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夸克英语笔记

Lesson 47 The great escape

大逃亡 **主语从句** **并列句**

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单词列表 * 需要重点掌握

assumption /ə'sʌmpʃn/ n. 假定

myriad /'mɪriəd/ adj. 无数的

cynic /'sɪnɪk/ n. 愤世嫉俗者

shun /ʃʌn/ v. 避开

chambermaid /'tʃeɪmbəmeɪd/ n. 女招待员

boo /bu:/ n. 呸的一声

hierarchy /'haɪərə:ki/ n. 等级制度

inclement /ɪn'klemənt/ adj. 险恶的

insularity /ɪnsju'lærəti/ n. 偏狭

exclusively /ɪk'sklu:sɪvli/ adv. 排他地

preponderance /prɪ'pɒndərəns/ n. 优势

patronage /'pætrənɪdʒ/ n. 恩惠, 惠顾

vie /vaɪ/ v. 竞争

itinerant /aɪ'tɪnərənt/ n. 巡回者

alienate /'eɪliəneɪt/ v. 使疏远

manoeuvre /mə'nu:və(r)/ v. (驱车) 移动

paradox /'pærədɒks/ n. 自相矛盾的事

sociologist /,səʊsi'ɒlədʒɪst/ n. 社会学家

affluent /'æfluənt/ adj. 富有的

Maître d'hôtel /mɛ:tʁə dotɛl/ n. [法语]总管

snobbery /'snɒbəri/ n. 势利

entail /ɪn'teɪl/ v. 便成为必要

package tour /'pækɪdʒ tuə/

n. 由旅行社安排一切的一揽子旅游

cater /'keɪtə(r)/ v. 迎合

cosmopolitan /,kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/ adj. 世界的

overwhelmingly /,əʊvə'welmɪŋli/

adv. 以压倒优势地, 清一色地

Sauerkraut /'səʊəkraʊt/ n. 泡菜

municipality /mju:nɪsɪ'pæləti/ n. 市政当局

heath /hi:θ/ n. 荒地

eternal /ɪ'tɜ:n(ə)l/ adj. 永久的

露营的动机 **难度: 5 级**

※ Economy is one powerful motive for camping, since after the initial outlay upon equipment, or through hiring it, the total expense can be far less than the cost of hotels.

『economy n. 1. 经济』

- The Chinese **economy** grows at an annual rate of 8 per cent.
- By 1988 the **economy** was booming. 到1988年为止经济一直很繁荣。
- The **economy** is in recession. 经济处于衰退之中。

『economy n. 2. 节约』

- To save for their new house, they had to **practice economy** in every aspect of their lives. 为了买新房，他们必须在生活的方方面面厉行节约。
- We decided to fly **economy class** to save money for the actual sightseeing. 我们决定坐经济舱，以便把钱省下来用于实际观光。
- Large factories benefit from **economies of scale**, allowing them to lower the price per unit. 大型工厂受益于规模经济，这使他们能够降低单位成本。

<p>false economy 错误的节俭 (指看似省钱实则更浪费的行为)</p>	<p>Buying cheap tires is a false economy, as they wear out much faster and need replacing sooner. 买廉价轮胎是因小失大，因为它们磨损得快，需要更早更换。</p>
<p>economical (adj.) 节约的；经济实惠的（形容词形式）</p>	<p>A small car is usually more economical to run than a large SUV. 小汽车通常比大型 SUV 运行起来更省油。</p>

『motive n. 动机(抽象名词)』

- His **motive** for studying abroad was purely academic. 他出国留学的动机纯粹是学术上的。
- The police are investigating the possible **motive** for the crime. 警方正在调查这起犯罪的可能动机。
- A powerful **motive** can drive a person to achieve great things. 一个强大的动机可以驱使一个人成就伟大的事业。

<p>motive for sth. (做某事的) 动机；目的（侧重于直接原因）</p>	<p>The police are still searching for a motive for the attack. 警方仍在寻找这次袭击的动机。</p>
<p>motive behind sth. (某事背后的) 深层动机；幕后原因</p>	<p>What was the motive behind his sudden decision to resign? 他突然决定辞职的深层原因是什么？</p>

the motive for the murder 谋杀动机	Financial gain is often the primary motive for the murder in such cases. 在这些案件中，经济利益通常是谋杀的主要动机。
the motive behind the bombing 爆炸事件背后的动机	The motive behind the bombing remains unclear, though several groups have claimed responsibility. 尽管已有多个组织声称对此负责，但爆炸背后的动机仍不清楚。
ulterior motive 别有用 心；不可告人的动机	He offered to help, but I suspect he has an ulterior motive . 他主动提出帮忙，但我怀疑他别有用心。

- Marine Studio biologists have pointed out that, however intelligent they may be, it is probably a mistake to credit dolphins with any **motive of lifesaving**.
- The motive **for / behind** the bombing is revenge. 固定搭配
- the motive **of** revenge 所有格

『 **outlay on / upon ...** the spending or disbursement of money 花费；支出（在某事上的）开支；经费；投入（通常指为某一特定目的或项目投入的大笔款项） 』

- the weekly **outlay** on groceries
- The initial **outlay on** new equipment was quite high, but it saved money in the long run. 新设备的初始投入很高，但从长远来看它节省了资金。
- The project requires a significant **capital outlay** for infrastructure. 该项目需要大量的基建投资。
- The project required a considerable **outlay upon** new technology. 这个项目需要相当大的新技术的开支。

expense of sth. ...的费用； 代价 (强调为了达到目的所支付的钱或做出的牺牲)	The expense of maintaining a classic car can be overwhelming. 保养一辆老爷车的费用可能会高得惊人。
cost of sth. ...的价格；成本 (最通用的词，可指具体的金钱价格，也可指抽象的代价)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The cost of living has risen significantly over the past year. 过去一年生活成本显著上升。 • We need to cut down on the cost of materials. 我们需要削减材料的成本。
at the expense / cost of 以...为代价	He achieved success at the expense of his health. 他以健康为代价换取了成功。
total expense 总开支	The total expense for the trip exceeded our estimates. 这次旅行的总开支超过了我们的估计。

initial outlay 初始开支

- The **initial outlay** upon starting the business was quite high. 开始这项业务的初始开支相当高。
- Despite the large **initial outlay**, the long-term savings are significant. 尽管初始开支很大，但长期节省的费用是可观的。
- They had to budget for the **initial outlay** on kitchen appliances. 他们不得不为厨房电器的初始开支做预算。

※ But, contrary to a popular assumption, it is far from being the only one, or (it is) even the greatest (one).

Contrary to a popular assumption, spiders are far from being insects, or even related to them. 仿写第2课

『 **contrary to** 与...相反 』

- **Contrary to** popular belief, the earth is not flat. 与普遍的看法相反，地球不是平的。
- His actions were **contrary to** the company's policy. 他的行为与公司的政策相反。
- **Contrary to** what she said, the meeting was very productive. 与她所说的相反，这次会议富有成效。

<p>contrary to popular opinion / belief 与普遍观点/看法相反（用于引出事实，指出大众的认知是错误的）</p>	<p>Contrary to popular belief, camels do not store water in their humps; they store fat. 与普遍看法相反，骆驼的驼峰里储存的不是水，而是脂肪。</p>
<p>contrary to expectations 与预期相反</p>	<p>Contrary to expectations, the small startup outperformed the industry giant. 与预期相反，这家初创小公司表现优于行业巨头。</p>
<p>on the contrary 相反地；正相反 (用于反驳前述内容，强调情况完全不同)</p>	<p>"Was the test easy?" "On the contrary, it was the hardest exam I've ever taken." "考试简单吗？" "正相反，这是我参加过的最难的考试。"</p>
<p>run contrary to 与.....背道而驰；违反</p>	<p>The new policy runs contrary to the company's core values of transparency. 新政策与公司透明的核心价值观背道而驰。</p>
<p>contrary to a popular assumption 与普遍的假设相反 (常用于纠正大众想当然但缺乏证据的看法)</p>	<p>Contrary to a popular assumption, introverts are not necessarily shy; they simply recharge by being alone. 与普遍的假设相反，内向者并不一定害羞；他们只是通过独处来恢复精力。</p>

contrary to expectations 与预期/预料相反 (侧重于结果与事前的估计或预判不符)	Contrary to expectations , the film was a massive hit despite receiving poor reviews from critics. 与预期相反, 尽管影评人的评价很差, 这部电影却大获成功。
contrary to what sb. said 与某人所说的相反	Contrary to what the witness said , the surveillance footage shows a different story. 与证人所说的相反, 监控录像显示的是另一番景象。
to the contrary 相反地 (常放在名词后或句末作为补充说明)	Unless there is evidence to the contrary , we must assume he is telling the truth. 除非有相反的证据, 否则我们必须假定他说的是实话。

『 **far from ...** 根本不是..., 远非... 』

- Your work is **far from** (being) satisfactory.
- The show was **far from** (being) a failure; it was a great success.
- **Far from** relieving my cough, the medicine aggravated it.
- The solution they proposed is **far from being** ideal. 他们提出的解决方案远非理想。
- His account of the event was **far from being** complete. 他对事件的描述远非完整。
- The negotiations are **far from being** concluded. 谈判远未结束。

far from (being) adj. 远非; 完全不 (强调程度, 用于反驳某种说法)	The situation is far from (being) satisfactory ; we still have a lot of work to do. 情况远非令人满意; 我们还有很多工作要做。
far from (being) n. 远不是...; 绝非...	She is far from (being) a coward ; she was the only one who spoke up. 她绝非懦夫; 她是唯一一个敢于直言的人。
far from doing sth. 不但没有... (反而)	Far from helping the situation, his interference only made things worse. 他的干预不但没有帮助解决情况, 反而使事情变得更糟。
Far from it 远非如此; 才不是呢 (用于口语, 强烈否定对方的观点)	"Do you think he's lazy?" " Far from it! He's the most hardworking person I know." "你觉得他懒吗?" "才不是呢! 他是我认识的最勤奋的人。"

※ The man who **manoeuvres** carelessly into his 20 pounds' worth of space at one of Europe's myriad permanent sites **may find** himself bumping a Bentley.

『 **manoeuvre / maneuver** v. to move or turn skillfully or to move or turn sth. skillfully, esp. sth. large and heavy 运用技巧移动或使转弯 』

- The pilot **maneuvered** to avoid the bird.
- We attempted to **maneuver** the canoe closer to him.
- The truck driver had to **manoeuvre carelessly into** the narrow alley. 卡车司机不得不粗心地移动到狭窄的巷子里。
- She expertly **manoeuvred the car into** the tiny parking spot. 她熟练地将车操纵进入那个微小的停车位。
- The politician tried to **manoeuvre himself into** a position of power. 这位政客试图将自己操纵进入一个权力地位。

『 **金钱 + worth of + 物品** 』

- fifty pence **worth of** trouble
- They had got away with thousands of pounds **worth of** diamonds.

Ross: Well, how was the date? Rachel: Well I'm alone and I just bought fifteen dollars **worth of** candy bars, what do you think? 《老友记》

『 **myriad** adj. (fml.) uncountably many 无数的 』

- the **myriad** fish in the ocean
- There are **myriad** stars in the night sky. 夜空中存在着无数的星星。
- The city offers a **myriad** of cultural experiences. 这座城市提供了大量的文化体验。
- They face **myriad** problems in their daily operations. 他们在日常运营中面临无数的问题。

permanent sites 永久性营地	The park offers several well-maintained permanent sites for campers. 公园为露营者提供了几个维护良好的永久性营地。
bump 碰撞	Be careful not to bump your head on the low ceiling. 小心不要让你的头碰到低矮的天花板。
innumerable 无数的	He has an innumerable collection of rare stamps. 他拥有无数珍稀邮票的收藏。

※ More likely, Ford Escort will be hub to hub with Renault or Mercedes, but rarely with bicycles made for two.

『 **to** 紧靠着，面对着 』

- stand face **to** face sit back to back
- dance cheek **to** cheek

- cars queuing bumper **to** bumper

『 **hub to hub** 紧密相邻，肩并肩 』

- In the crowded parking lot, the cars were parked **hub to hub**. 在拥挤的停车场里，汽车紧密相邻地停着。
- The tents at the festival site were pitched **hub to hub**. 音乐节现场的帐篷紧密相邻地搭着。
- They stood **hub to hub** in the packed subway car. 他们肩并肩地站在拥挤的地铁车厢里。

alongside 将与...相邻	The new building will be alongside the historic library. 新建筑将与历史图书馆相邻。
in close proximity 紧密接近	The houses were built in close proximity to each other. 这些房子彼此紧密接近地建造。

『 **made for** 为...制作/设计 』

- I'd like to reserve a **table for two**.
- This dress seems to be **made for** you. 这条裙子似乎是为你量身定做的。
- The tools were specifically **made for** precise work. 这些工具是专门为精确工作制作的。
- A bicycle **made for two** is called a tandem. 一辆为两个人制作的自行车被称为双人自行车。

逃避酒店的原因 难度：6 级

※ That the equipment of modern camping becomes yearly more sophisticated is an entertaining paradox for the cynic, a brighter promise for the hopeful traveler who has sworn to get away from it all.

『 **That** 引导主语从句（不可省略） 』

- **That all great art has this power of suggesting a world beyond is undeniable.**

『 **yearly** adv.每年地，年度地；一年一次地（等同于 annually） adj.每年的；一年一度的（通常修饰事件、活动或费用） 』

- The company publishes its financial results **yearly**. 该公司每年公布其财务业绩。
- Our membership fees are paid **yearly**. 我们的会员费是每年支付的。
- The technology improves **yearly**, offering new features. 技术每年都在进步，提供新的功能。
- The company publishes its **yearly** report every January. 公司每年一月发布年度报告。adj.
- This festival is held **yearly** in the heart of the city. 这个节日每年都在市中心举行。adv.

annually adv. 每年；年度地（比 yearly 略显正式，常用于商务或官方语境）	The budget is reviewed annually by the board of directors. 预算每年由董事会审查一次。
per annum 每年（常用于利息、薪水等金融或法律合同中）	The loan carries an interest rate of 5% per annum . 该贷款的年利率为 5%。

『 **get away** 去度假；（从繁忙中）抽身；走开 』

- I've been working so hard lately that I really need to **get away** for a few days. 我最近工作太努力了，真的需要抽身去度假几天。
- You need to **get away from it all** for a couple of months.
- We decided to go to a remote island to **get away from it all**. 我们决定去一个偏远的岛屿远离一切烦恼。

get away from it all 远离尘嚣；彻底放松 (have a thoroughly relaxing holiday)	We decided to go to a remote island to get away from it all . 我们决定去一个偏远的小岛，彻底远离世俗喧嚣。
getaway n. （适合度假的）地方；短假；逃跑	The mountains are a perfect weekend getaway for city dwellers. 对于城市居民来说，山里是完美的周末度假去处。
get away with (sth.) 侥幸逃脱；（做了坏事）未受惩罚	Don't think you can get away with cheating on the exam. 别以为你考试作弊能瞒天过海。

『 **sophisticated** 精密的，复杂的，先进的 』

- Modern communication systems are incredibly **sophisticated**. 现代通信系统非常精密。
- The security system is too **sophisticated** for a casual hacker to breach. 这个安全系统太复杂了，一般的黑客无法攻破。
- She has a very **sophisticated** taste in music and art. 她对音乐和艺术有着非常成熟的品味。

paradox 悖论，矛盾	It is a curious paradox that the less you worry, the better you perform. 这是一个奇怪的悖论，你越不担心，表现得越好。
cynic 愤世嫉俗者	The cynic doubted that the politician's promises were sincere. 愤世嫉俗者怀疑这位政治家的承诺是否真诚。

※ It also **provides** — **and some student sociologist might care to base his thesis upon the phenomenon — an escape of another kind.**

『 **student** n. 实习的；见习的 』

- As a **student teacher**, she spent the semester observing experienced educators and leading her own classes. 作为一名实习教师，她整个学期都在观察经验丰富的教育工作者，并亲自带领班级。
- The **student nurse** carefully monitored the patient's vital signs under the supervision of a senior sister. 在资深护士长的监督下，这名实习护士仔细监测病人的生命体征。

trainee (n.) 实习生； 受训人员 (更通用的职业称呼)	The law firm is looking for a new trainee to join their corporate department. 这家律师事务所正在招募一名新的实习生加入其企业部门。
intern (n.) 实习生 (常指大学生在暑期或毕业前的实习)	He worked as an intern at a tech company before landing a full-time job. 在获得全职工作之前，他在一家科技公司担任实习生。

『 **care for sth. / to do sth. (fml.) = want sth. / to do sth.** 愿意(想要)做某事 』

- Would you **care for** a drink?
- Would you **care to** go to a walk?
- I don't think he would **care to join** us for dinner. 我不认为他会愿意和我们一起吃晚餐。
- If you **care to inspect** the damage, you'll see how serious it is. 如果你愿意检查损坏情况，你会发现它有多严重。
- Would you **care to elaborate** on your previous point? 你愿意详细说明你刚才的观点吗?

『 **base ... on / upon ...** 基于..., 以...为基础 』

- The entire theory is **based upon** a flawed premise. 整个理论是基于一个有缺陷的前提。
- The book is **based upon** real events that happened during the war. 这本书是基于战争期间发生的真实事件。
- They decided to **base their new marketing strategy upon** customer feedback. 他们决定将他们的新营销策略基于客户反馈。

『 **phenomenon** 现象 』

- Global warming is a serious environmental **phenomenon**. 全球变暖是一个严重的环境现象。
- The aurora borealis is a natural **phenomenon** that occurs in high-latitude regions. 极光是一种发生在高纬度地区的自然现象。

phenomena n. (复数) 现象	Scientists are studying various phenomena related to global warming. 科学家们正在研究与全球变暖相关的各种现象。
criterion n. (单数) (判断的) 标准; 准则	Academic ability is not the sole criterion for admission to this college. 学术能力并不是这所大学录取的唯一标准。

criteria n. (复数) 标准; 准则

The committee has established strict **criteria** for selecting the winner. 委员会为挑选获胜者制定了严格的标准。

※ The modern traveller is often a man who dislikes the Splendide and the Bellavista, not because he cannot afford, or shuns their material comforts, but because he is afraid of them.

『 **not ... but ...** 不是...而是... 』

- What is called 'modern civilization' is **not** the result of a balanced development of all man's nature, **but** of accumulated knowledge applied to practical life.
- Success is **not** a matter of luck **but** a result of hard work. 成功不是靠运气, 而是努力的结果。

<p>not that ... but that ... 不是因为...而是因为... 并不是说...而是说... (用于连接两个从句, 解释原因或意图)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Not that I love Caesar less, but that I love Rome more. — Shakespeare 'Julius Caesar'• Not that I don't want to go, but that I am too busy this weekend. 不是我不想去, 而是这周末我太忙了。
<p>It is / was not that ... but (that) ... 不是因为..., 而是因为...</p>	<p>It was not that I actually remembered anything at all. But my father had described over and over again what we should see at every milestone after leaving the nearest town.</p>
<p>not because ... but because ... 不是因为...而是因为... (意义与 not that... but that... 相似, 但因果关系更直接)</p>	<p>I help him not because he is my relative, but because he is in great need. 我帮他不是因为他是我的亲戚, 而是因为他确实需要帮助。</p>
<p>not only ... but also ... 不仅...而且... (相关连词辨析, 强调递进关系)</p>	<p>The city is not only a political center but also a cultural metropolis. 这座城市不仅是政治中心, 还是文化中心。</p>

It is not that the scales in the one case, and the balance in the other, differ in the principles of their construction or manner of working; **but that** the latter is a much finer apparatus and of course much more accurate in its measurement than the former. 考研[英译汉]

『 **shun** v. to deliberately avoid sb. or sth. 避免, 避开, 回避 』

- He **shunned** the media spotlight after the scandal broke. 丑闻爆发后，他躲避了媒体的聚光灯。
- The villagers began to **shun** anyone who disagreed with the custom. 村民们开始回避任何不同意习俗的人。
- She **shuns** modern technology, preferring old-fashioned methods. 她回避现代技术，更喜欢老式的方法。

shun sth. (故意地) 避开； 躲避；回避	To be successful in his studies, he had to shun many social distractions. 为了学业成功，他不得不避开许多社交方面的干扰。
shun luxury 远离奢侈；摒弃 奢华	The monk chose to shun luxury and live a simple, contemplative life in the mountains. 这位僧侣选择远离奢侈，在山中过着简朴、沉思的生活。
shun temptation 抵制诱惑； 躲避诱惑	It is easier to shun temptation if you stay away from environments that trigger it. 如果你远离那些会引发诱惑的环境，抵制诱惑会更容易。
shun publicity 躲避公众关注； 避开名声	Despite her immense wealth, she is a very private person who shuns publicity . 尽管她拥有巨额财富，但她是一个非常低调的人，刻意避开公众关注。
synonyms: avoid / evade / eschew 近义词辨析 (eschew 更为正式，常指因道德或智慧原因避开某事)	He eschewed political office to focus on his scientific research. 他避开了官场，以便专注于科学研究。

『 **comforts** n. [pl.] the things that make your life nicer and more comfortable, esp. things that are not necessary 使人感觉舒适享受的事物 』

- hotels with all the modern **comforts**
- After the trip, it was nice getting back to a few home **comforts**.
- **By comparison, ferry trips or cruises offer a great variety of civilized comforts.**
- Despite their wealth, they did not care much for **material comforts**. 尽管他们很富有，但他们不太在乎物质享受。
- He gave up a life of **material comforts** to pursue a spiritual path. 他放弃了物质享受的生活，转而追求精神道路。
- Modern society places a high value on **material comforts**. 现代社会高度重视物质享受。

※ Affluent he may be, but he is by no means sure what to tip the doorman or the chambermaid.

『 **Affluent he may be** 他可能很富裕 (主题性前置) = He may be affluent. 』

- Rich **he may be**, but money doesn't buy happiness. 他可能很富有, 但金钱买不到幸福。
- Tired **she may be**, but she continues to work hard. 她可能很累, 但她继续努力工作。
- Skilled **they may be**, but they still need practice. 他们可能很熟练, 但他们仍然需要练习。

宾语前置	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Smoking he absolutely loathes. • The President praised the loyalists, but the rebels he declared traitors.
宾语补足语前置	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A scandal I call it. • I knew you were careless, but dishonest I never thought you.
主语补足语前置 (1主语较短时, 常不用倒装语序)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very strange it was. • Not dogs, but half-tamed wolves they seemed. • Affluent he may be, but he is ...
2主语较复杂时, 常用倒装语序 (系动词提至主语之前)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gone are the days when China had to depend on foreign oil.

『 **What** 问费用(How much问价格) 』

- **What's** the interest rate?
- **What's** the balance in my account?
- **What's** today's exchange rate for U.S. dollars?

『 **by no means** 绝不, 一点也不 』

- The report is **by no means** finished; there is still a lot to do. 这份报告绝没有完成; 还有很多事情要做。
- Winning the game was **by no means** an easy task. 赢得比赛绝不是一件容易的事。
- The small setback is **by no means** a reason to give up. 这个小小的挫折绝不是放弃的理由。

to tip 给小费

It is customary to **tip** the waiter 15% in this restaurant. 在这家餐馆给服务员15%的小费是惯例。

※ Master in his own house, he **has** little idea of when to say boo to a Maître d'hôtel.

『 **Master in his own house** 在他自己的家里是主人 (独立主格结构或无动词分钟) 』

- **A man of few words**, David declined to express his opinion.
- **Writer and music lover**, Anne was chosen as a co-author of the book. Who is (the) captain of the team?
- President of the company, **he made** the final decision. 作为公司的总裁，他做了最后的决定。
- A veteran of many wars, **he knew** how to remain calm under fire. 作为经历过许多战争的老兵，他知道如何在炮火下保持冷静。
- A genius in mathematics, **she found** the complex equation simple. 作为数学天才，她觉得这个复杂的方程式很简单。

『 **have little idea of** 对...知之甚少，几乎不知道 』

- I **have little idea of** how to fix a car engine. 我几乎不知道如何修理汽车引擎。
- They **have little idea of** the challenges ahead. 他们对未来的挑战知之甚少。
- She **has little idea of** the impact her words had. 她几乎不知道她的言语产生了什么影响。

『 **boo** n. sound made to show disapproval or contempt 呸（表示不赞成或唾弃） 』

- He is so timid he wouldn't even **say boo to a maitre d'hotel**. 他太胆小了，甚至不敢对餐厅领班表示不满。
- He sneaked up on his sister and shouted '**Boo!**'. 他偷偷溜到妹妹身边，然后大喊一声“嘿！”
- Can Israel now say **boo** to America? 以色列在向美国喝倒彩？

『 **maître d'hôtel** n. the person in charge of a restaurant or of the people who bring food to your table in a restaurant 饭店经理或服务生领班；餐厅领班（法语） 』

- The **maitre d'hotel** escorted us to our table. 餐厅领班护送我们到我们的桌子旁。

know little about 对...知之甚少

We **know little about** their personal lives. 我们对他们的私人生活知之甚少。

变味的露营 难度：5级

※ From all such fears camping releases him. 为承上启下导致语序改变

Camping **releases** him **from** all such fears. 正常语序

『 **release ... from ...** 从...中释放，解脱 』

- The new policy **releases** employees **from** the burden of excessive paperwork. 新政策解除了员工过度文书工作的负担。
- Exercise can **release** stress **from** the mind. 运动可以从头脑中释放压力。
- He was finally **released from** his promise after many years. 多年后，他终于从他的承诺中解除了。

set free from 从...中解脱	The pardon set the prisoner free from jail. 赦免将囚犯从监狱中解脱出来。
exempt from 免 除, 豁免	Students are generally exempt from paying income tax on scholarships. 学生通常被豁免支付奖学金的所得税。

※ Granted, a snobbery of camping itself, based upon equipment and techniques, already exists; but it is of a kind that, if he meets it, he can readily understand and deal with.

『 granted , ..., but ... 的确, ..., 但是 ... (让步转折; 并列句) 』

- **Granted**, China is still a developing country, **but** she is full of potential.
- **Granted**, the task is difficult, **but** it's not impossible. 诚然, 任务很困难, 但并非不可能。
- **Granted**, he has more experience, **but** she has better qualifications. 的确, 他有更多经验, 但她有更好的资历。
- **Granted**, the car is old, **yet** it runs reliably. 诚然, 这辆车很旧, 但它运行可靠。

granted (that) ..., ... 引导让步状语 从句	Granted that China is still a developing country, but she is full of potential.
It is / was true that ..., but ... 确实如此, 即..., 但...	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It was true that he had just bought a lamb, he explained, but his lamb was black. • It is true that during their explorations they often faced difficulties and dangers of the most perilous nature, equipped in a manner with would make a modern climber shudder at the thought, but they did not go out of their way to court such excitement. • It is true that China is still a developing country, but she is full of potential.

『 写作高频并列转折 』

让步 (Concession)	转折 (Hinge)	反驳/限定 (Qualification)
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It is true that ... ,	but / yet / <u>however</u>	that is not to say that ... (并不意味着...)
Admittedly, ... ,		it does not necessarily mean that... (并不必然代表...)
<u>Granted</u> , ...,		<u>it does not follow that</u> ... (并不代表下文结论成立)
Undoubtedly, ...,		there is no guarantee that ... (无法保证...)

Admittedly, tradition shapes our behavior, **but** that is not to say that individuals are completely powerless to change it. (诚然，传统塑造了我们的行为，但这并不意味着个人在改变传统面前完全无能为力。)

『 **readily** adv. 1. willingly 愿意地 』

- He **readily** accepted the offer without hesitation. 他毫不犹豫地容易地接受了提议。
- As a guest, you should accept their goodwill **readily**. 作为客人，你应该欣然接受他们的好意。
- "Certainly," the young girls **readily** agreed. “当然。”年轻姑娘们欣然同意。

『 **readily** adv. 2. without difficulty; easily 』

- The equipment was cheap and **readily** available.
- The information is **readily** accessible on the Internet.
- Greater too than we can describe; for language, which was invented to convey the meanings of this world, cannot **readily** be fitted to the uses of another.

『 **snobbery of** 对...的势利态度 』

- The academic **snobbery of** the old university was hard to endure. 这所古老大学的学术势利态度令人难以忍受。
- There is a subtle **snobbery of** food choices among the critics. 评论家们之间对食物选择存在一种微妙的势利态度。
- She faced a certain **snobbery of** wealth when she first moved to the neighborhood. 她初搬到这个社区时，面临着一种对财富的势利态度。

based upon 基于	The story is based upon a true historical event. 这个故事是基于一个真实的历史事件。
deal with 处理，应对	She is skilled at dealing with difficult customers. 她擅长处理难缠的顾客。

※ There **is** no superior 'they' in the shape of managements and hotel hierarchies to darken his holiday days.

『 **be superior to ...** 比...更高级（用原级；不用than）比...更优越；级别更高（反义词为 inferior）

』

- This new engine is **superior to** the previous model in terms of fuel efficiency. 这款新引擎在燃油效率方面优于之前的型号。
- Human numerical instincts are not so **superior to** those of other mammals as is generally believed. 人类对于数字的天赋并不像人们普遍认为的那样优于其他哺乳动物。

这些以 -ior 结尾的形容词本身含有“比较”含义，因此使用时用原级（不加 more），且后面接 to 而不能用 than。

be inferior to sb./sth. 不如...；级别较低；次于	The copy is inferior to the original painting in both detail and color. 这件复制品在细节和色彩上都不如原画。
be senior to sb. 地位/职位比某人高；年长于某人	She is senior to me in the department, so I report directly to her. 她在部门里的职位比我高，所以我直接向她汇报。
be junior to sb. 地位/职位比某人低；资历较浅	He was junior to most of the other lawyers in the firm. 他的资历比公司里大多数其他律师都要浅。
be prior to sth. 在...之前（常指时间或顺序上的先后）	The arrangements were made prior to the meeting. 这些安排是在会议之前做好的。
be posterior to sth. 在...之后（较正式，常用于学术或解剖学语境）	The discovery of the manuscript was posterior to the publication of the biography. 手稿的发现晚于传记的出版。

『 **in the shape / form of** 以...形式出现 』

The majority of the patients attending the medical out-patients departments of our hospitals feel that they have not received adequate treatment unless they are able to carry home with them some tangible remedy **in the shape of** a bottle of medicine, a box of pills, or a small jar of ointment, and the doctor in charge of the department is only too ready to provide them with these requirements.

- Help arrived **in the shape of** a large grant from the government. 帮助以政府一大笔拨款的形式出现了。
- The biggest challenge came **in the shape of** a sudden market crash. 最大的挑战以市场突然崩溃的形式出现。
- He received criticism **in the shape of** an anonymous letter. 他收到了以匿名信形式出现的批评。

Convinced of the importance of education, modern states 'invest' in institutions of learning to get back 'interest' **in the form of** a large group of enlightened young men

and women who are potential leaders.

『 **hierarchies** 等级制度, 层级结构 』

- The company is moving away from strict corporate **hierarchies**. 该公司正在摆脱严格的公司等级制度。
- Social **hierarchies** are less rigid in modern society. 现代社会中的社会等级制度不那么僵化。
- A clear chain of command is essential in military **hierarchies**. 明确的指挥链在军事层级结构中至关重要。

露营高雅的改良 难度: 5 级

※ To such motives, yet another must be added.

『 **yet / still another / one more...** 又一个; 再一个 (强调“已经很多了, 居然又来一个”, 常带有一丝惊讶、无奈或强调数量之多) 』

- **yet** one more question
- **still another** example
- This led to **yet another** angry argument.
- She was **yet another** victim, reduced to a screaming wreck.
- Just as I thought I had finished the report, the boss gave me **yet another** task to complete. 正当我以为已经写完报告时, 老板又给了我一个任务。
- The company launched a successful product, and now they are preparing **yet another** one. 该公司推出了一款成功的产品, 现在他们又在准备另一个。
- After solving one problem, they were immediately faced with **yet another** challenge. 解决了一个问题之后, 他们立即又面临了另一个挑战。
- We had finished all the tasks, but the manager assigned us **yet another** urgent report. 我们完成了所有的任务, 但经理又给我们分配了另一份紧急报告。

Another 常接单数名词; **Yet another** 则强烈暗示这只是漫长序列中的最新一个 ("one more in a long series")。

yet / still more 更多的 (用于不可数名词或强调程度的增加)	The project will require still more time and money than we originally estimated. 该项目所需的时间和金钱将比我们最初估计的还要多。
one more 再多一个 (中性表达, 指在现有基础上增加一个)	Could I have one more cup of coffee, please? 请问能再给我来一杯咖啡吗?

another / one more

... and ... 再...就...

(常用于假设或警告)

One more mistake and you'll be fired. 再犯一次错，你就会被解雇。

※ The contemporary phenomenon of car worship is to be explained not least by the sense of independence and freedom that ownership entails.

『 **be to do** (fml.) 的四种用法 』

- The strange noise **is to be explained** before anyone can rest easy. 在任何人能安心之前，这个奇怪的噪音有待解释。

打算， 想要	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I am to see her tomorrow.• But instruments far more delicate than that were needed if any really serious advance was to be made.
命令	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• You're to be back by 10 o'clock.• No one is to leave the building.
能够	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• How am I to pay such a debt?• We Chinese people are not to be bullied.
应该	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Such men are to be pitied rather than despised.• As soon as he had hung up, he went over to the workmen and told them that if a policeman ordered them to go away, they were not to take him seriously.

Some books **are to be tasted**, others **to be swallowed**, and some few **to be chewed** and digested. — Francis Bacon

『 **not least** (fml.) especially, in particular 尤其是，特别是 』

- The film caused a lot of bad feeling, **not least** among the workers whose lives it described.
- My mother was upset about his appearance here, **not least** because she felt it was invading her privacy.
- The success of the project was achieved **not least by** the dedication of the team. 这个项目的成功尤其归功于团队的奉献。
- His reputation grew, **not least by** his groundbreaking research. 他的声誉有所增长，特别是由于他的开创性研究。

- The event was memorable, **not least by** the presence of the celebrity guest. 这个活动令人难忘，特别是由于名人的出席。

『 a sense of + n. ...感 』

- **The sense of humor** is mysteriously bound up with national characteristics.
- No matter how much we like honey, or how much we have read about **the uncanny sense of direction** which bees possess, we have a horror of being stung.
- Everybody admires him for **his great sense of humour** -- everybody, that is, except his six-year-old daughter, Jenny.
- He simply had no **sense of danger** at all.

a sense of independence 独立感	Studying abroad helped her develop a strong sense of independence . 留学帮助她培养了强烈的独立感。
a sense of freedom 自由感	Cycling through the countryside gives me a wonderful sense of freedom . 在乡间骑行给我一种美妙的自由感。
a sense of direction 方向感；目标感	Without a clear sense of direction , it's easy to feel lost in your career. 如果没有明确的目标感，很容易在职业生涯中感到迷茫。
a sense of humor 幽默感	He has a great sense of humor and always makes everyone laugh. 他非常有幽默感，总能逗大家笑。
a sense of justice 正义感	Her deep sense of justice led her to become a human rights lawyer. 深藏内心的正义感促使她成为了一名人权律师。
a sense of pride 自豪感	The team felt a deep sense of pride after winning the championship. 夺冠后，全队感到深深的自豪。
a sense of honor 荣誉感	Serving one's country is often seen as a sense of honor and duty. 为国效力通常被视为一种荣誉感和责任。
a sense of accomplishment 成就感	Finishing a marathon gives you an incredible sense of accomplishment . 跑完马拉松会给你带来巨大的成就感。
a sense of responsibility 责任感	Parenthood brings with it a tremendous sense of responsibility . 为人父母随之而来的是巨大的责任感。
a sense of superiority 优越感	He looked down on his colleagues with a smug sense of superiority . 他带着一种自鸣得意的优越感轻视他的同事。

a sense of inferiority 自卑感

Constant criticism can leave a child with a lasting **sense of inferiority**. 不断的批评会给孩子留下持久的自卑感。

※ To this pleasure camping gives an exquisite refinement.

Camping gives an exquisite refinement **to this pleasure**. 正常顺序

『 **exquisite** adj. very sensitive and delicate in the way you behave or do things 高雅的 』

- She has **exquisite** taste in art.
- The wind then speaks the message of the sun to the sea and the sea transmits it on through waves—an ancient, **exquisite**, powerful message.

『 **refinement** n. [U & C] a small change that is made to something in order to improve it 改进, 改良 』

- These **refinements** have increased the machine's accuracy by 25%. 可数
- Clearly, the hypothesis does need some **refinement**, in the light of these surprising results. 不可数
- The chef added an **exquisite refinement** to the classic dish. 这位厨师为这道经典菜肴增添了精美的改进。
- Her piano playing showed an **exquisite refinement** of technique. 她的钢琴演奏展示了精致的技术提升。
- The latest model features an **exquisite refinement** in design and functionality. 最新型号在设计和功能上都具有精美的改进。

<p>a person of great refinement 举止优雅的人; 极有教养的人 (指在举止、言语或品味上非常高雅)</p>	<p>As a person of great refinement, he was naturally chosen to host the international gala. 作为一个举止极其优雅的人, 他自然而然地被选为国际盛会的司仪。</p>
<p>an atmosphere of refinement 高雅的氛围; 考究的气氛</p>	<p>The restaurant was decorated with antique furniture to create an atmosphere of refinement. 这家餐厅用古董家具装饰, 以营造一种高雅的氛围。</p>
<p>refinement of sth. (技术、计划等的) 改进; 完善</p>	<p>The refinement of the manufacturing process led to much higher product quality. 制造工艺的改进使产品质量得到了大幅提升。</p>
<p>polished (adj.) 文雅的; 有教养的 (常用来修饰人的举止或表现)</p>	<p>She gave a polished performance that impressed all the judges. 她表现得大方得体, 给所有评委都留下了深刻印象。</p>

『 **gives a refinement** 给予/带来提升 』

- The use of high-quality materials **gives** the product a noticeable **refinement**. 使用高质量的材料为产品带来了明显的提升。
- Reading classical literature **gives** your vocabulary **a refinement**. 阅读古典文学为你的词汇带来了提升。
- A good education **gives a refinement** to one's manners and speech. 良好的教育为人的举止和言语带来了提升。

现实可能的情况 难度：5 级

※ **From one's own front door to home or foreign hills or sands and back again, everything is to hand.**

『 **home** adj. in one's own country, domestic 国内的 』

- the **home** market 国内市场
- **home** news 国内新闻
- The company is expanding into both **home and foreign** markets. 公司正在向国内外市场扩张。

当使用 and、or、but 等连词将两个或多个词连接在一起时，它们通常属于相同的词性或语法结构，以保持句子的平衡和节奏感。在 home **and** foreign 中，home 虽然常作名词，但在修饰名词（如 markets, policy）时充当形容词，因此与 foreign 词性是匹配的。

domestic and international 国内与国际的 (比 home and foreign 更正式)	Domestic and international flights are handled at different terminals. 国内和国际航班在不同的航站楼处理。
pros and cons 利弊；优缺点	We need to weigh the pros and cons before making a final decision. 在做最终决定前，我们需要权衡利弊。
ups and downs 起伏；兴衰	Every business has its ups and downs during its first few years. 每家企业在最初几年都会经历起伏。
supply and demand 供给与需求	Prices are determined by the laws of supply and demand . 价格由供需规律决定。
sooner or later 迟早；早晚	If you keep driving like that, sooner or later you'll have an accident. 如果你一直那样开车，迟早会出事故。

『 **sand** n. [U and C] an area of beach 沙滩 』

- miles of golden **sands**

- Now I can cross the Shifting **Sands**. 现在我可以穿越大漠流沙了。
- ...miles of golden **sands**. ...数英里的金色沙滩。

『 **to hand** Br.E. sth. that is to hand is close to you, so that you can reach it easily 近在咫尺，近在手边，容易得到 』

- For those of you who don't have an atlas **to hand**, Newcastle is a city in the north-east of England.
- Make sure you keep all the necessary documents **to hand**. 确保你把所有必要的文件放在手边。
- If you need any tools, they are all **to hand** in the shed. 如果你需要任何工具，它们都在棚子里，容易得到。
- We kept our phones **to hand** in case of an emergency. 我们把手机放在手边，以防发生紧急情况。

at hand 在手边，即将发生	The solution to the problem is already at hand . 问题的解决方案已经近在眼前/在手边了。
within reach 在（伸手）可及的范围内	Keep all dangerous chemicals out of children's within reach . 将所有危险化学品放在儿童可及的范围之外。

※ **Not only are the means of arriving at the holiday paradise entirely within one's own command and keeping, but the means of escape from holiday hell (if the beach proves too crowded, the local weather too inclement) are there, outside -- or, as likely, part of -- the tent.**

『 **Not only are... but...** 不仅...而且...（倒装结构） 』

- **Not only are** the clothes stylish, but they are also very comfortable. 这些衣服不仅时尚，而且非常舒适。
- **Not only is** he a talented musician, but he is also a skilled writer. 他不仅是一位有才华的音乐家，而且还是一位熟练的作家。
- **Not only was** the film a critical success, but it was also a box office hit. 这部电影不仅在评论界获得了成功，而且票房也很成功。

『 **command** n. [U, sing] ability to use or control sth., mastery 使用或控制某事物的能力，掌握 』

- He has (a) good **command** of the French language. 他精通法语。
- He has enormous funds at his **command**. 他掌握着巨额资金。
- The success of the mission was entirely **within one's own command and keeping**. 任务的成功完全在自己的掌控和保管之下。
- With this system, all the data security remains **within one's own command and keeping**. 有了这个系统，所有的数据安全都保持在自己的掌控和保管之下。

- The budget management is strictly **within one's own command and keeping**. 预算管理严格地在自己的掌控和保管之下。

『 **keeping** n. 保管, 保存 』

- I'll leave the keys in your **keeping**. 我把钥匙交你保管。

『 **inclement** adj. (fml.) inclement weather is unpleasantly cold, wet etc 严寒的, 狂风暴雨的, 恶劣的(常用于正式报告或旅行延误通知) 』

- The football match was postponed due to **inclement weather**. 由于天气恶劣, 足球比赛延期了。
- The hike was cancelled due to **inclement weather**. 徒步旅行因恶劣天气而被取消。

<p>clement weather 温和的天气; 宜人的天气 (指不冷不热、适宜户外活动的晴好天气)</p>	<p>We hope for clement weather for the garden party this weekend. 我们希望这周末的游园会能有宜人的天气。</p>
<p>clement (of a person) (人) 仁慈的; 宽厚的 (正式用语, 同义词为 merciful)</p>	<p>The judge was known for his clement nature toward first-time offenders. 这位法官以对初犯者仁慈宽厚而闻名。</p>
<p>adverse weather conditions 不利的气象条件 (法律、交通或技术领域常用的更正式表达)</p>	<p>Drivers are advised to take extra care in adverse weather conditions. 建议驾驶员在不利的气象条件下格外小心。</p>

『 **as likely = as likely as not** very probably 很可能 』

- **As likely as not**, the meeting will take place in the village pub. As likely as not she's forgotten all about it.
- The delay was caused by technical issues or, **as likely**, human error. 延误是技术问题造成的, 或者很可能是人为错误。
- **As likely as not**, the meeting will be cancelled due to the storm. 这次会议多半会因为风暴而取消。
- It is just **as likely** to rain today as it was yesterday. 今天下雨的可能性和昨天一样大。

<p>more than likely 极有可能 (程度比 as likely as not 更强)</p>	<p>It is more than likely that they will win the championship this year. 他们今年极有可能获得冠军。</p>
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<p>highly likely 可能性极大 (非常正式的表达)</p>	<p>It is highly likely that the interest rates will rise next month. 下个月利率上调的可能性极大。</p>
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『 **means of** ...的手段/方法 』

- Writing is a powerful **means of** self-expression. 写作是一种强大的自我表达的手段。
- He is cogitating upon some **means of** revenge. 他正在考虑采取某种报复手段。
- I've struck on a novel **means of** doing the job. 我突然想到一个干这活的新方法。

<p>proves 被证明是, 结果是</p>	<p>The shortcut proves to be longer than the main road. 这条捷径被证明比主干道更长。</p>
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理想主义者反对的理由 难度: 6 级

※ Idealists **have objected to** the practice of camping, **as to** the package tour, that the traveller abroad **thereby denies** himself the opportunity of getting to know the people of the country visited.

『 **object to (doing) sth.** 反对 (做) 某事; 不赞成 (to 为介词, 后接名词或动名词) 』

- Robson strongly **objected to** the terms of the contract.
- I **objected to** having to rewrite the article.
- Many citizens **object to** the proposal to build a new factory near the river. 许多市民反对在河边建造新工厂的提议。
- She **objects to** being called by her nickname in professional settings. 她反对在专业场合被叫昵称。
- We strongly **object to** the way the evidence was presented. 我们强烈反对证据的呈现方式。
- Many local residents **object to building** a new highway through the park. 许多当地居民反对修建一条穿过公园的新公路。

<p>object that ... 反对的理由...、反对说... (后接宾语从句, 陈述反对的理由)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The group objected that the policy would prevent patients from receiving the best treatment. • Some people objected that the new tax would hurt the poor the most. 一些人反对说, 新税对穷人的伤害最大。
<p>object to (doing) sth. that ... 反对...所... (that 引导定语从句, 修饰前面的宾语)</p>	<p>I strongly object to the plan that was proposed at the meeting yesterday. 我强烈反对昨天会上提出的那项计划。</p>

have an objection to ...

对...有异议

(名词形式搭配)

Does anyone **have any objection to** the motion? 有人对这项动议有异议吗?

『 **package tour** n. a vacation arranged by a travel company for a fixed price that includes the cost of your hotel and transportation, and sometimes meals and entertainment 由旅行社安排一切的一揽子旅游 』

- We have a full **package tour**. 我们有包价旅游。
- You can have a **package tour**. 你可以跟团旅行。
- If we go on a **package tour**. 如果我们的旅游由旅行社承包。
- There is a three-day **package tour**. 有一个三天的包价旅游。
- I'd prefer a **package tour**. 我喜欢由旅行社安排一切旅游。
- Well, I'd recommend a **package tour**. 那么, 我建议您参加包办旅行。

Idealists have objected to the practice of camping, as ~~(idealists have objected)~~ to the package tour, that the traveller abroad thereby denies himself the opportunity of getting to know the people of the country visited. 状语从句的省略

- On the occasions when they have pushed to shore an unconscious human being **they have much more likely done it out of curiosity or for sport**, as ~~(they have done it out of curiosity or for sport)~~ in riding the bow waves of a ship.

『 **thereby** adv. (fml.) with the result that sth. else happens 藉以, 从而, 由此 』

- He became a citizen in 1978, **thereby** gaining the right to vote.
- He retired early, **thereby** giving up a substantial part of his pension. 他提前退休, 从而放弃了大部分养老金。

『 **deny oneself sth.** (fml.) to refuse to let yourself have sth. that you would like to have, esp. for moral or religious reasons 不让自己拥有...克制自己, 剥夺自己 』

- He **denied himself** all pleasures and luxuries.
- She **denied herself** many luxuries to save money for her studies. 她克制自己享受许多奢侈品, 以便为学习省钱。
- We should try to **deny ourselves** from indulging in computer games. 我们应该尽力克制自己, 不使自己沉溺于电脑游戏。

『 **get to like / know / understand sb. / sth.** to gradually begin to like, know, or understand sb. or sth. 逐渐去... (喜欢、理解) 某事某物 』

- It'll take a while for you to **get to know** everyone.
- After a while, I **got to like** him.

<p>get to do sth. 逐渐开始...; 变得... (强调一个从“不.....”到“.....”的过程)</p>	<p>It takes time to get to feel comfortable in a new environment. 在新环境中逐渐感到自在是需要时间的。</p>
<p>get to like sb. / sth. 逐渐喜欢上... (通常指第一印象一般, 但相处后改观)</p>	<p>I didn't think much of the city at first, but I've got to like it over the years. 起初我觉得这座城市没什么特别, 但这些年来我逐渐喜欢上它了。</p>
<p>get to know sb. / sth. 逐渐了解; 认识 (强调从陌生到熟悉的过程)</p>	<p>The best way to get to know a culture is to live among its people. 了解一种文化最好的方式就是深入当地人生活。</p>
<p>get to understand sb. / sth. 逐渐理解; 开始明白 (强调经过思考或接触后达成理解)</p>	<p>As we talked more, I began to get to understand his motivations. 随着谈话的深入, 我开始逐渐理解他的动机。</p>
<p>come to do sth. (近义词) 逐渐... (与 get to 类似, 但语气稍微正式一点)</p>	<p>I've come to realize that money isn't everything. 我逐渐意识到金钱并不是一切。</p>

※ Insularity and self-containment, it is argued, go hand in hand.

it is argued that insularity and self-containment go hand in hand. 正常语序

Insularity and self-containment, **it is argued**, go hand in hand. 突出重点

- **It seems** that dogs love to chew up money. ⇒ **Dogs, it seems, love to chew up money.** 突出重点

『 **self-contained** adj. (of a person) not needing the company of others, reserved (指人) 不需与他人来往的, 拘谨的; 独立自主的; 内敛的; 寡言的 』

- He is a very **self-contained** man who rarely shares his feelings with others. 他是个非常内敛的人, 很少与他人分享自己的感受。
- Each settler is given a **self-contained** complete unit with residential, arable and grazing lot. 给每个定居者一个独立的完整的单元住宅, 耕地和牧场。
- His emotional **self-containment** made it hard for others to get close to him. 他情感上的自我封闭使得别人很难靠近他。

self-contained adj. (指事物) 自给自足的; 设施齐全的 (如独立套房)	The university provides self-contained apartments for married students. 学校为已婚学生提供设施齐全的独立公寓。
self-containment n. 自给自足; (性格上的) 沉默寡言; 拘谨	Her natural self-containment was often mistaken for coldness or arrogance. 她天生的拘谨常被误认为是冷漠或傲慢。
reserved adj. (近义词) 内向的; 持重的; 矜持的	British people are often stereotyped as being very reserved in social situations. 英国人常被刻板地认为在社交场合非常矜持。

『 **go hand in hand** if two things go hand in hand, they are closely connected 紧密相连; 密切相关, 相辅相成 』

- Wealth and power **go hand in hand** in most societies.
- Success and hard work often **go hand in hand**. 成功和努力工作通常密切相关。
- Poverty and disease frequently **go hand in hand** in developing countries. 贫穷和疾病在发展中国家经常相辅相成。
- The quality of the ingredients and the skill of the chef **go hand in hand**. 食材的质量和厨师的技艺密切相关。

be closely related 密切相关	The two economic issues are closely related . 这两个经济问题密切相关。
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※ The opinion **does not survive** experience of a popular Continental camping place.

『 **survive** v. continue to live or exist in spite of nearly being killed or destroyed by sth. 经历...幸存; 经受住...的 』

- **survive** an earthquake
- Few buildings **survived** the bombing raids intact.
- The plants may not **survive** severe winters.
- His idealism **did not survive experience of** the harsh reality of politics. 他的理想主义经受不住残酷政治现实的考验。
- The old car miraculously **survived experience of** a severe flood. 这辆旧车奇迹般地经受住了严重洪水的经验。
- The theory **will not survive experience of** real-world application. 这个理论经受不住实际应用的经验。

Continental 欧洲大陆的

They prefer to take their holidays on the **Continental** mainland. 他们更喜欢在欧洲大陆度假。

※ Holiday hotels **tend to cater for one nationality of visitors especially, sometimes exclusively.**

『 **tend to** 倾向于，往往会 』

- People often **tend to** avoid conflict when possible. 人们往往会尽可能避免冲突。
- Children **tend to** learn new languages more quickly than adults. 儿童倾向于比成年人更快地学习新语言。
- The prices of vegetables **tend to** rise in the winter months. 蔬菜的价格往往会在冬季上涨。

『 (Br.E.) **cater for sb./sth.** = (Am.E.) **cater to sb./sth.** to provide the things that a particular person or situation needs or wants 满足，迎合（需要） 』

- The class **caters for** all ability ranges.
- Shops **cater for the do-it-yourself craze not only by running special advisory services for novices, but by offering consumers bits and pieces which they can assemble at home.**
- an LA bank **catering to** Asian businesses
- They only publish novels which **cater to** the mass market.
- The menu is designed to **cater for** a variety of dietary needs. 菜单旨在迎合各种饮食需求。
- The training course **caters to** beginners as well as experienced users. 这个培训课程既迎合初学者也迎合经验丰富的用户。
- This particular magazine mainly **caters to** the teenage market. 这本特定的杂志主要迎合青少年市场。

『 **exclusively** adv. used for emphasizing that sth. is available to or limited to one specific thing or group 独享地，排他地，独有地 』

- a club **exclusively** for women
- The club is **exclusively** for members who have been invited. 这个俱乐部专门为被邀请的成员服务。

especially 尤其，特别地

The garden is beautiful **especially** in the spring. 这个花园很美，尤其是在春天。

primarily for 主要为

The new software is intended **primarily for** professional designers. 这款新软件主要面向专业设计师。

※ Camping sites, by contrast, **are** highly cosmopolitan.

『 **by contrast** 相比之下, 与此相反 』

- Her brother is very outgoing; **by contrast**, she is quite shy. 她哥哥非常外向; 相比之下, 她相当害羞。
- The first presentation was dull; **by contrast**, the second one was very engaging. 第一次演讲很乏味; 与此相反, 第二次演讲非常引人入胜。
- Life in the city is fast-paced; country life, **by contrast**, is slow and quiet. 城市生活节奏快; 相比之下, 乡村生活缓慢而安静。

『 **cosmopolitan** 世界性的, 国际性的 』

- London is a truly **cosmopolitan** city with people from all over the world. 伦敦是一个真正的世界性城市, 有来自世界各地的人。
- She has a very **cosmopolitan** outlook on life due to her travels. 由于她的旅行, 她对生活有着非常国际化的看法。
- The restaurant serves a variety of **cosmopolitan** cuisine. 这家餐厅提供各种国际性的美食。

in comparison 相比之下	The old model seems outdated in comparison with the new one. 与新模型相比, 旧模型显得过时了。
highly 非常, 高度地	The document is highly confidential and should not be shared. 这份文件高度机密, 不应被分享。

※ Granted, a preponderance of Germans is a characteristic that seems common to most Mediterranean sites; but as yet there is no overwhelmingly specialized patronage.

『 **a preponderance of sb./sth.** if there is a preponderance of people or things of a particular type in a group, there are more of that type than of any other (数量上的) 优势, 多数 』

- There is a **preponderance of** female students in the music department.
- **A preponderance of** the students in the program came from overseas.
- There is a **preponderance of** evidence pointing to his guilt. 有大量的证据指向他的罪行。
- The committee has a **preponderance of** members from the finance department. 委员会中来自财务部门的成员占多数。
- Despite the **preponderance of** rainy days, we still enjoyed our holiday. 尽管下雨天占多数, 我们仍然享受了我们的假期。

『 **as yet** until now 到现在为止, 迄今为止 (常用于否定句) 』

- an **as yet** unpublished document

- **As yet** little is known of the causes of the disease.
- The treasure remains undiscovered **as yet**. 到目前为止，宝藏仍未被发现。
- **As yet**, we have not received any official confirmation of the news. 迄今为止，我们尚未收到任何关于该消息的官方确认。
- The problem, **as yet**, has no simple solution. 到目前为止，这个问题还没有简单的解决方案。

『 **specialized** adj. trained, designed, or developed for a particular purpose, type of work, place etc. 专门的 』

- **specialized** training for specific jobs
- the highly **specialized** plants that live in desert areas
- Everything has gone smoothly **so far**. 到目前为止，一切都很顺利。

『 **patronage** n. customer's support for a shop, restaurant, etc. 光临，惠顾 』

- We thank you for your **patronage**.
- The small bakery relies heavily on local **patronage**. 这家小面包店严重依赖当地顾客的光顾。

overwhelmingly 压倒性地	The proposal was overwhelmingly approved by the board of directors. 该提案得到了董事会的压倒性批准。
majority 多数	The decision was made by a simple majority vote. 该决定是由简单多数票作出的。

※ Notices forbidding the open-air drying of clothes, or the use of water points for car washing, or those inviting 'our camping friends' to a dance or a boat trip **are printed** not only in French or Italian or Spanish, **but also** in English, German and Dutch.

『 **water point** n. 供水点，饮水点 』

- In the distance, people filled large water containers at a central **water point**. 远处，人们正在一个取水点用容器取水。
- Now, with the **water point** located far closer, her burden will be less, as the distance will be shorter. 而现在，取水点要近得多，需要走的路短了，她的负担也减轻而来。

『 **dance** n. [C] social gathering at which people dance 舞会 』

- to **hold a dance** in the village hall

※ At meal times the odour of sauerkraut **vies** with that of garlic.

『 **odour** (US: odor) n. (pleasant or unpleasant) smell (香的或臭的) 气味 』

- the delicious **odor of** freshly-made coffee
- the unpleasant **odor of** over-ripe cheese
- The entire room was filled with the sweet **odour of** freshly baked bread. 整个房间充满了新鲜出炉面包的甜美气味。
- An unusual **odour of** gas prompted the staff to call the maintenance team. 一种不寻常的煤气味促使工作人员打电话给维修队。
- The gentle **odour of** the roses wafted through the window. 玫瑰花的淡淡气味透过窗户飘进来。

『 **sauerkraut** 德式酸菜 』

- The hot dog was topped with mustard and **sauerkraut**. 热狗上面放着芥末和德式酸菜。

『 **vie with** v. to compete with other people to achieve or obtain sth. 与...竞争, 相抗衡(与对手) 』

- The two older children tend to **vie with** the younger one for their mother's attention.
- Several companies are **vying with** each other for the lucrative government contract. 几家公司正在相互竞争, 争夺这份利润丰厚的政府合同。
- The noise of the traffic **vied with** the music coming from the restaurant. 交通噪音与餐厅里传出的音乐相抗衡。
- In the dense forest, the trees **vied with** each other for sunlight. 在茂密的森林里, 树木为了阳光而相互竞争。

vie for 争夺, 竞争(因目的而争)	Six candidates are currently vying for the Democratic presidential nomination.
compete with 与...竞争	Small businesses often have to compete with large corporations. 小企业经常不得不与大公司竞争。

※ The Frenchman's breakfast coffee competes with the Englishman's bacon and eggs.

『 **compete with** 与...竞争, 相媲美 』

- The new smartphone model is designed to **compete with** the leading brands. 这款新的智能手机型号旨在与领先品牌竞争。
- The small theatre cannot **compete with** the grand opera house in terms of funding. 这家小剧院在资金方面无法与大歌剧院相媲美。
- His enthusiasm for the job **competes with** his desire for a higher salary. 他对工作的热情与他对更高薪水的渴望相抗衡。

rival with
与...匹敌

Few modern painters can **rival with** the masters of the Renaissance. 很少有现代画家能与文艺复兴时期的大师匹敌。

结论 难度：5 级

※ Whether the remarkable growth of organized camping means the eventual death of the more independent kind is hard to say.

『 **remarkable growth** 显著的增长 』

- The company has seen a **remarkable growth** in its market share this year. 该公司今年的市场份额出现了显著的增长。
- The city's population experienced **remarkable growth** over the last decade. 这座城市的总人口在过去十年经历了显著的增长。
- The startup's success is attributed to the **remarkable growth** of its user base. 这家初创公司的成功归功于其用户群的显著增长。

『 **eventual death** 最终的消亡/终结 』

- The critic predicted the **eventual death** of print media in the digital age. 评论家预测印刷媒体在数字时代最终会消亡。
- The scientists are studying the factors contributing to the **eventual death** of the coral reef. 科学家们正在研究导致珊瑚礁最终消亡的因素。
- Despite the initial popularity, the game faced its **eventual death** due to lack of updates. 尽管最初很受欢迎，但由于缺乏更新，这款游戏最终走向了消亡。

organized camping 有组织的露营	Many families prefer organized camping at established sites with facilities. 许多家庭更喜欢在有设施的固定营地进行有组织的露营。
independent kind 独立类型	The artist is known for his independent kind of filmmaking, avoiding major studios. 这位艺术家以其独立类型的电影制作而闻名，避开了大型工作室。
be hard to say 很难说	Whether he will accept the offer is hard to say right now. 他是否会接受这个提议，现在很难说。

※ Municipalities naturally want to secure the campers' site fees and other custom.

『 **municipality** n. a town, city or district with its own local government; the group of officials who govern it 自治市；市政当局；市政府 』

- The local **Municipalities** are responsible for road maintenance and waste collection. 地方市政当局负责道路维护和垃圾收集。
- The new recycling program was implemented by the city **Municipalities**. 新的回收计划由市政府实施。
- **Municipalities** often compete to attract tourism and investment. 市政当局经常竞争以吸引旅游和投资。

『 **secure** v. obtain sth., sometimes with difficulty 得到某事物 (有时有困难) 』

- We'll need to **secure** a bank loan.
- They've **secured** government backing for the project.
- It is essential to **secure** a good location for the new store. 为新店获得一个好的位置是至关重要的。
- The team worked hard to **secure** the necessary funding for their research. 该团队努力工作以确保其研究所需的资金。
- We need to **secure** the borders against illegal activities. 我们需要确保边境安全, 防止非法活动。

『 **custom** n. [U] regular purchases from a tradesman, shop, etc. 经常向某商人、商店等购物, 惠顾 』

- We would like to have your **custom**. 我们欢迎您经常惠顾。
- We've lost a lot of **custom** since our prices went up. 自从提价以后, 我们失去了许多顾客的生意。
- The local shopkeepers rely on the tourists' **custom** during the summer. 当地店主依靠游客在夏季的光顾。

site fees 场地费

Campers must pay **site fees** for using the facilities overnight. 露营者必须支付场地费才能使用设施过夜。

※ **Police are wary of itinerants who cannot be traced to a recognized camp boundary or to four walls.**

『 **wary** adj. looking out for possible danger or difficulty; cautious (对可能发生的危险或困难) 留意的, 小心的, 警惕的 』

- She **was wary of** strangers. 她很警惕陌生人。
- The government remains **wary of** external interference in its internal affairs. 政府对外部干预其内部事务保持警惕。
- Consumers are becoming increasingly **wary of** misleading advertisements. 消费者对误导性广告越来越警惕。
- He **was wary of** the stranger who offered him a ride. 他对那个给他搭车的陌生人保持警惕。

<p>wary adj. 警惕的；谨慎的；小心的 (常指因担心有危险或问题而保持警觉)</p>	<p>You should be wary of strangers who ask for personal information online. 你应该警惕那些在网上询问个人信息的陌生人。</p>
<p>keep a wary eye on sb./sth. 密切注意；警惕地监视 (含有“防范”之意)</p>	<p>The store manager kept a wary eye on the suspicious customer. 店长密切注视着那个可疑的顾客。</p>
<p>be wary of doing sth. 提防做某事；唯恐...；慎于...</p>	<p>She is wary of giving offence, so she chooses her words very carefully. 她唯恐冒犯他人，所以说总是小心翼翼。</p>
<p>warily adv. 警惕地；谨慎地</p>	<p>He looked warily around the corner before stepping out into the dark street. 在步入黑暗的街道之前，他警惕地向拐角处张望。</p>
<p>cautious / watchful / chary (watchful 侧重注视，cautious 侧重避险)</p>	<p>The cat moved with cautious steps toward the bird. 猫小心翼翼地 toward 向鸟挪动。</p>

『 **trace sb./sth. to sth.** to find or discover sb./sth. by looking carefully for them/it 追踪行迹；追溯到，查到 』

- We finally **traced** him **to** an address in Chicago.
- The source of the contamination was eventually **traced to** a broken pipe. 污染源最终被查到是一根破裂的管道。

『 **four walls** (spoken) the room that you are in, esp. considered as a private place 私人住处 』

- I don't want anything repeated outside these **four walls**.
- I should hate to be confined within **the four walls** of an office all day. 我讨厌整天给关在办公室的小天地里。
- But **the four walls** of housekeeping legislation, treatment with triple brachial not Qi. 持家但有四立壁，治病不蕲三折肱。

※ But most probably it **will** all **depend upon campers themselves**: how many heath fires they **cause**; how much litter they **leave**; in short, whether or not they wholly **alienate** landowners and those who **live** in the countryside.

『 **heath** n. area of flat uncultivated land, esp. one covered with shrubs; moorland 荒地（尤指灌木丛生之处）；荒野（通常为沙土的空旷土地，尤指有石楠植被的地方） 』

- Visitors are warned about the risk of starting **heath fires** during the dry season. 游客被警告在旱季有引发荒地火灾的风险。
- The place where Macbeth met the witches was a desolate **heath**. 麦克白遇见女巫的地方是一片荒原。

※ Only good scouting is likely to preserve the freedoms so dear to the heart of the eternal Boy Scout.

『 **scouting** n. [U] the activities that Scouts take part in 童子军活动 』

- **Scouting** is a risky maneuver but it can pay off. 侦察是一项危险的行动，但这个险值得冒。
- Cub **Scouting** encourages closeness to family. 童子军鼓励亲密的家庭关系。
- Let's just forget about the Scouts and **Scouting** altogether. 还是让我们忘记童子军什么的吧。

『 **eternal** adj. without beginning or end; lasting or existing for ever 永久的，永恒的，不朽的 』

- the **Eternal** God 上帝
- **eternal** life 永生
- **eternal** love 永恒的爱
- They promised each other **eternal** love and commitment. 他们彼此承诺永恒的爱和承诺。

『 **Boy Scout** n. a member of a worldwide organization of young men and boys, founded in England in 1908, for character development and citizenship training 童子军 』

』

- He is a **Boy Scout**. 他是男童子军成员。
- He's a great guy, a basketball player, you know. And a **Boy Scout**. 他是个好孩子，篮球小将，也是一名童子军。
- It goes without saying that a **boy scout** should be brave and honest. 一个童子军本来就应该又勇敢又诚实。

『 **dear to the heart of** 对...来说非常珍贵/重要 』

- The old family photo album is **dear to the heart of** every family member. 这本旧家庭相册对每个家庭成员来说都非常珍贵。
- The preservation of the historical site is **dear to the heart of** the local community. 保护历史遗址对当地社区来说非常重要。
- That particular song is especially **dear to the heart of** the veteran musician. 那首特定的歌曲对这位资深音乐家来说特别珍贵。

cherished by 被...珍
视

The tradition is **cherished by** the older generation. 这个传统被老一代人
珍视。



Bite the tongue.

默不作声

课后练习题 (解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. _____ popular belief that classical music is too complex, it achieves a simplicity that only a genius can create. (单选)
A、 Subject to B、 Contrary to C、 Familiar to D、 Similar to
2. W: You are not much of a rock'n-roll fan, are you? M: It's far from being my favorite kind of music, that's for sure. Q: What does the man imply? Answer: (单选)
A、 He doesn't like rock and roll. B、 It's a long way to the record store.
C、 He likes only rock and roll. D、 He isn't hot now that he has a fan.

请发送邮件至: hibenba@gmail.com 或通过 (ncego.com) 页面底部“举报错误”。

一场孤独的修行, 需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、顶峰相见。