

《夸克英语笔记》使用声明：

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Lesson 087&88 A car crash

车祸 现在完成时 一般过去时

与课文关联的 8 个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

attendant /ə'tendənt/ n. 接待员

bring * /brɪŋ/ v. 带来，送来

garage /'gærɑ:ʒ/

n. 车库，汽车修理厂

crash * /kræʃ/ n. 碰撞

lamp-post /'læmp pəʊst/ n. 灯杆

repair /rɪ'peə(r)/ v. 修理

try * /traɪ/ v. 努力，设法

lamp /læmp/ n. 灯

课文理解 **修车** 难度：3 级

※ Is my car ready yet?

yet 到现在为止 (否定和疑问句)	yet 还，仍 (否定和疑问句)
<p>Have your mechanics finished yet? 现在完成</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He is not ready yet. (一般现在) • I haven't really got into my new job yet (现在完成)
<p>Not yet. 还没呢!</p>	

※ What's the number of your car?

- What's your car number?

※ I **remember** now. 我想起来了。

- now I **remember** it.

※ They **are still working** on it. 现在进行时

Have you finished Book 1?	Not yet. I'm still working on it.	没，正学着呢~
Have you had a girlfriend?		没，正努力着呢~

『 **have** (万能词) 』

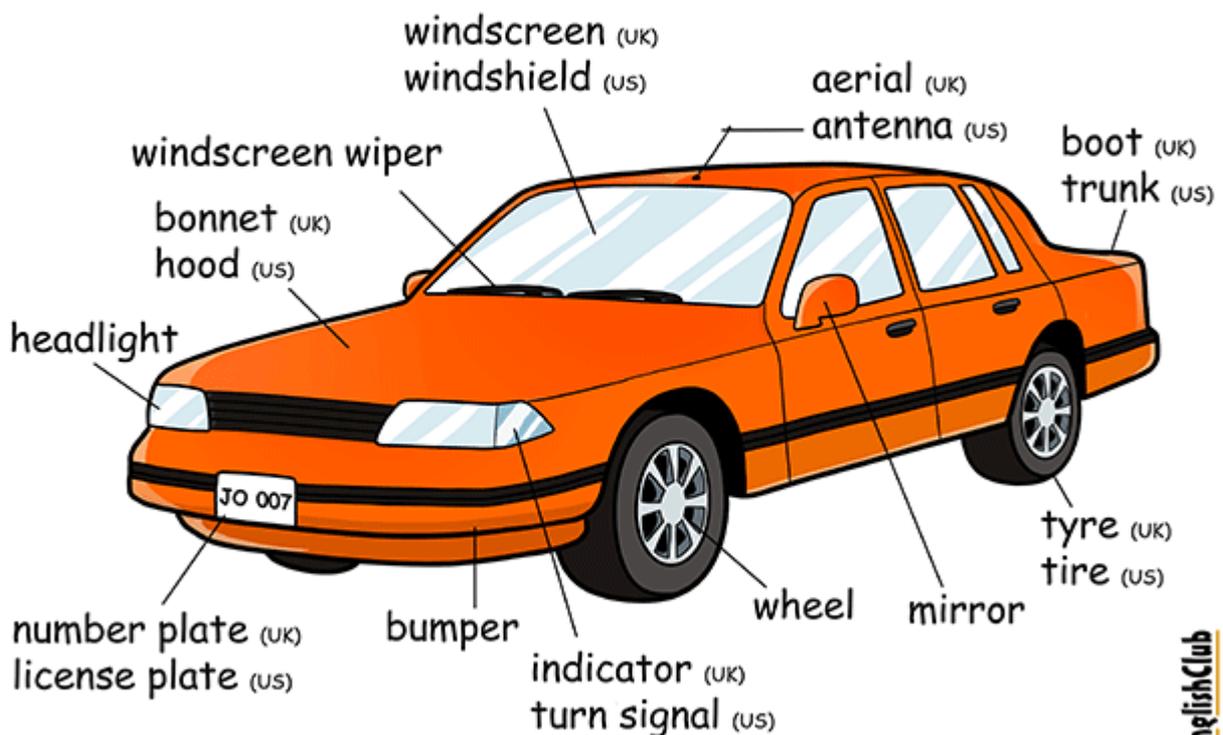
have a look 看一看	have a try 试一试	have a taste 尝一尝
I want to have a look at your new car. 我想看一看你的新车。	Can I have a try ? 我可以试试吗?	Can I have a taste of your cheese? 我可以尝一尝你的奶酪吗?

※ I **drove it into** 进入 a lamp-post.

- into a lamp-post. 进入灯杆 (撞到(凹)灯杆)

※ To **tell you the truth**,... 说句老实话吧, ...

PARTS OF A CAR



- **aerial** (UK): *The aerial on the car enables us to pick up radio signals.*
- **antenna** (US): *The antenna on the car enables us to pick up radio signals.*
- **bonnet** (UK): *A bird landed on the bonnet of my car.*
- **boot** (UK): *I opened the boot and took out my suitcase.*
- **bumper**: *There are bumpers at the front and at the back of the car.*
- **headlight**: *When driving at night, we must turn on our headlights.*
- **hood** (US): *A bird landed on the hood of my car.*
- **indicator** (UK): *The indicator tells us when the car is going to turn.*
- **license plate** (US): *I recognised his car because of the license plate.*
- **mirror**: *I looked in the mirror to see what was behind me.*
- **number plate** (UK): *I recognised his car because of the number plate.*
- **tire** (US): *I needed to put more air in my tires.*
- **trunk** (US): *I opened the trunk and took out my suitcase.*
- **turn signal** (US): *The turn signal tells us when the car is going to turn.*
- **tyre** (UK): *I needed to put more air in my tyres.*
- **wheel**: *The wheels began to turn as he started to drive.*
- **windscreen** (UK), **windshield** (US): *The windscreen was dirty, and I couldn't see what was ahead of me.*
- **windscreen wiper** (UK), **windshield wiper** (US): *I turned on the windshield wipers to clean the windshield.*

语法知识 现在完成时态 难度：6 级

现在完成 (过去发生, 影响现在)	一般过去 (过去发生, 无关现在)
He has got married. 他已经结婚了。	He got married in 2010. 他2010年结的婚。
I have graduated . 我已经毕业了。	I graduated in 2006. 我2006年毕业的。
I have finished Book1. 我已经学完一册了。	I finished Book1 last week. 我上周学完一册的。
I have been to New York . 我去过纽约。	I went to New York in 2010. 我2010年去了纽约。
我做过的事, 与现在产生了关联 (持续状态)	只能告诉你我做过什么事 (瞬间状态)

单词句型 动词的变化 难度：3 级

『 现在完成 (引起话题) ↔ 一般过去 (具体谈论) 』

- Have you **met** Mrs. Jones yet?
- Yes. I **have**.

- When **did** you **meet** her?
- I **met** her two weeks ago.

- **Has** the boss **left** yet? 引起话题
- Yes, he **has**. 具体谈论
- When **did** he **leave**?
- He **left** ten minutes ago.

- **Have** you **had** breakfast yet?
- Yes, we **have**.
- When **did** you **have** it?
- We **had** it at half past seven.

- **Has** she **found** her pen yet?
- Yes. she **has**.
- When **did** she **find** it?
- She **found** it an hour ago.

动词 do	过去时 did	过去分词 done	现在分词 doing	中文
过去时与过去分词无变化的 §				
read	read	read	reading	读
cut	cut	cut	cutting	切,割
let	let	let	letting	让
put	put	put	putting	放
cost	cost	cost	costing	花费,值
set	set	set	setting	落下、安置
hurt	hurt	hurt	hurting	使...伤痛
ew → wn 规律变化的				
fly	flew	flown	flying	飞
draw	drew	drawn	drawing	画

动词 do	过去时 did	过去分词 done	现在分词 doing	中文
grow	grew	grown	growing	生长
know	knew	known	knowing	知道
i → a → u 规律变化				
begin	began	begun	beginning	开始
drink	drank	drunk	drinking	喝
sing	sang	sung	singing	唱
swim	swam	swum	swimming	游泳
ring	rang	rung	ringing	打电话
ee → el,ep,ef				
feel	felt	felt	feeling	感觉
keep	kept	kept	keeping	保持
leave	left	left	leaving	离开
sleep	slept	slept	sleeping	睡觉
sweep	swept	swept	sweeping	打扫
aught				
catch	caught	caught	catching	抓
teach	taught	taught	teaching	教
meet	met	met	meeting	遇见
get	got	got	getting	得到

动词 do	过去时 did	过去分词 done	现在分词 doing	中文
hold	held	held	holding	举行
sit	sat	sat	sitting	坐
win	won	won	winning	赢
build	built	built	building	建造
send	sent	sent	sending	送,寄
spend	spent	spent	spending	花费
make	made	made	making	制造
hear	heard	heard	hearing	听见

扩展知识 has / have been 或 has / have gone 难度: 3 级

Sam: Sally and Tim are on holiday, aren't they?

Where they ?

Sue: To Florida, again.

Sam: How many times they there?

Sue: This is their third visit.

Harry: I saw you in Annabel's Restaurant last night.

Diana: No, it wasn't me.

I never there.

Alan: Where's Tony?

Mary: He's got a headache so he to bed.

Steve: Can I speak to Jill, please?

Lynn: She's out, I'm afraid.

She to the cinema this evening.



Make a long story short

长话短说

共有4道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. May I _____ my boyfriend here next time? (单选)

A、bring B、take C、more D、carry

2. The young man _____ flowers to the girl every day. (单选)

A、fetches B、brings C、takes D、carries

3. _____ you _____ the text yet ?Yes, we _____ it two hours ago. (单选)

A、Did...copy...did B、Have...copied...have C、Did...copied...did
D、Have... copied...did

4. My mother _____ me a new coat yesterday. I _____ it on. It fits me well. (单选)

A、had made...have tried B、made...have tried C、has made...tried
D、made...tried

受限于个人水平，笔记若有疏漏之处，恳请发送邮件至 hibenba@gmail.com 批评指正。

同时可通过网址(ncego.com)页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。