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Lesson 057&58 An unusual day

不平常的一天 一般现在时 现在进行时

与课文关联的 6 个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

o'clock /ə'klɒk/ adv. 点钟

clock /klɒk/ n. 时钟

shop ^{*} /ʃɒp/ n. 商店

mall /mæl/ n. 商场

store ^{*} /stɔ:(r)/ n. 仓储商店

moment ^{*} /'məʊmənt/

n. 片刻，瞬间

课文理解 时间的表达 难度：4 级

单词	音标	词性	定义	示例
o'clock	[ə'klɒk]	n.	点钟、整点钟	It's six o'clock . (现在) 是六点整。
			three o'clock	The meeting is scheduled for three o'clock . 会议定于三点开始。
			five o'clock	Let's meet at five o'clock . 我们五点钟见面吧。
			twelve o'clock	Lunchtime is at twelve o'clock . 午餐时间是十二点。
shop	[ʃɒp]	n.	商店	I bought a shirt from the shop . 我从商店买了一件衬衫。

单词	音标	词性	定义	示例
			a book shop	I love spending time in a book shop . 我喜欢在书店里度过时间。
			a duty-free shop	We can buy alcohol at the duty-free shop . 我们可以在免税店买酒。
			a dress shop	She found a beautiful dress at the dress shop . 她在服装店找到了一件漂亮的连衣裙。
			a toy shop	They took their children to the toy shop . 他们带孩子去了玩具店。
			department store (美)	I like shopping at the department store . 我喜欢在百货商店购物。
moment	['mɒmənt]	n	片刻、瞬间	Hold on for a moment , please. 请稍等片刻。
			at the moment	He is busy at the moment . 此刻他很忙。
			Wait a moment. = Wait a minute.	Could you wait a moment ? = Could you wait a minute ? 请稍等片刻好吗?

『 It is... 可以代替... 』

- A. 天气(weather) It is terrible in spring. 春天天气很糟糕
- B. 点钟(o'clock) It is eight now. 现在是 8 点整
- C. 电话(telephone) It's me, Venus. 是我, Venus。

※ The children go to school by car every day.

『 How do you go to school? 你是怎么去学校的? 』

- on foot (走路)
- by bike (骑自行车)
- by bus (坐公交车) ⇒ I go to school by bus. 我坐公交车去。
- by car (坐小车)
- by train (坐火车)
- by air (乘飞机)

※ * But today, they **are going to school** on foot.

现在进行时态 ㉑	一般现在时态
主语 + is/am/are + doing	主语 + is/am/are 、 do + 表语、宾语
They are going to school. 他们正在\打算去学校。	They go to school. 他们去学校。

这里的时态需要结果上下文才能分析出来，为现在进行时态。

时间	8:00	10:00	4:00	6:00	9:00
usual	...go to school by car.	Mrs...stays at home.	Mrs...drinks tea in the living room	...di their homework.	Mr...reads his newspaper.
today	...are going to school on foot.	She is going to shops.	Mrs...is drinking tea in the garden.	They are playing in the garden.	He is reading an interesting book.

语法知识 一般现在时 & 现在进行时 难度：4 级

『 **一般现在时 (Simple Present)** 描述习惯的状态、经常的动作和普遍真理。 』

主语 + is/am/are + 非动词、主语 + 动词 常与时间状语词组一起使用，如 every...always, usually, often, sometimes... 等。

- I **usually have** lunch at 12:00. 我通常 12 点吃饭。
- He **usually draws** at 7:00. 他通常 7 点画画。
- It's **nice** day today. 今天是个好天气。

现在进行时 (Present Continuous) 表示此时此刻正在进行的动作或者持续一段时间的动作。

主语 + is/am/are + doing 。

常与表示具体时间的状语词组一起使用，如 now, at the moment... 等。

But I **am having** lunch **now** at 2:00. 但今天都这会了，2点才吃呢！

But he **is drawing** **now** today. 但今天现在在画。

单词句型 询问时间 难度：3级

特殊疑问词 + is/am/are + n.	特殊疑问词 + n. + is/am/are
What's the time?	What time is it?
It's 2:00. ⇔ It's two o'clock. It's 10:00. ⇔ It's ten o'clock. It's 3:00. ⇔ It's three o'clock.	

『 They usually ... but today, they are ... 』

- He **usually** **shaves** at seven o'clock every day, **but** today, he **is shaving** at 8:00.

扩展知识 英式美式英语的区别 难度：3级

※ 发音

daughter, city, four, shirt, autumn...

※ 书写

美国 🇺🇸	英国 🇬🇧
color	colour
favorite	favourite
chili	chilli
traveling	travelling

※ 表达

美国 🇺🇸	英国 🇬🇧	中文 🇨🇳
garbage	rubbish	垃圾

flashlight	torch	手电筒
mail	post	信件
can	tin	罐头
fall	autumn	秋天
faucet	tap	水龙头
apartment	flat	公寓楼
cab	taxi	出租车
closet	wardrobe	衣柜、衣橱
elevator	lift	电梯
cookie	biscuit	饼干



Bite the tongue.

默不作声

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