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夸克英语笔记

Lesson 34 Adolescence

青春期 状语从句 并列句

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单词列表 (点击单词可以查看详细笔记)

adolescence /ˌædəˈles(ə)ns/ n. 青春期

slur /slɜ:(r)/ n. 底毁

adolescent /ˌædəˈles(ə)nt/ n. 青少年 (12-18岁)

disloyalty /dɪsˈlɔɪəlti/ n. 不忠实

spiteful /ˈspɑɪt(ə)l/ adj. 恶意的, 怀恨的

disillusionment /ˌdɪsɪˈlu:ʒ(ə)nmənt/ n. 幻灭感

evaluation /ˌɪvæljʊˈeɪʃn/ n. 评价

infallibility /ɪnˌfæləˈbɪləti/ n. 一贯正确

resent /rɪˈzent/ v. 怨恨

sincerity /sɪnˈserəti/ n. 诚挚

Victorian /vɪkˈtɔ:riən/ adj. 维多利亚式的

retreat /rɪˈtri:t/ v. 后退

unreasoning /ʌnˈri:zənɪŋ/ adj. 不凭理智的

authoritarian /ɔ:θɒrɪˈteəriən/ adj. 专制的

cow * /kaʊ/ v. 吓唬

青少年的特点 难度: 6级

※ Parents are often upset when their children praise the homes of their friends and regard it as a slur on their own cooking, or cleaning, or furniture, and often are foolish enough to let the adolescents see that they are annoyed.

『 **upset** adj. unhappy, worried or angry 不是滋味...(不爽...)、不高兴的 』

- Don't **upset** the apple cart. 不要无事生非。
- We are bitterly **upset** at what has happened. 我们对发生的事感到极其难过。
- It is little wonder (that) she was so **upset**. 她如此心烦意乱, 并不奇怪。

upset v.打乱, 搅乱; 打翻,
使倾覆

She warned me not to say anything to **upset** him. 她警告我不要说任何让他心烦的话。

『 **regard ... as a slur on ...** 认为...是对...的诋毁/侮辱 』

- The players **regarded** the referee's decision **as a slur on** their sportsmanship. 球员们认为裁判的决定是对他们体育精神的诋毁。
- I **regard** myself **as** a bad person. 我把自己看作一个坏人。
- We **regard** her **as** our younger sister. 我们把她当做自己的妹妹。
- We should **regard failure as a chance to learn.** 我们应该把失败视为学习的机会。
- She **regards the suggestion as a serious insult.** 她认为这个建议是对她的严重侮辱。

regard ... as a slander on ...
认为...是对...的诽谤

The politician **regarded** the newspaper article **as a slander on** his character. 这位政治家认为报纸的文章是对他人格的诽谤。

『 **be ... enough to do sth.** 足够...以至于可以做某事 』

- He was **brave enough to** speak the truth in front of the crowd. 他足够勇敢, 敢于在人群面前说出真相。
- I'm not strong **enough to** carry him. 我不够强壮, 抱不动他。
- I **was stupid enough to** believe him. 我可真够糊涂的, 竟然相信他的话。

be so ... as to do sth. 如
此...以至于做某事 (较正式)

- Would you **be so kind as to** hold the door for me? 您能劳驾帮我扶一下门吗?
- ... and are **so foolish as to let** the adolescents see that they are annoyed. 本文结构替换

be ... enough that ... 足够...
以至于 (引导结果状语从句)

- The instructions were **clear enough that** even a beginner could follow them. 说明书足够清楚, 连初学者也能看懂。
- **Although negotiators are optimistic, the details are complex enough that they may be hard-pressed to get a deal at all.**

be so ... that ... 如此...以至于
(引导结果状语从句)

The mountain was **so high that** its peak was hidden in the clouds. 山太高了, 山尖都藏在云雾里。

『 **annoy** v. 使恼怒; 打扰 』

- The constant noise from the construction site began to **annoy** the neighbors. 施工现场不断的噪音开始让邻居们感到恼火。
- She tends to **annoy** people. 她的举止往往惹人烦。
- His constant joking was beginning to **annoy** her. 他不停地开玩笑，已开始惹她生气。

annoyed adj. 感到恼怒的 (主语通常为人)	She was annoyed with herself for making such a silly mistake. 她对自己犯了这么愚蠢的错误感到很生气。
annoying adj. 令人恼火的; 讨厌的 (主语通常为物或事)	It's really annoying when the Wi-Fi cuts out in the middle of a meeting. 开会时 Wi-Fi 突然断开真的很烦人。

※ They may even **accuse** them of disloyalty, or **make** some spiteful remark about the friends' parents.

『 **accuse sb. of sth.** 指控/指责某人某事(情绪化, 暴跳如雷) 』

- Dimitri immediately went to Aleko's house and angrily **accused him of stealing the lamb**.
- The police **accused him of theft**. 警察指控他犯有盗窃罪。
- The manager **accused him of leaking** confidential information to the press. 经理指责他向媒体泄露机密信息。
- He was **accused of theft** after the missing watch was found in his bag. 失踪的手表在他的包里被发现后, 他被指控犯有盗窃罪。

blame sb. for sth. 因某事责备某人 (的责任)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Don't blame me for the accident; I wasn't even driving. 别因那场事故责备我, 当时我根本没在开车。 • They blamed George for the failure.
blame sth. on sb. 把某事归咎于某人	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They blamed the failure on George. • The manager tried to blame the failure of the project on his assistant. 经理试图将项目的失败归咎于他的助手。
censure sb. for sth. (正式地) 严责/谴责某人	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The politician was censured for his inappropriate behavior during the session. 这位政治家因在会议期间的不当行为而受到严厉谴责。 • Ministers were censured for their lack of decisiveness during the crisis.

<p>condemn ... for / as ... 谴责...为； 判处</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The world leaders condemned the attack as a violation of international law. 世界各国领导人谴责这次袭击违反了国际法。 The international community condemned / denounced suicide bombings against civilians. The movie was condemned for its sexism. The terrorist attack was condemned as an act of barbarism and cowardice.
<p>scold sb. for sth. 因某事训斥/责骂某人（常用于长辈对晚辈）</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> His mother scolded him for breaking her favorite vase. The mother scolded her son for playing in the mud with his clean clothes. 母亲训斥儿子穿着干净衣服在泥地里玩。
<p>rebuke / reprimand sb. for sth. 因某事训诫/斥责（正式或职业场合）</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I was rebuked by my manager for being late. The manager was most apologetic and reprimanded the assistant severely. The officer was reprimanded for failing to follow safety protocols. 那名官员因未遵守安全协议而受到训诫。
<p>admonish sb. for sth. 告诫/警告某人（通常温和但严肃）</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The doctor admonished him for too much drinking. The teacher admonished the students for their lack of focus during the exam. 老师因学生在考试中不专心而告诫了他们。

『 **make a remark about / on ...** 对...发表评论/谈论 』

- She **made a sharp remark about** the poor quality of the service. 她对服务质量之差发表了尖锐的评论。
- Let me **make a remark about** questions, which is — today's mostly business. 让我对问题做一个评论，目前最主要的事情是什么。
- When an inept **remark to make on** such a formal occasion. 在如此正式场合，怎么说这样不恰当的话。

※ Such a loss of dignity and descent into childish behaviour on the part of the adults deeply **shocks** the adolescents, **and make** them resolve that

in future they will not talk to their parents about the places or people they visit.

『 descent into ... 陷入 (某种负面状态); 坠入 』

- her gradual **descent into** alcoholism
- His **descent into** crime was rapid.
- The country's **descent into** civil war was rapid and devastating. 该国陷入内战的过程迅速且具有破坏性。

descend to + n. / doing 沦落到...; 竟然做出 (卑劣的事)

descend to fraud 沦落到诈骗; 诉诸欺诈手段

descend to abuse 沦落到辱骂; 诉诸虐待

- I never thought he would **descend to** such petty behavior. 我从未想到他竟然会沦落到做出如此卑鄙的行为。
- **descend to** writing anonymous letters
- Other people may gossip, but don't **descend to** their level.
- The struggling company eventually **descended to fraud** to hide its losses. 这家陷入困境的公司最终沦落到通过诈骗来掩盖亏损。
- The political debate quickly **descended to** personal **abuse**. 政治辩论很快演变成了人身攻击。

『 on the part of sb. / on sb.'s part 由某人作出的 』

- It was a mistake **on my part**.
- It was a mistake **on the part of** the authorities.
- There is a unanimous demand **on the part of** the parents for a cut in tuition.

It was not a matter of choice for the traveler or merely a charitable impulse **on the part of** the settlers. It reflected the harshness of daily life: if you didn't take in the stranger and take care of him, there was no one else who would. And someday, remember, you might be in the same situation. 阅读真题

Teachers' salaries should be based on their students' academic performance. GRE 写作题
干

I agree with the speaker that it is sometimes necessary and even desirable to relate students' academic performance to their teachers' salaries. A contrary view may be condemned as irresponsibility **on the part of** schools' administrators for students. Nevertheless, teachers' performance is not always the main determinant of their

students' academic success and a rigid, indiscriminate wage policy may discourage teachers and end up lowering their students' grades.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 写作要求

『 **for one's part** 就某人而言；对某人来说 』

- **For my part**, I prefer living in the city.
- Napoleon's army was weakened and the British, **for their part**, were eager to attack.
- **For my part**, I am happy to support the new proposal. 就我而言，我很乐意支持这项新提案。

Public distrust of scientists stems **in part** from the blurring of boundaries between science and technology, between discovery and manufacture. 阅读真题

Blacks have significantly shorter life spans, **in part** due to racism in the health establishment.

in part 部分地；在某种程度上 to some degree (= partly)

- The project's success was **in part** due to his hard work. 该项目的成功在某种程度上归功于他的努力。
- The accidents were due **in part** to the bad weather.
- **When we use a phrase like 'it serves him right', we are, in part, admitting that a certain set of circumstances has enabled justice to act of its own accord.**

『 **resolve a problem / dispute** 解决问题 / 争端 』

- The two countries are seeking a peaceful way to **resolve the border dispute**. 两国正在寻求和平解决边界争端的方法。
- Can I get in touch with a guest to **resolve a problem**? 我可以联系客人来解决问题吗？
- A lawsuit is a method by which persons **resolve a dispute**. 诉讼是人们解决纠纷的一种方式。

resolve to do ... / that ... 决心做...；下定决心...

After the health scare, he **resolved to** quit smoking immediately. 在那次健康危机之后，他下定决心立即戒烟。

decide to do ... / that ... 决定做某事

They **decided that** the best course of action was to wait. 他们决定最好的做法是等待。

『 **in future** 今后；从今往后（指从现在开始） 』

- Please be more careful **in future** when handling these delicate instruments. 今后处理这些精密仪器时请更加小心。
- **In future**, make sure the door is never left unlocked. 从今以后，千万别忘记锁好门户。
- Whether he will continue to be successful **in future** is open to doubt. 他今后能否继续获得成功值得怀疑。

in the future 在将来（指未来的某个时间点）

- Human beings may inhabit other planets **in the future**.
- Scientists hope to find a cure for the disease **in the future**. 科学家们希望在将来能找到治愈这种疾病的方法。

※ **Before very long** the parents **will be complaining** that the child **is so secretive** and never **tells** them anything, **but** they seldom **realize** that they **have brought** this **on** themselves.

『 **before long** 不久；很快 』

- If you keep practicing, you will be able to speak fluently **before long**. 如果你坚持练习，不久你就能说得很流利了。
- **Before long**, we were deep in conversation. 我们很快就进入深谈。
- German interest rates will come down **before long**. 德国的利率不久就会降下来。

before very long 很快地；就在不久之后	The rain stopped, and before very long , the sun began to shine. 雨停了，很快太阳就出来了。
before too long 不会太久；很快	We hope to have the results of the test before too long . 我们不会等太久就能拿到测试结果。
before much longer 再过不久（强调等待的时间不会更长）	He should be arriving before much longer ; he left an hour ago. 他应该很快就到了；他一小时前就出发了。

『 **will be doing** 确定的将来（可预见性） 』

- He **will soon be working** in an office.
- She **would be going** to a fancy dress party with her husband.

『 **be secretive about ...** 对...守口如瓶；神神秘秘 』

- The company has been very **secretive about** its new product design. 公司对其新产品的设计一直守口如瓶。
- Godness knows what they're being so **secretive about**. 两个人鬼鬼祟祟的，不知说些什么。

- There is nothing **secretive about** the Ombudman's work. 司法特派员的工作没有任何秘密可言。

<p>be close about ... 对...守口如瓶; 不愿透露</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He is so close about his past — it seems like he is hiding something. • He is notoriously close about his private life. 他是出了名的对私生活守口如瓶。
<p>be reticent about ... 对...沉默寡言; 不愿多谈</p>	<p>She was reticent about her past experiences in the military. 她不愿多谈自己在军队里的往事。</p>

『 **bring sth. to ...** 给...带来某物; 将某事提交给... 』

- I'll **bring** your tea **to** you.
- The new CEO **brought** a fresh perspective **to** the company. 新任首席执行官给公司带来了全新的视角。

<p>bring sth. on / upon sb. 给某人招来 (尤指不快的事)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He accused her of bringing disgrace on the family. • His reckless actions brought shame upon his entire family. 他鲁莽的行为给他的整个家庭带来了耻辱。
<p>bring sth. on / upon oneself 自找的; 自作自受</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I've got no sympathy for him—he has brought this all on himself. • You can't complain about the fine; you brought it on yourself by speeding. 你不能抱怨罚款, 那是你超速自找的。

『 **自作自受的表达** 』

- You deserve it. 你应得的。
- You got what you deserve. 你得到了你应得的。
- You're asking for it. 这是你自找的。
- It serves you right. 你活该; 自作自受
- It's of your own making. 这是你自己造成的。
- As you've made your bed, now you have to lie on it. 不作死就不会死, 搬起石头砸自己脚。

一般家长的反应 难度: 5 级

※ Disillusionment with the parents, however good and adequate they may be both as parents and as individuals, is to some degree inevitable.

插入语突出了主句的重要性

『 **disillusionment with...** 对...的幻灭/觉醒 』

- **Disillusionment with** the parents is to some degree inevitable. 句子主干
- The young men **were disillusioned with** their quest for cultural identity. 这些年轻人对寻找文化认同感到幻灭。
- But it is also the result of Russian **disillusionment with** America. 但这也是俄罗斯对美国幻想破灭的结果。
- Many young people express their **disillusionment with the current political system.** 许多年轻人表达了他们对当前政治制度的幻灭。

『 **inevitable** adj.必然发生的, 不可避免的; 总会发生的, 惯常的 』

Those who make peaceful revolution impossible will make violent revolution **inevitable**.
— John F. Kennedy

- With the clouds gathering, a heavy rainstorm seemed **inevitable**. 随着乌云聚集, 一场暴雨似乎不可避免。
- It was **inevitable** that there would be job losses. 裁员已是不可避免的事。
- It was an **inevitable** consequence of the decision. 那是这个决定的必然后果。

sth. can't be helped 某事是没办法的; 无能为力 (只能接受)

I'm sorry we have to cancel the trip, but with the storm, **it can't be helped**. 很抱歉我们不得不取消旅行, 但遇上暴风雨, 这也是没办法的事。

※ Most children **have such a high ideal of their parents, unless** the parents themselves **have been** unsatisfactory, **that it can hardly hope to stand up to a realistic evaluation.**

Most children have **such** a high ideal of their parents **that** it can hardly hope to stand up to a realistic evaluation. 结果状语从句

『 **have a high ideal of sb.** 对某人有很高的理想化评价; 视某人为完美的榜样 』

- Try to **have a high ideal of** ourselves. Don't **have such a high ideal of** others.
- Young students often **have a high ideal of** their teachers. 年幼的学生通常对他们的老师抱有很高的理想化评价。
- He speaks English with **such a perfect accent that** I thought he was a native speaker. 他讲英语的口音如此完美, 以至于我以为他是母语人士。

have high / low expectations of sb. / sth. 对某人/某事寄予高/低期望

- The coach **has high expectations of** the new players this season. 教练对本赛季的新球员寄予厚望。
- Most parents **have high expectations of** their children.

『 **stand up to sth. = withstand sth.** 经受住/顶住（考验、评估等） 』

- China has **stood up to** the Asian financial crisis.
- I'm afraid that children today can hardly **stand up to** hardship.
- The old car somehow managed to **stand up to the rigorous test.** 那辆旧车不知何故经受住了严苛的测试。
- Their idealized view can hardly hope to **stand up to a realistic evaluation.** 他们理想化的观点几乎不可能经受住现实的评估。
- The new hiking boots are designed to **stand up to** the roughest terrain. 这款新远足靴旨在经受住最崎岖的地形。

stand up to sb. 勇敢面对某人；
反抗某人

- The boy dares not **stand up to** bullies.
- It takes a lot of courage to **stand up to** a bully. 反抗霸凌者需要很大的勇气。

『 **动词 + up to** 』

live / come up to sth. 符合...；达到（标准/要求）

- The restaurant surely **lives up to** its reputation.
- The new smartphone didn't quite **live up to** the hype. 这款新智能手机并没有完全达到宣传的效果。

live / come up to one's expectations 达到某人的预期

- The concert was brilliant — it **lived / came up to** all our expectations.
- The concert **came up to** all our **expectations**; it was truly spectacular. 音乐会达到了我们所有的预期，场面确实壮观。

look up to sb. 尊敬/仰慕某人

Many young athletes **look up to** him as a role model. 许多年轻运动员都把他视为榜样而仰慕他。

add up to sth. 总计为...；意味着...

- The numbers **add up to** 100.
- The small expenses **add up to** a large amount over time. 随着时间的推移，这些小额开支加起来就是一大笔钱。

<p>face up to sth. / confront sth. 勇敢面对（难题或困境）</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • China has to face up to the aging problem. • It is always wiser and safer to face up to reality, however painful it may be at the moment. 本课 • He finally had to face up to the fact that he was in serious debt. 他最终不得不面对自己债台高筑的事实。
<p>wake up to sth. / start to realize sth. 开始意识到.....</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They need to wake up to the impending threat. • Governments are finally waking up to the dangers of climate change. 各国政府终于开始意识到气候变化的危险。

※ Parents **would be** greatly **surprised** and deeply **touched** **if** they **realized** how much **belief** their children usually **have in their character and infallibility**, and how much this faith **means** to a child.

『 **mean** v.对...重要 』

- It **means** a lot to me. = It **matters** to me.
- You know how much you **mean** to me. 你知道你对我有多重要。
- The idea that she witnessed this shameful incident **meant** nothing to him. 他知道她目击了这可耻的一幕，但这对他来说并不重要。

『 表达“对...很重要” 』

- It weighs heavily with me.
- It **makes** a lot of **difference** to me.

<p>matter v.要紧;重要</p>	<p>how much this faith matters to a child</p>
<p>weigh v.具有重要性, 影响</p>	<p>how much this faith weighs with a child</p>
<p>make ... difference 关系重大</p>	<p>how much difference this faith makes to a child</p>

『 **have belief in ...** 相信...的存在; 信仰... 』

- Despite the challenges, she still **has a strong belief in** the basic goodness of people. 尽管挑战重重，她依然坚信人性本善。
- I don't **have belief in** ads. 我不相信广告。
- We **have** a very simple **belief that** everyone involved in a divorce is a griever. 我们有一个非常简单的信念，即离婚的每个人都很痛苦。

have faith in ... 信任...; 对...有信心 (强调情感或宗教上的信任)	I have full faith in your ability to lead this project to success. 我完全相信你有能力领导这个项目取得成功。
have confidence in ... 对...有信心 (强调对能力或可靠性的确信)	The investors have great confidence in the new CEO's strategy. 投资者们对新任首席执行官的策略非常有信心。

※ **If** parents **were prepared** **for** this **adolescent reaction**, **and realized** that it **was a sign** that the child **was growing up** and **developing valuable powers of observation and independent judgment**, they **would not be** so hurt, **and therefore would not drive** the child **into** opposition **by resenting and resisting it**.

『 **be prepared for...** 为...做好准备 』

- Always **be prepared for** unexpected expenses. 始终为意想不到的开支做好准备。
- The emergency services **were prepared for** the heavy storm. 应急服务部门已为强风暴做好了准备。

be fully / sufficiently prepared for ... 为.....做了充分的准备	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We're fully / sufficiently prepared for the storm. • After months of study, she felt fully prepared for the bar exam. 经过几个月的学习, 她觉得为律师资格考试做了充分的准备。
be mentally prepared for ... 在心理上对.....有所准备	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We have to be mentally prepared for any eventuality. • If parents were mentally prepared for this adolescent reaction ... 本文替换 • You need to be mentally prepared for the challenges of starting a new business. 你需要为创业带来的挑战做好心理准备。

be prepared to do 准备好做某事; 愿意做某事

= **be ready / willing to do** 准备好做某事 / 乐意做某事

- Why people **are prepared to** tolerate a four-hour journey each day for the dubious privilege of living in the country is beyond me.
- Relatively few people **are prepared to** sacrifice holiday time for the pleasure of travelling by sea.
- They **were prepared to** stay up all night to finish the report. 他们准备好通宵达旦地完成这份报告。
- A good leader is always **willing to** listen to the team's suggestions. 优秀的领导者总是乐于听取团队的建议。

1. **Woman:** Political science class ran overtime.
2. **Man:** That's been happening quite a bit lately, hasn't it?
3. **Woman:** I guess so. Actually, what happens is that a bunch of us hang around for a while after class to talk with our professor and ask him questions.
4. **Man:** Who is this twentieth century's Socrates?
5. **Woman:** Professor Howl. Have you heard of him?
6. **Man:** Hum, he does have a good reputation in the political science department.
7. **Woman:** And a well deserved one. The same students who fall asleep in discussion groups and seminars fight for front-row seats in his lectures.
8. **Man:** Oh, no. I hope this isn't catching.
9. **Woman:** You can joke. But it's great to have a professor who's not only interesting but **prepared to** give up time to students.
10. **Man:** I know. They are a rare breed. Maybe I should sit in on his class some time. Do you think he'd care?
11. **Woman:** Not at all. Lots of students bring their friends, and he says he feels flattered.

『 **power(s)** n. ability 能力; 智力; 功能 』

- As he grew older, he began to lose his **powers** of memory. 随着年龄增长, 他的记忆力开始衰退。
- After the accident, he lost **the power of speech**.

powers of observation 观察力

A good detective must possess extraordinary **powers of observation**. 一名优秀的侦探必须具备非凡的观察力。

powers of concentration 注意力; 专注力

The loud music outside tested my **powers of concentration** while I was studying. 我学习时, 外面的大声音音乐考验着我的专注力。

powers of judgment 判断力	We trust his powers of judgment when it comes to hiring new employees. 在招聘新员工时，我们信任他的判断力。
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『 **drive sb. to do ...** 驱使/迫使某人做某事 』

- It was his violent behavior that **drove** her **to** leave home.
- His ambition **drove him to work** eighteen hours a day. 他的野心驱使他每天工作十八个小时。

drive sb. to / into sth. 迫使某人陷入 (某种状态)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The recession and the hospital bills drove them into bankruptcy. • drive the child into opposition • The constant criticism drove her to despair. 不断的批评使她陷入绝望。
drive sb. into a corner 将某人逼入绝境	The lawyer's sharp questions drove the witness into a corner. 律师尖锐的提问将证人逼入了绝境。
drive sb. mad / crazy 使某人发疯/发狂	The sound of the dripping tap is driving me mad. 水龙头滴水的声音快让我疯了。

家长如何正确的面对孩子 难度：4 级

※ **The adolescent, with his passion for sincerity,** always respects a parent who **admits** that he **is** wrong, or ignorant, or even that he **has been** unfair or unjust.

The key word to have closer relations with adolescent children is '**sincerity**'.

『 **with** prep.由于(熟记僻义) 』

- She was dying **with** hunger. 因为太饿，所以快要死了。
- Gil was white and trembling **with** anger. 吉尔由于生气，脸色煞白，浑身发抖。

『 **passion for sth.** 对...的热情(感情名词后通常接介词 for) 』

- His lifelong **passion for music** led him to become a conductor. 他对音乐的终身热情使他成为一名指挥家。
- The new design team showed a great **passion for innovation.** 新的设计团队对创新表现出极大的热情。
- Her **passion for** him was not reciprocated. 她对他的热情没有得到回应。

※ What the child cannot forgive is the parent's refusal to admit these charges if the child knows them to be true.

『 **refusal to do sth.** (名词)拒绝做某事 』

- The bank's **refusal to grant the loan** caused significant financial difficulty. 银行拒绝发放贷款造成了重大的财政困难。
- His stubborn **refusal to compromise** led to the breakdown of negotiations. 他顽固地拒绝妥协导致了谈判破裂。
- His radicalism and **refusal to** compromise isolated him. 他的激进和拒绝让步使他受到了孤立。

refuse to 拒绝做或接受某事

I **refuse to** compromise my principles. 我拒绝在原则问题上妥协。

『 **know sb. / sth. to do** 固定搭配“知道...” 』

- I **know** him **to be** very honest.
- He didn't **know** how **to begin**. 他不知道如何开场。
- How did I **know to do** this? 我怎么知道如何做这些?

※ Victorian parents believed that they kept their dignity by retreating behind an unreasoning authoritarian attitude; in fact they did nothing of the kind, but children were then too cowed to let them know how they really felt.

『 **keep / maintain / retain one's dignity** 保持/维护尊严 』

- Even in the face of defeat, he managed to **maintain his dignity**. 即使面对失败，他仍努力保持自己的尊严。
- Despite the criticism, the CEO managed to **keep his dignity**. 尽管受到批评，这位首席执行官仍设法保持了尊严。
- He always tried to **keep his dignity** in public, regardless of the circumstances. 他总是试图在公共场合保持尊严，无论情况如何。

lose one's dignity 失去尊严；丢脸

He felt he had **lost his dignity** by begging for a job he didn't even want. 他觉得为了求一份自己根本不想要的工作而低声下气，已经失去了尊严。

destroy one's dignity 摧毁某人的尊严	The harsh public criticism was intended to destroy his dignity . 严厉的公开批评意在摧毁他的尊严。
rob / strip sb. of dignity 剥夺某人的尊严	The dehumanizing conditions of the prison stripped the inmates of their dignity . 监狱里非人道的条件剥夺了囚犯们的尊严。

『 **patriarchy** n.父权制；家长统治；父系社会 』

- That's not very different from what **patriarchy** always says about women. 这跟父权文化对女人的一贯看法并没有很大差别。
- Then there is the Middle East, where traditional **patriarchy** still holds sway. 接着便是中东，在这里传统的父系社会仍然占据着统治地位。
- In ancient China, hierarchy and **patriarchy** immured women in their home. 中国古代：等级制和男权将女性“幽禁”在家庭内部。

『 **do nothing of the kind** 绝不那样做；根本没做那回事 』

- I can assure you I **did nothing of the kind**.
- They asked him to resign, but he **did nothing of the kind**. 他们要求他辞职，但他绝不那样做。

say nothing of the kind 绝没那样说；根本没说那种话	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I never said anything of the kind. • I never called you lazy! I said nothing of the kind. 我从没说过你懒！我根本没说过那种话。
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『 **否定 + but** 不是...而是... 』

- But Alfred had deduced that the Danes were no longer fit for prolonged battle: and that their commissariat had **no organization, but depended on irregular raids**.
- It was **not** the wind **but** a stray cat that made the noise. 发出响声的不是风，而是一只流浪猫。

not that ... but that ... 不是因为.....而是因为.....	Not that I don't want to go, but that I have too much work to finish. 不是我不想去，而是我有太多的工作要完成。
nothing but ... 仅仅；只 (= only)	The solution was nothing but a temporary fix for a much larger problem. 这个解决方案仅仅是针对大问题的一个权宜之计。
anything but ... 绝不；一点也不	The movie was anything but boring; I was on the edge of my seat! 这部电影一点也不无聊；我看得非常紧张！

cannot but do ... 不得不；只能.....

In such a situation, one **cannot but** admire her courage. 在那种情况下，人们不禁佩服她的勇气。

※ Today we **tend** to go to the other extreme, **but on the whole** this is a healthier attitude both for the child and the parent.

『 **on the whole** 总体而言；大体上 』

- **On the whole**, the project was a success despite the initial delays. 总体而言，尽管最初有所延误，项目还是成功的。
- **On the whole**, I'm in favour of the idea. 大体说来，我赞成这个想法。
- **On the whole** she had lived modestly, with a notable lack of ostentation. 总体来说，她生活俭朴，不事张扬。

by and large 大体上；总的来说	By and large , the new regulations have been welcomed by the public. 大体上，新法规受到了公众的欢迎。
generally 通常；普遍地	It is generally accepted that smoking is harmful to health. 人们普遍认为吸烟有害健康。
generally speaking 一般而言；通常来说	Generally speaking , older people tend to be more conservative. 一般而言，老年人往往比较保守。

※ It is always wiser and safer to face up to reality, **however** painful it may be at the moment.

『 **face up to sth.** 勇敢面对/正视（现实、困难等） 』

- It is always wiser and safer to **face up to reality**. 永远更明智、更安全的是正视现实。
- He finally had to **face up to the fact** that he had failed. 他最终不得不面对他失败的事实。
- The country must **face up to its economic challenges**. 这个国家必须正视其经济挑战。

『 **however + adj.** 无论... (磁铁属性) = No matter how + 形容词 + 主语 + be 』

当 **however** 表示“无论多么...”时，它具有极强的吸引力，必须紧紧贴着它所修饰的形容词或副词，并把这个词从句尾“拽”到句首。

- It may be **painful** at the moment. ⇒ ... **however painful** it may be at the moment.
- He runs **fast**. ⇒ **However fast** he runs... 无论他跑得有多快...

- The task is **complex**. ⇒ However **complex** the task is... 无论任务多么复杂...
- It is always better to tell the truth, **however difficult** it may be.
- He is determined to continue, **however difficult the situation may be**. 他决心继续下去，无论情况多么困难。
- It is always wiser and safer to face up to reality, **however painful it may be** at the moment. 永远更明智、更安全的是正视现实，无论它此刻多么痛苦。



Money in the bank

铁板钉钉的事情

课后练习题 (解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. The pursuit of leisure on the part of the employees will certainly not _____ their prospects of promotion. (单选)

A、spur B、further C、induce D、reinforce

请发送邮件至: hibenba@gmail.com 或通过 (ncego.com) 页面底部“举报错误”。

一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、顶峰相见。