

《夸克英语笔记》使用声明：

我们不提供任何纸质版、完全免费且不提供任何付费服务。我们坚持公益、非营利原则，提供英语 PDF 资源，只为让优质内容触手可及。在非商业用途下，欢迎自由分享。本笔记会定期更新并修复发现的错误，最新版本以官网为准。

Lesson 071&72 He's awful!

他讨厌透了！ 一般过去时 电话用语

与课文关联的 9个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

awful /'ɔ:f(ə)l/

adj. 让人讨厌的，坏的

awfully /'ɔ:flɪ/ adv. 可怕地

telephone * /'telɪfəʊn/ v. 打电话

time * /taɪm/ n. 次(数)

answer * /'ɑ:nsə(r)/ v. 接(电话)

last * /lɑ:st/ adv. 最后的，前一次的

phone * /fəʊn/

n. 电话(=telephone)

again * /ə'geɪn/ adv. 又一次地

say * /seɪ/ v. 说

课文理解 闺蜜聊天 难度：5 级

※ What's Ron Marston like? (人品、性格)

- What's the weather like? = How's the weather. 天气怎么样?
- How is Ron Marston? 罗恩·马斯顿怎么样了(身体、状态)?

※ 他昨天给我打了四个电话。

~~He phoned me four telephones yesterday.~~ four telephones 4台电话机

『 He phoned me four times yesterday. (four times 4次动作) 』

~~I answered the six phones yesterday.~~ six phones 6台电话

I answered the phone six times yesterday. 我昨天接了 6个 电话。

※ * 时间状语

时间短语	英文表达	时间	英文表达
昨天	yesterday	明天	tomorrow
昨天早上	yesterday morning	明天早上	tomorrow morning
昨天下午	yesterday afternoon	明天下午	tomorrow afternoon
昨天晚上	yesterday evening	明天晚上	tomorrow evening
前天	the day before yesterday	后天	the day after tomorrow
前天早上	the day before yesterday morning	后天早上	the day after tomorrow morning
前天下午	the day before yesterday afternoon	后天下午	the day after tomorrow afternoon
前天晚上	the day before yesterday evening	后天晚上	the day after tomorrow evening
昨天夜里	last night	明天夜里	tomorrow night
前天夜里	<u>the night before last</u> ^(night)	后天夜里	<u>the night after tomorrow</u> / <u>the night after next</u> ^(night)

※ 动词的过去式

动词原型	过去式
telephone	telephoned
answer	answered

动词原型	过去式
say	said
arrive	arrived

动词的“过去式”只会在“一般过去时”这个时态里出现，容易与动词的“过去分词”搞混。

语法知识 一般过去时态 难度：6 级

『一般过去时态』

过去 (经常) 的状态	过去 (习惯) 的动作
主语 + was\were + 非动词	主语 + did (v.过去式)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I was home. They were at school. She was Pretty. It was great. She was right. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Michelle visited China in 2014. 2014 访问了中国 I watched "Toy story 3" last month. 我上个月看过了“玩具总动员” I cleaned my room this morning. 今天早上我打扫了房间 She helped me yesterday. 她昨天帮助了我 They enjoyed themselves last weekend. 上周他们玩得很开心

※ 动词过去式的变化规则(不规则动词表)

一般情况 + ed	call → called; air → aired	I aired the room this morning. 我上午给房间通风了。
以字母 e 结尾 + d	live → lived; love → loved	They lived in New York two years ago. 他们两年前居住在纽约。
以辅音字母+ y 结尾,变 y 为 i +ed	try → tried; study → studied	I studied in the US in 2010. 我 2010 年在 美国学习。
辅+元+辅 (汉堡包结构),将辅音字母双写+ed	stop → stopped	The bus stopped just now. 公车刚刚停下来了。

※ 一般现在时态 (复习对比)

陈述句	否定句 (Don't \Doesn't + do)	一般疑问句 (Do\does + do?)
I watched "Toy story 3" <u>last month</u> .	I didn't watch "Toy story 3" last month.	Did Michelle visit China in 2014?
I cleaned my room <u>this morning</u> .	I didn't clean my room this morning.	Did you clean your room this morning?
She helped me yesterday .	She didn't help me yesterday.	Did she help you yesterday?
They enjoyed themselves <u>last weekend</u> .	They didn't enjoy themselves last weekend.	Did they enjoy themselves last weekend?

『不规则动词练习 (请转为一般现在时) 』

- I **went** to Hollywood nine years ago. → ?
- I **made** a snow man last winter. → ?

单词句型 When did you...? 难度: 5 级

- When **did** you **air** the room? → I **aired** the room in the morning.
- When **did** you **clean** your shoes? → I **cleaned** my shoes in the afternoon.
- When **did** you **open** the box? → I **opened** the box just now.

- It **is raining**. → It **rained** yesterday.
- It **is snowing**. → It **snowed** yesterday.
- He **is boiling** some eggs. → He **boiled** some eggs yesterday.
- ? → We **enjoyed** it yesterday, too.

扩展知识 电话用语 难度: 6 级

中文	电话用语
你好! 我是 Venus。	Hello. It's Venus. This is Venus.
请问李先生在吗?	Is Mr. Lee in?
请问您是哪位?	Who is calling please?

中文	电话用语
我是他的朋友, Venus.	It's his friend, Venus.
请稍等。	Please hold on.
对不起他去开会了。	Sorry, he is in a meeting.
那好吧, 请让他一会给我打过来好吗?	OK,tell him to call me later, please.
好的。	Ok. Bye.

Where **there is** a will, **there is** a way. 世上无难事, 只要肯登攀。



stay off your foot

卧床休息

受限于个人水平, 笔记若有疏漏之处, 恳请发送邮件至 hibenba@gmail.com 批评指正。

同时可通过网址(ncego.com)页面底部"举报"错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行, 需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。