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Lesson 105&106 Full of mistakes

错误百出 **动词不定式**

与课文关联的 11个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍)



spell * /spel/v. 拼写

intelligent /ɪn'telɪdʒənt/

mistake * /mɪ'steɪk/n. 错误

adj. 聪明的，有智慧的

error /'erə(r)/ n. 错误

fault /fɔ:lt/v. 失误

inaccuracy /ɪn'ækjərəsi/

n. 不精确

present * /'prez(ə)nt/n. 礼物

gift /gɪft/n. 礼物

dictionary /'dɪkʃən(ə)ri/n. 词典

carry * /'kæri/v. 携带

correct * /kə'rekt/v. 改正，纠正

课文理解 错误百出 难度：3 级

※ full of mistakes

- His math paper **is full of mistakes**. 他的数学试卷错误百出。(be full of mistakes 充满错误)

※ You've typed it **with** only one "L". (have type 现在完成时，强调对于现在的影响)

『with 的用法』

和...在一起

I am **with** my mom.

带有、具有	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a house with a garden • a book with a green cover
以...方式, 用	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We hear with our ears. • We see with ours eyes.
对于, 至于...	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What are you going to do with that vase? • What's the matter with you?

※ I'm sorry **about** that.

『 **about** 的用法 』

关于...	a book about Chinese history
怎么样? (询问或提意见)	What about you?
大约	She is about 10 years old.

语法知识 动词不定式(To do) 难度: 7 级

『 **To + do** 的构成 』

want to do 想去做什么	He wanted to buy a new car. 他本想买一辆新车。
want sb. to do 想要某人做什么	I want him to move his car. 我想让他移一下他的车。
tell sb. to do 告诉某人做什么	Tell him to go back right now. 告诉他快点回来。
ask sb. to do 要求某人做什么	I asked Carol to help me with the assignment. 我请卡罗尔帮我做作业。

『 **不定式的否定** 』

don't want sb. to do	I don't want him to worry about me. 我不想让他担心。
tell sb. not to do	Tell him not to come back. 跟他说不要回来了。

ask sb. not to do

I **asked** him **not to smoke** in the house. 我请他不要在屋内吸烟。

『句形成分』

主 + 谓 + 宾	He wants to buy a new car.
主 + 谓 + 宾 + 宾补	I want him to move his car.

单词句型 动词不定式练习 难度：3 级

carry	指从一个地方到另一个地方携带或运输物品	You must carry ID at all times. 你必须随身携带身份证件。
fetch	指去某个地方取回某物，并带回原处	He went to fetch some books. 他去取来了一些书。
bring	指将某物从别处带到说话人所在的地方	All you need to bring are sheets. 你需要带的就是床单。
take	指将某物从说话人所在的地方带到别处，或者进行某种行为或活动	Take any necessary actions. / Take whatever action is needed. 采取任何必要的行动。

『To Do 不定式的变化』

- **Don't do!** 直接命令 (Direct) 祈使句
- I told him **not to do.** 间接转述 (Indirect) 动词不定式

肯定句	否定句
I want you to carry it.	I don't want you to hurt yourself.
He wants you to correct it.	She doesn't want him to slip .
He wants us to listen to it.	Tell him not to fall. 动词不定式的否定形式
He wants me to describe it.	Tell him not to miss it. Tell + someone + not + to do something

- **Warn him:** "Warn him **not to slip** on the ice." (警告他不要在冰上滑倒。)
- **Remind him:** "Remind him **not to trip** over the wires." (提醒他不要被电线绊倒。)
- **Advice:** "Advise him **against falling**." (建议他别摔了 —— 虽然这种说法比较少见，但在正式文书里很有用。)

扩展知识

口语中常见的缩写（代表生活中使用频率高）

难度：3 级

口语缩写	书面原型	示例
wanna 想要...	want to	I want to / wanna have a big house in Beijing.
gonna 要去...	going to	I'm going to / gonna go today.
gotta 不得不...	have got to	I've have got to / gotta go now.
kinda 有点...	kind of	She's kind of / kinda funny.
outta 离开(从...出来)	out of	I'm out of / outta here.
gimme 给我...	give me	Give me / Gimme some food!
watcha 你在...	what are you	What are you / Watcha thinking?
thx 谢谢	thanks	Thanks / Thx for the information.



『简单但地道的口语』

- Got it? 明白没?
- You wish! 想的美!
- So what? 那又怎么样呢?
- No way! 没门!
- Forget it. 就这么着吧。
- Eyes front! 朝前看。
- Good point! 说的好!
- All right. 没关系。



Steal someone's thunder

抢某人的风头

1. May I _____ my boyfriend here next time, mom? (单选)

A、bring B、take C、fetch D、carry

2. A taxi _____ them to the station yesterday. (单选)

A、fetched B、brought C、took D、carried

3. Please _____ the umbrella with you. It's going to rain. (单选)

A、bring B、take C、fetch D、carry

4. The boss says to her, "Please _____ me my documents in that room". (单选)

A、fetch B、bring C、take D、carry

受限于个人水平，笔记若有疏漏之处，恳请发送邮件至 hibenba@gmail.com 批评指正。

同时可通过网址(ncego.com)页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。