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Lesson 049&50 At the butcher's

在肉店 一般现在时 时态

与课文关联的 22个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍)



butcher /'bʊtʃə(r)/ n. 卖肉的

meat /mi:t/ n. (食用)肉

mince /mɪns/ n. 肉馅，绞肉

beef /bi:f/ n. 牛肉

steak /steɪk/ n. 牛排

lamb /læm/ n. 羔羊肉

mutton /'mʌtn/ n. 羊肉

husband * /'hʌzbənd/ n. 丈夫

chicken /'tʃɪkɪn/ n. 鸡

tell * /tel/ v. 告诉

truth * /tru:θ/ n. 实情

either * /'aɪðə(r)/

adv. 也(用于否定句)

neither * /'naɪðə(r)/

tomato /tə'mɑ:təʊ/ n. 西红柿

potato /pə'teɪtəʊ/ n. 土豆

adv. 也不 (用于否定句后)

cabbage /'kæbɪdʒ/ n. 卷心菜

lettuce /'letɪs/ n. 莴苣

pea /pi:/ n. 豌豆

bean /bi:n/ n. 豆角

pear /peə(r)/ n. 梨

grape /greɪp/ n. 葡萄

peach /pi:tʃ/ n. 桃

课文理解 **买肉口语** 难度：5级

※ * **Do you want any meat today?**

Are you + **非动词**?

Do you + **动词**?

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Are you busy? 你忙吗? • Are you a teacher? 你是老师吗? • Are you at home? 你在家吗? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do you sleep well? 你睡得好吗? • Do you make the bed? 你整理床铺吗? • Do you have breakfast? 你吃早饭吗?
Is she/he/it + 非动词?	Does she/he/it + 动词?
Is she your girlfriend ? 她是你的女朋友吗?	Does he study in Beijing? 他在北京学习吗?

※ I like lamb. But my husband doesn't.

I	am not + 非动词	I am not busy. 我不忙。
He/She/It	isn't + 非动词	He isn't tall. 他个子不高。
They/You/We	aren't + 非动词	They aren't in Beijing. 他们不在北京。
They/You/I/We	don't + 动词	We don't usually meet. 我们不经常见面。
He/She/It	doesn't + 动词	He doesn't usually swim. 他不经常游泳。
		She doesn't like meat. 她不喜欢肉。

结论：先看词性: 动词 or 非动词，再看人称: 三单 or 非三单

三单词：Lily, Sam, Mr. Lee, his mother, her uncle, this lady, that man, Beijing, the moon

※ To tell you the truth, ... 说句老实话, ...

表示直率、坦白的表达方式，考试口语时，可以用这些词**拖延时间**...

- Well... 嗯...
- Yeah... 是的...
- To be honest, ... 老实说, ...
- That is to say, ... 也就是说, ...

语法知识 一般现在时态 难度：8 级

一般现在时 (Simple Present Tense)

结构	主语 + is/am/are + 非动词	主语 + 动词
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习惯的动作或者经常的状态 (描述一个经常或持续存在的状态、 动作或习惯)	I'm at home. 我在家	She drinks coffee every morning. (她每天早上喝咖啡。)
真理 (陈述普遍认为是真实的事实或真理)	The sun is round. 太阳是圆的	The sun rises in the east. (太阳从东方升起。)

※ 三单(第三人称单数)

非三单主语 + 动词原形	三单主语 + 动词+s/es (同名词变复数)
第一人称(I、we)、第二人称(you)、第三人称复数(they、teachers、dogs、cats...)	第三人称单数 (she、he、it)、特定名词 (Lucy、Sam、Mr. Lee)、代词 (this book、that student) 地名 (Beijing)、名词所有格 (my uncle)、专有名词 (President Trump)、职业 (the teacher)、亲属 (her husband) ...

※ 识别三单(所有可以使用She、He、It代表的名词)

- He **loves** his girlfriend very much. (他非常爱他的女朋友。)
- Jim and Lily **walk** to school every day. (吉姆和莉莉每天步行去学校。)
- They **drink** beer every night. (他们每晚喝啤酒。)
- My dog **watches** TV at night. (我的狗晚上看电视。)
- The student **goes** to school on foot. (这名学生步行去学校。)
- Sam and I **eat** together. (山姆和我一起吃饭。)

肯定句	一般疑问句	否定句
They drink beer every night.	Do they drink beer every night?	They don't drink beer every night.
He loves his girlfriend very much.	Does he love his girlfriend very much?	He doesn't love his girlfriend very much.

单词句型 一般现在时的否定练习 难度：6级

单词	中文含义	音标
tomato 🍅	西红柿	/tə'mɑ:təʊ/ /tə'meɪtəʊ/
potato 🥔	土豆	/pə'teɪtəʊ/

单词	中文含义	音标
cabbage 🌿	卷心菜	/'kæbɪdʒ/
lettuce 🌿	莴苣; 生菜	/'letɪs/
pea 🌱	豌豆	/pi:/
bean 🍲	豆角	/bi:n/
pear 🍏	梨	/peə(r)/
grape 🍇	葡萄	/greɪp/
peach 🍑	桃子	/pi:tʃ/
strawberry 🍓	草莓	/'strɔ:bəri/
watermelon 🍉	西瓜	/'wɔ:tər,melən/

请使用上面的单词套用下面的句型:

- He likes ... 他喜欢……
- But he doesn't like... 但是他不喜欢...

也可以替换人称为She likes... , But she doesn't like...

完整	缩写 §	含义	用于...
are not	aren't	不是	非动词否定
is not	isn't		
cannot	can't	不能	情态动词否定
do not	don't	不做	实义动词否定
does not	doesn't		

『先看词性，再看人称』

1. He likes coffee, but I don't.
2. She likes tea, but he doesn't.

3. He **is** eating some bread, but she isn't.
4. She **can** type very well, but he can't.
5. They **are** working hard, but we aren't.
6. He **is** reading a magazine, but I am not.

扩展知识 一千以上的数词 难度：4 级

『one thousand 一千』

在美式数学表达中，很多人会被教导不要在整数中间加 "and"。因为在美式英语里，"and" 通常代表小数点。7000.09 会读作 "Seven thousand and nine hundredths"。

数字	英文表达
1423	one thousand four hundred and twenty-three
5736	five thousand seven hundred and thirty-six
4042	four thousand and forty-two
7009	seven thousand nine <small>美式惯用</small>
5416	five thousand four hundred and sixteen
3200	three thousand two hundred
4833	four thousand eight hundred and thirty-three
9006	nine thousand and six <small>英式惯用</small>
1832	one thousand eight hundred and thirty-two

注：只要涉及到 21 ~ 99 之间的数字，必须加连字符 "-"； thirty-two； thirty-three； thirty-six； twenty-three； ninety-nine



hit the right notes

言行恰到好处；拿捏到位

1. _____ you busy? (填空)
2. _____ you a teacher? (填空)
3. _____ you sleep well? (填空)
4. _____ you make the bed? (填空)
5. _____ you at home? (填空)
6. _____ you have breakfast? (填空)
7. She _____ up(起床) at six in the morning. (单选)
A、 get B、 got C、 gets D、 getting
8. Tom is a worker. He _____ in a factory. His sisters _____ in a hospital. (单选)
A、 work/ work B、 works/work C、 works/ works
D、 work/works
9. How _____ you go to school? -I go to school by bus. -But my brother _____ school on foot. (单选)
A、 do, go to B、 are, go to C、 do, goes to D、 are, goes to
10. Lucy _____ want to go shopping with her. But she must. (单选)
A、 don't B、 doesn't C、 aren't D、 isn't
11. The kid is so strong. He can lifts this table. (判断)

12. Time _____ ! - Yeah. And _____ you miss your family? (单选)
- A、 fly, do B、 flies, are C、 flies, do D、 fly, does
13. The picture _____ very nice. _____ she want to buy it? (单选)
- A、 is, Does B、 is, Do C、 are, Do D、 are, Does

受限于个人水平，笔记若有疏漏之处，恳请发送邮件至 hibenba@gmail.com 批评指正。
同时可通过网址(ncego.com)页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。