

《夸克英语笔记》使用声明：

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Lesson 089&90 For sale

待售 **现在完成时**

与课文关联的 15个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

believe * /bɪ'li:v/ v. 相信, 认为	may * /may/ v. (用于请求许可)可以	how long /haʊ lɒŋ/ adv. 多长
since * /sɪns/ prep. 自从	why * /waɪ/ adv. 为什么	sell * /sel/ v. 卖, 出售
because * /bɪ'kəz; bɪ'kɒz/ conj. 因为	retire * /rɪ'taɪə(r)/ v. 退休	tire * /'taɪə(r)/ n. 轮胎
cost * /kɒst/ v. 花费	pound * /paʊnd/ n. 英镑	worth * /wɜ:θ/ prep. 值...钱
penny /'peni/ n. 便士	cent /sent/ n. 分	sale * /seɪl/ n. 出售

课文理解 **买房** 难度：3 级

※ I **believe** **that** this house **is** **for** sale.

- for sale 待售
- I believe 我认为

house n.房子	horse n.马
There is a horse in the house . 发音练习	The horses are in their houses . 复数发音练习

※ **May** I **have** a **look** at it, please?

- Can I ... 我能...
- Could I ... 我可以...

- Should I ... 我应该...

※ I've lived here for twenty years.

完整型 (书面)	缩写 (口语)
I am	I'm
We are	We're
He is	He's
I have	I've
They have	They've
You will	You'll
Cannot	Can't
Will not	Won't
Should not	Shouldn't
Would not	Wouldn't

※ I have been here since 1976.

For + 时间 (长达...)	Since + 时间 (自从...)
He lived in Oxford for 3 years and then he moved.	They've lived in Oxford since 2004 .
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • for five years 长达 5 年 • She has studied English for ten years. 她学英语已经长达十年之久了。 • They have been together for two years. 他们在一起已经两年了。 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • since 2014 自从 2014 年以来 • He has lived here since 2010. 自从 2010 年他就住这了。

※ How much **does** this house **cost**?

cost 需花费	spend 花(钱、时间)	worth 价值...的
How much does the house cost ? 这房子多少钱?	How much do you spend on this house? 这房子你要花多少钱?	How much is the house worth ? 这房子值多少钱?
How much is the house? 这房子多少钱?		

※ £ 68,500 §

百	千	万	十万	百万
hundred	thousand	ten thousand	one hundred thousand	million
100	1,000	10,000	100,000	1,000,000

※ **It's worth every penny of it.** 一分价钱一分货。

- get what one pays for 一分钱一分货

※ **Women always have the last word.** 女人总是最后说了算。

『 **have the last word** 说了算，最后拍板。 』

- My mom has **the last word** in my family. 我们家我妈说了算。
- I have **the last word** now. 现在我说了算。

语法知识 现在完成时的全部完成与部分完成 难度：3 级

全部完成 到目前为止已经完成 (过去发生,影响现在)	部分完成 表持续 (未完成)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have finished Book 1. 全部完成(可转换为“一般过去时”) • I finished Book 1. 一般过去时 	She has lived in Beijing for ten years.
just, already, before, never, ever, yet...	since, for...

『 **How long have you been married?** 你们结婚多久了? 』

- **For a month.** 一个月了。

- **Since** a month ago. 自从一个月以来

单词句型 现在完成：引起话题 难度：3 级

现在完成 (引起话题)	一般过去 (具体谈论)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have you ever...? • Have you ...yet? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When did you ...? • Where did you ...? • How did you ...?
<p>『 Have you read this book yet? 』</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes. I have. 	<p>『 When did you read it? 』</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I read it last year.
<p>『 Have you done your homework yet? 』</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes, I have. 	<p>『 Where did you read it? 』</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I read it at home. <p>『 When did you do it? 』</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I did it half an hour ago. <p>『 Where did you do it? 』</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I did it at home.
<p>『 Has he gone yet? 』</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes, he has. 	<p>『 When did he go? 』</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He went an hour ago. <p>『 How did he go? 』</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He went by car.
<p>『 Has she spoken to him yet? 』</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes, she has. 	<p>『 When did she speak to him? 』</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She spoke to him yesterday. <p>『 How did she speak to him? 』</p>

- She spoke to him pleasantly.

扩展知识 购物词汇 难度：3级

※ 购物

- go shopping (去)购物
- window shopping 逛街
- online shopping 网购
- department store 商场
- shopping mall 购物中心
- discount 打折
- use my card 刷卡
- pay with cash / Alipay / Wechat pay 现金支付、支付宝、微信支付

问	答
Can I help you?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I want a...please. • A...please.
May / Can I have a try?	Sure.
Is that ok?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do you have a small\large size? • It's too large\small for me.
How much is it?	It's...
Is there any discount?	Yes. \ No.
Can I use my credit card?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sure. • Cash only please.



A dime a dozen

多如牛毛，不值钱

共有6道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. Digital cameras are popular, but some still _____ too much. (单选)
A、pay B、spend C、cost D、takes
2. Michael often spends his weekends _____ his grandparents. (单选)
A、with B、in C、on D、and
3. It _____ you 15 minutes to go there by bus. (单选)
A、takes B、spends C、costs D、pay
4. She _____ all her money on clothing. (单选)
A、pays B、pent C、costs D、takes
5. We _____ a pleasant hour with our friends. (单选)
A、cost B、spend C、worth D、take
6. Your MP3 is so nice. How much is it?—It's _____ ¥ 500. (单选)
A、cost B、pay C、worth D、take

受限于个人水平，笔记若有疏漏之处，恳请发送邮件至 hibenba@gmail.com 批评指正。
同时可通过网址(ncego.com)页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。