to a workman.

造句：Young people, however young or inexperienced, should be treated with respect. 年轻人，无论多么年轻，多么没有经验，也应该受到尊重。

造句：Criminals, however cruel or vicious, are human and should be treated humanely. 罪犯，无论有多么残忍或邪恶，也是人，而且应该人道主义地对待他们。

正义是有型之手 难度：3级

※ There are rare instances **when** justice almost ceases to be an abstract concept.

『 there are rare instances when ... = occasionally 有时候 』

- There are rare instances when love turns to hatred.

『 there are instances when ... = there are times when ... = sometimes 有时 』

- There are times when we would willingly give everything we possess to save our lives,...

『 there was a time when ... = once 曾经（想当初） 』

- There was a time when the owners of shops and businesses in Chicago had to pay large sums of money to gangsters in return for 'protection'.

『 cease to do / doing stop doing 停止做某事 』

- That department has **ceased to exist**.
- The factory has **ceased making** bicycles.

<b>stop doing</b> 停止、不再...	Please <b>stop smoking</b> . Smoke really bothers me. 不要抽烟
<b>stop to do</b> 停下然后去做...	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I'm exhausted. Let's <b>stop to smoke</b>. 去抽烟</li> <li><b>Stop to smell</b> the flowers. 驻足片刻闻闻花香</li> </ul>

『 **abstract** adj.抽象的 』

- Beauty itself is **abstract**.
- **Abstract art** is an acquired taste. 要慢慢培养才会欣赏抽象艺术。
- It's not a question of some **abstract concept** of justice. 这不是一个有关正义的某一抽象概念的问题。
- A modern **abstract painting** takes over one complete wall. 一幅现代抽象画占了整整一面墙。
- We may talk of beautiful things but beauty itself is **abstract**. 我们尽可谈论美的事物，但美本身却是抽象的。
- It is easier to think in concrete terms rather than in **the abstract**. 结合具体的事物来思考要比抽象思考容易些。

『 **concrete / solid** adj.具体的 』

- a **concrete / solid** example
- I had no **concrete** evidence. 我当时没有明确而具体的证据。
- We don't have good **solid** information on where the people are. 我们并不掌握有关这些人在哪儿的确切消息。

造句： **There are instances when patriotism ceases to be an empty slogan.** 在有些情况下爱国主义不再是一个空洞的口号。

※ Reward or punishment are meted out quite independent of human interference.

『 **Reward or punishment** 不可数(谓语就近原则) 』

- A man **or** a woman **is** waiting in the room.
- Reward **or** punishment **are** ... 强调两者同时存在

『 **mete sth. → out (to sb.)** give or administer (punishment, rewards, etc.) 给予，加以 (奖、惩等) 』

- He felt he had a right to **mete out** physical punishment to the children.
- Judges are **meting out** increasingly harsh sentences for car theft.

『 **be independent of ...** 不依赖...; 不受...支配; 独立于...之外 』

- We need a central bank that **is independent of** the government.

『 **quite independent of ...** 在完全没有…的情况下（独自）… 』

造句：Computers can find out potential problems and solve them **quite independent of** human interference. 计算机可以在完全没有人干预的情况下发现潜在的问题并将其解决。

造句：The little boy finished the jigsaw puzzle **quite independent of** his parents' assistance. 这个小男孩在完全没有父母帮助的情况下独立完成了这个拼图游戏。

- Supporters of a third candidate tend to **be quite independent**. 第三候选人的支持者们往往都很有主见。

※ At such times, justice **acts like a living force**.

- He is **living** proof of the wonders of modern medicine. 他是现代医学奇迹的活生生的证明。

※ When we use a phrase like 'it serves him right', we **are, in part, admitting** that a certain set of circumstances **has enabled** justice to act of its own accord.

『 **It serves you right.** 你罪有应得 』

- You deserve it. 你活该、你值得
- You got what you deserve. 你罪有应得
- You're asking for it. 求锤得锤
- As you've made your bed, now you have to lie on it. 自做自受

『 **in part = partly = to some degree** 部分地、在某种程度上 』

- The accident was due **in part** to the bad weather.

Public distrust of scientists stems **in part** from the blurring of boundaries between science and technology, between discovery and manufacture. 阅读真题

- Blacks have significantly shorter life spans, **in part** due to racism in the health establishment.

『 **for one's part** 对于某人而言（不可数） 』

- **For my part**, I prefer to live in the city.
- Napoleon's army was weakened and the British, **for their part**, were eager to attack.

『 **on the part of ... / on one's part** 就...而言 / 就某人而言、由...所作出的 』

- It was a mistake **on my part**. 这是我的错误。
- It was a mistake **on the part of** the authorities. 这是当局的一个错误。

It was not a matter of choice for the traveler or merely a charitable impulse **on the part of** the settlers. It reflected the harshness of daily life: if you didn't take in the stranger and take care of him, there was no one else who would. And someday, remember, you might be in the same situation.

『 **enable sb. to do** 使某人能够做某事 』

- The new software **enables users to edit** videos more easily. 这款新软件使用户更轻松地编辑视频。

『 **of one's own accord** 自愿地 』

- She apologized **of her own accord**. 她主动道歉。
- He joined the army **of his own accord**.

例子 难度：5 级

※ **When** a thief **was caught** on **the premises** of a large jewellery store **one morning**, the shop assistants **must have found it impossible to resist the temptation** to say 'it serves him right'.

『 **premises** n. [plural] the buildings and land that a shop, restaurant, company etc. uses 房屋建筑物, 经营场所 』

- There is a kitchen **on the premises**. 营业场所内有一个厨房。

『 **on the premises** 在经营场所的内部（店内） 』

- There is always a manager **on the premises**.

『 **off the premises** 店外（经营场所以外） 』

- The manager escorted him **off the premises**.

『 **find it impossible to resist the temptation to do ...** 忍不住做某事（文言） 』

- He **found it impossible to resist the temptation to eat** the chocolate cake. 他发现无法抗拒吃巧克力蛋糕的诱惑。

造句：When I saw that fascinating teddy bear, I **found it impossible to resist the temptation to buy** it. 当我看到那只迷人的玩具熊的时候，我忍不住买了下来。

<b>can't help doing ...</b> 忍不住做某事（禁不住做）	The shop assistants <b>couldn't help saying</b> 'it serves him right'.
<b>can't help but do ...</b> 忍不住做某事；不得不干；不禁做某事	The shop assistants <b>couldn't help but say</b> 'it serves him right'.

❖ The shop **was** an old converted house with many large, disused fireplaces and tall, narrow chimneys.

『 **disused** adj. 废弃不用的 』

- Many disused railway lines have become public footpaths.

<b>unused</b> adj. 未使用过的、没用的	You can delete <b>unused</b> files. 可以删除没有用的文件。
<b>abused</b> adj. (尤指药物) 滥用的；受虐的	Of all the lofty practices, it is the most <b>abused</b> . 这是所有崇高行为中被滥用最多的。

❖ Towards midday, a girl **heard** a muffled cry coming from behind one of the walls.

『 **towards**  / **toward**  prep. near (a point in time) 临近（某一时间） 』

- **Toward** the end of the afternoon it began to rain.
- **Suddenly, one of the children kicked a ball very hard and it went towards a passing boat.** 物理上的靠近
- **Towards** evening, the boat struck a rock and the girl jumped into the sea.
- **After having been wounded towards the end of the war**, he had been sent to hospital and was separated from his unit.

『 **muffle** v. to make a sound less loud and clear, especially by covering something 』

- The falling snow **muffled the sound of our footsteps**.

『 **muffled** adj. muffled sounds cannot be heard clearly, for example because they come from behind a door or wall 』

- I could hear **muffled** voices in the next room.

『副词和介词短语都可以作介词的宾语 §』

- There is a fine view **from here**.
- I heard them calling me **from below**.
- They have just returned **from abroad**.
- I took my watch **from under the pillow**.
- He picked up the gun **from behind the counter**.
- I live **near here**.
- We didn't meet **until after the show**.
- The weather has been fine **except in the north**.

※ **As** the cry **was repeated** several times, she **ran** to tell the manager **who promptly rang** up the fire brigade.

As the cry was repeated several times, she ran to tell **the manager** and **the manager** promptly rang up the fire brigade. 使用定语从句更简洁 (接续性分句)

- John went to see **his bank manager** and **the manager** sent ... → **John went to see his bank manager who sent** ...
- ... and **the usual copy of the letter** and he proceeded to read **it** to the prisoner. → **and the usual copy of the letter which** he proceeded to read to the prisoner.

『 promptly 』	adv. immediately	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If the money was not <b>paid promptly</b>, the gangsters would quickly put a man out of business by destroying his shop.</li> <li>• And he <b>promptly</b> handed the sheet of paper to the gaoler.</li> </ul>
	adv. punctually	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• They arrived <b>promptly</b> at two o'clock.</li> <li>• <b>Promptly</b> at a quarter past seven, we left the hotel. 我们在 7:15 准点离开了旅馆。</li> </ul>

『 ring / call / phone sb. ↔ up 给某人打电话 』

- She uses the office phone to **ring up** her friends in Sweden.
- John **called** him **up** to make sure of the date of the graduation ceremony.
- I'll **phone** the manager **up** tomorrow.
- I'll **ring** you **up** later to discuss the details. 我稍后会给你打电话讨论细节。

『 the fire brigade  / department  消防队 』

- fireman / firefighter / fire fighter

※ The cry **had** certainly **come** from one of the chimneys, **but as** there **were** so many of them, the fire fighters **could** not **be** certain which one it **was**.

『 **be certain** 确信 』

- He had to **be certain**. There could be no room for doubt. 他必须确定无误。不能有任何的犹疑。
- If you want to **be certain of** getting a ticket, book now. 要想有把握买到票，现在就得预订。
- I **was certain** that everyone would see me as nothing more than "the short girl". 我敢肯定，大家只会把我看作“矮个子女孩”。

※ They **located** the right chimney by tapping at the walls and listening for the man's cries.

『 **locate** v. discover the exact position or place of sb. / sth. 』

- We couldn't **locate** the source of the radio signal.
- Police are still trying to **locate** the suspect.

『 **tap** v. to hit your fingers lightly on something, for example to get sb.'s attention 』

- tap at / on 轻拍
- Someone **tapped at / on** the door.
- A sound made by **tapping on** the hull of a ship will be reflected from the sea bottom, ... NCE4-7

『 **listen (out) for sth.** wait alertly in order to hear (a sound) 留神等着听 (某声音) 』

- Please **listen (out) for** the phone while I'm in the bath.
- Can you **listen (out) for** the doorbell?

They **knocked at** the walls and **listened to** the man's cries, **and** then **found** the right chimney. 小学生用词 (重点不突出、用词简单)

- Someone **called** the fire brigade **and** two fire fighters **used** a special type of grease **and** then **freed** George. 流水帐
- The fire brigade **was called** and two fire fighters **freed** George **using a special type of grease**.

※ After chipping through a wall which was eighteen inches thick, they found that a man had been trapped in the chimney.

『 chip v.打破, 弄缺、凿下 』

- It took a long time to **chip** a hole in the wall.
- Archaeologists were carefully **chipping** away at the rock.

『 trap v. to prevent sb. from leaving a place, especially a dangerous place 』

- Twenty miners were trapped underground.
- There's no way out! We're **trapped**!

『 be / get stuck 被卡住了 』

- A crowd of people gathered round him and a lady rubbed his arm with soap and butter, but George **was firmly stuck**.
- The car wheels **got stuck** in the mud. 汽车轮子陷到泥里去了。
- Unluckily, it **got stuck** under the fence. 不幸的是, 它被卡在了篱笆下面。

『 be cornered 被逼得走投无路 』

- It immediately ran away when she saw it, and experts confirmed that a puma will not attack a human being unless it **is cornered**.
- A person who **cornered** could be the fiercest one. 一个人被逼到死角时是有可能成为最凶猛的人。

『 be kept in ... 被关在... 』

- As there are so many people about, the dogs have to **be kept in** a special enclosure.

『 be imprisoned 坐牢、入狱 』

- A famous actor in a highly successful play was once cast in the role of an aristocrat who had **been imprisoned** in the Bastille for twenty years.

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※ As it **was** extremely narrow, the man **was unable to move**, but the fire fighters **were** eventually **able to free** him by cutting a huge hole in the wall.

『 As it was extremely ... 因为极其的... 』

- **As it was extremely heavy**, he dumped it on the counter.

『 free v.释放; 使解脱出来 』

- The fire-brigade was called and two fire fighters **freed** George using a special type of grease.

❖ The sorry-looking, blackened figure that **emerged**, **admitted** at once that he **had tried** to break into the shop during the night but **had got stuck** in the chimney.

『 **sorry** adj. feeling ashamed or unhappy about something bad you have done 』

- She was genuinely sorry for what she had done.

『 **sorry-looking** 看上去... 』

- a very **modern-looking** woman
- an **interesting-looking** carved dagger
- an **ugly-looking** black goat <sup>NCE3-48</sup>

『 **blacken** v. to become black, or make something black 』

- The thunder became louder and the sky **blackened**.

『 **figure** n. someone with a particular type of appearance or character, especially when they are far away or difficult to see 』

- In the torchlight, he caught sight of a **figure** whom he immediately recognized as Bill Wilkins, our local grocer.
- A farm worker, who stayed up all night, claimed to have seen a **figure** cutting corn in the moonlight.

『 **break into sth.** to enter a building or car by using force, in order to steal sth. 』

- Someone **broke into my car** and stole the radio.
- Her house **was broken into** last week.

『 **break in** to enter a building by using force, in order to steal sth. 』

- If anyone tries to **break in**, the alarm will go off.

『 **force an entry** 强行闯入 』

- It was as clear as daylight then that burglars had **forced an entry** during her absence. <sup>NCE3-58</sup>

※ Justice **had been done** even **before** the man **was handed** over to the police.

『 **hand sb. over to ...** give a prisoner to another group of people, especially the police or the people in authority in another country 』

- The terrorists were taken to the airport, where they were **handed over to** the French authorities.



Cry over spilled milk

为无可挽回的事徒劳悲伤

受限于个人水平，笔记若有疏漏之处，恳请发送邮件至 [hibenba@gmail.com](mailto:hibenba@gmail.com) 批评指正。

同时可通过网址([ncego.com](http://ncego.com))页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。