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Lesson 077&78 Terrible toothache

要命的牙痛 否定疑问句

与课文关联的 8个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

appointment /ə'pɔɪntmənt/

n. 约会，预约

booking /'bʊkɪŋ/ n. 预定

date * /deɪt/ n. 约会

till * /tɪl/ prep. 直到...为止

still * /stɪl/ adv. 仍然

until * /ʌn'tɪl/ prep. 直到.....为止

til /tɪl/ n. 芝麻

urgent /'ɜːdʒənt/

adj. 紧急的，急迫的

课文理解 牙疼不是病，疼起来要人命 难度：5 级

※ a terrible \ bad toothache

terrible (程度90%)	bad (程度60%)
adj. 糟糕的	adj. 坏的，不好的

※ I want to see the dentist, please.

want + n.	want + <u>to do</u>
I want a new car.	I want to buy a new car. 主+谓+宾(to buy a new car)

当一动词前面加"to", 这时已不再是**谓语动词**(非谓语动词), 专业的名称为“**动词不定式**”。

※ Do you have an appointment?

have a headache 头疼	have a cold 感冒	have a blind date 相亲
Do you have a headache? 你头疼吗?	Did you have a cold? 你感冒过吗?	Did you <u>have a blind date</u> ? 你相过亲吗?

※ Can you come at 10 a.m.on Monday, April 24th?

a.m. = in the morning 上午	p.m. = in the afternoon 下午
5 a.m. 凌晨 5 点	11p.m. 深夜 11 点

『时间从小往大说，同地址。』

at 10 a.m., on Monday, (on) Apr. 24th (4月24日, 星期一, 上午10点)

※ I'm afraid **that** ... 我恐怕不能...

- I'm sorry ... 我很遗憾

※ Can't you **wait till** this afternoon?

否定疑问句 (表强调): **难道**你就不能等到今天下午吗?

语法知识 否定疑问句 难度: 6 级

※ 否定疑问句构成

否定疑问句的意思是 **疑问+否定** 构成的, 即: 一般疑问句的疑问词+not 的**缩略式**

- Are you ok? → Aren't you ok?
- Do you know that? → Don't you know that?
- Can you wait? → Can't you wait?

※ 何时用? (翻译: “难道, 难道不...”)

- A. 表达强调: Aren't you lucky!
- B. 表达情绪: Don't you love me?

※ 组织步骤

『 ① 变：一般疑问句+ not 缩略式 』

- **Is** she beautiful? ⇒ **Isn't** she beautiful? 难道她不漂亮吗?
- **Does** she **have** a boyfriend? ⇒ **Doesn't** she **have** a boyfriend? 难道她没有男朋友吗?
- **Did** you **have** a date yesterday? ⇒ **Didn't** you **have** a date yesterday? 难道你昨天没去约会?
- **Can** you **be** tender? ⇒ **Can't** you **be** tender? 难道你就不能温柔一点吗?

『 ② 直接说 (先看词性, 再看人称) 』

- **Don't you understand?** 难道你不懂吗? (一般现在时)
- **Didn't she cook?** 难道她没做饭? (一般过去时)
- **Isn't he cool?** 难道他不帅? (一般现在时)
- **Wasn't he late?** 难道他没迟到? (一般过去时)
- **Didn't you sleep?** 难道你没睡着? (一般过去时)
- **Aren't you lucky!** 你们真幸运啊! (一般现在时)

单词句型

一般现在时变为一般过去时

难度: 3 级

一般现在时(三单) §	一般过去时 §
She buys a new car every year.	She bought a new car last year.
She airs the room every day.	She aired it this morning.
He often loses his pen.	He lost his pen this morning.
She always listens to the news.	She listened to the news yesterday.
She empties this basket every day.	She emptied it yesterday.

扩展知识

美式与英式里的名词差异

难度: 3 级

美式 🇺🇸	英式 🇬🇧	中文 🇨🇳	示例
movie	film	电影	I watched a movie.
pants	trousers	裤子	He wore blue pants.
soccer	football	足球	We played soccer.

美式🇺🇸	英式🇬🇧	中文🇨🇳	示例
vacation	holiday	假期	I went on vacation.
subway	underground	地铁	I took the subway.
zipper	zip	拉链	The zipper is broken.
truck	lorry	卡车	The truck is big.
stove	cooker	炉子	She cooked on the stove.
sneakers	trainers	运动鞋	He bought new sneakers.
eraser	rubber	橡皮擦	Use the eraser to erase.
sidewalk	pavement	人行道	They walked on the sidewalk.
fries	chips	薯条	I ordered fries.



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