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Lesson 091&92 Poor Ian!

可怜的伊恩！ 一般将来时 will

与课文关联的 8 个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

still * /sti:l/ adv. 还，仍旧

move * /mu:v/ v. 搬家

miss * /mɪs/ v. 想念，思念

neighbour /'neɪbə(r)/ n. 邻居(英)

neighbor /'neɪbə(r)/ n. 邻居(美)

person * /'pɜ:s(ə)n/ n. 人

people * /'pi:p(ə)l/ n. 人们

poor * /pɔ:(r)/ adj. 可怜的

课文理解 八卦的邻居们 难度：5 级

※ **Has he sold his house yet?** 他的房子卖掉没?

现在完成时(立足现在)	一般过去时(叙述过去)
Yes, he has . 已经卖了。	He sold it last week . 他上周卖的。

※ **Not yet.** 还没呢。

Have you got married?	Not yet.
Have you finished your work?	

一般将来时

He is going to move tomorrow . 他打算明天搬家。	I'll miss him. 我会想他的。
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※ He **has** always **been** a good neighbor. (have/has + been + 非动词)

- She **has** always **been** pretty. 她一直以来都很漂亮。
- He **has** always **been** ugly. 他一直以来都很丑。
- They **have** always **been** a couple. 他们一直是一对儿。

※ Will you see... today? (一般将来时)

※ Please **give** him **my regards**.

give sb. sth.	send sb. sth.
Please give your mother my regards.	Please send him my regards.

※ He **didn't want** to leave this house.

『 **want to** 想要去做某事 』

- Do you **want to** bookmark this site? 你想给这个站点做书签吗?
- We **want to** build a better life. 我们想创造更美好的生活。
- I **want to** have my own business. 我想拥有自己的事业。

『 **No, he didn't want to leave, but his wife did.** 反义疑问句 』

- **Yes**, he didn't want to leave. 英文要求前后一致, yes后跟肯定句, no后跟否定句。

中文 主观、表意	英文 客观、形式
是的, 他不想离开	No , he didn't want to leave.
Jim didn't love Sara, did he?	
No , he didn't . 是的, 不爱。	Yes , he did . 不是, 很爱的。

语法知识 一般将来时态 难度: 8 级

※ 一般将来时态 §

主 语 + is\am\are going to + v. (原形)	主 语 + will + v. (原形)
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• He will come on time. 他会准时来的。	

- The woman **will talk** for hours about nothing. 那个女人将会哇啦哇啦一连胡说上几个小时。
- He **will show** his true colors someday. 他总有一天会现出原形的。

主语 + will + be + 非动词

- The speaker **will be** our old friend, John. 演讲者将是我们的老朋友约翰。
- Her sublimated future husband **will be** tall, dark, and handsome. 她理想化的未来丈夫将是身材高大，皮肤浅黑，相貌英俊。



注意：大多数情况下will 与 be going to 是可以互相替换的。只是在语气有点一些细微的差异，**Will** 强调意愿、临时性，而**be going to** 强调预兆性、计划性。

疑问句 (will 提前)

否定句 (will + not)

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He will come on time. → Will he come on time? • The woman will talk for hours about nothing. → Will the woman talk for....? • He will show his true colors someday. → Will he show...? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The speaker will be our old friend, John. → The speaker will not be our old friend, John. • Her sublimite future husband will not be tall, dark, and handsome.
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※ 结构差异

两种结构在口语上无太多的区别，但是书面上有不同的强调点。

主语 + is\am\are going to + v. (原形)	主语 + will + v. (原形)
主语 + is\am\are going to + 非动词	主语 + will + be + 非动词
强调客观、马上、预先计划。	主观意愿(非客观)、非马上(更长远)、临时性发生的(非计划)。
A: Mary is in hospital!	
B: Yes, I know, I am going to see her tomorrow. 因为A早知道了，所以有计划的去见她。	C: Really! I will see her tomorrow. 因为B不知道，所以临时决定去看她。

B 与 C 对话中的**be going to**与**will**在上述对话中不能互换，尝试想一下为什么？

- Look at the black clouds! It's going to **rain**. 强调客观
- Look! Jim is going to **fall** into the river! 马上
- They are going to **get** married next month. 预先计划

单词句型 When will...? 难度：3 级

When Where How	w	it is rain.
	ill	it snow .
		she leave .

he **get** up.

you **arrive**

he **finish** work.

they **have** a holiday.

they **drive** home.

- When **will** you **have** a holiday? 你们何时去度假呢?
- Where **will** you **have** a holiday? 你们去哪度假呢?
- How **will** you **go**? 你们如何去呢?

扩展知识 表将来的其他结构 难度：6 级

『 **be about to + v.** 即将(马上、正要) 』

- We **are about to** leave. 我们要走了。
- He **is about to** finish his study. 他即将完成学业。

『 **be + to do** 指按计划或安排将要发生某事 (必须做) 』

- We **are to** meet at the zoo. 我们约定在动物园见面。
- The football match **is to** play at 8:00 today. 今天足球比赛将在 8 点举行。

Be on the verge of 新闻、重大转折
(极度紧迫/剧变)

- The two countries are on the verge of signing a peace treaty. (两国即将签署和平协议。)
- The company is on the brink of bankruptcy. (公司正处于破产边缘。)
- I was on the point of leaving when the phone rang. (我正要出门，电话响了。)

Be due to 交通、会议、预产期 (按照时刻表)

- The plane is due to take off in 10 minutes. (飞机预定在 10 分钟后起飞。)
- Interest rates are set to rise next month. (利率预计将在下个月上调。)
- I have every intention of finishing this project tonight. (我今晚绝对打算把这个项目做完。)

<p>Be slated to 电影档期、产品发布（被安排好的）</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The new movie <u>is slated to</u> be released this summer. (新片定于今年夏天上映。)• I <u>am inclined to</u> believe his story. (我倾向于相信他的故事。)• She <u>is contemplating changing</u> her career. (她正在考虑换个职业。)
<p>Be destined to 文学、励志演讲（上天注定的）</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• He <u>was destined to</u> lead the country. (他命中注定要领导这个国家。)• The project <u>was doomed to</u> fail from the start. (这个项目从一开始就注定要失败。)



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