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Lesson 107&108 It's too small

太小了。 [比较级](#) [最高级](#)

与课文关联的 4个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

madam /'mædəm/

n. 夫人，女士(对妇女的尊称)

as well * /æz wel/ adv. 同样

suit * /su:t/ v. 适于

pretty * /'prɪti/ adj. 漂亮的

课文理解 鞋子太瘦 难度：5 级

※ **It's too small.** (太...以至于不能)

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[Lesson 7 Too late](#)

[Lesson 85 Never too old to learn](#)

※ **It's a lovely dress, but it's too small for me.**

- "How **lovely**," she murmured. (How + adj. = 感叹)
- You look **lovely**, if I may say so. 我觉得你看上去很可爱。
- She is a **lovely** and gracious woman. 她是个可爱而和蔼的女人。
- **That is a lovely hat!**

『 **for me** 对于我来说 』

- Math is too difficult for him. 数学对他来说太难了。

※ Short skirts are in fashion now.

in fashion = fashionable 流行中	out of fashion 不流行 (过时)
It became fashionable to eat certain kinds of fish. 吃某些种类鱼变得时髦了。	Tight jeans were <u>in fashion</u> last year. 去年流行 紧身 牛仔裤

※ Would you like **to try** it?

『 **Would 将会** (will 的过去式, 用于转述)、**会...** (用于提出意见或征求建议时) 』

- He **would** never **harm** anyone. 他永远不会**伤害**任何人。

would like to + v. 想要做...	would like + sth. 想要...
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I <u>would like to</u> buy a new pair of shoes. • <u>Would you like to</u> go to my birthday party? 你可以来参加我的晚会? • Yes, I'd <u>love/like</u>. 嗯, 我非常愿意、乐意 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I <u>would like</u> a new pair of shoes. • <u>Would you</u> like some tea or coffee? 您是要点茶还是咖啡 • I'd <u>like</u> tea please.
want to + v. 想要做...	want + n. 想要...

用want通常是直接表述, 没有would客气

※ I'm afraid this green dress is too small for me **as well**. (as well 也)

- ...this green dress is...for me **too**.
- ...this green dress is **also** too small for me.

too	as well	also	either
I like apples, too .	I like apples as well .	I also like apples.	I don't like apples, either .

※ I **don't** like the color **either**. (either 否定句末)

- He **doesn't** like coffee **either**. 他**也**不喜欢咖啡。

※ I think the blue dress is **prettier**.

原级	比较级	最高级
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pretty	prettier	the prettiest
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※ Could you show me another blue dress?

『Could you + v....? (委婉的请求)』

- Could you **lend** me some money?
- Could you **give** me a hand?
- **Would** you **like** to show me another blue dress?

特征	Could you	Would you
用法	中性、一般请求	更礼貌、有礼貌请求
表达意愿	询问能力和允许性	表达愿望、期望和礼貌
示例	Could you help me with the change? ^你 能帮我找钱吗?	Would you like to close the window? ^{你愿} 意把窗户关上吗?
意味	不一定期望或希望	表达期望或希望
礼貌度	中性	更正式或礼貌
上下文	通用，可用于各种情境	更适用于正式场合或需要礼貌的情境

※ It **must be** my size. **必须得是我的尺码** (情态动词 + 动词原形)

- It **is** my size. 这是我的尺码
- You **must be** here at 10:00. 十点你必须在这儿。

※ I **haven't got** a larger dress. (haven't got = don't have §)

Put on	Wear	Dress	in
“穿”的动作	“穿”的状态	主语 + dress	in + color
She put on her coat and went out. 她穿上外套，出去了。	He was wearing a brown uniform. 他穿着一件棕色制服。	We don't dress for dinner here. 我们这儿参加晚宴不穿礼服。	She is in white. 她穿着白色的衣服。

※ This is the largest dress in the shop.

原级	比较级	最高级
large	larger	the largest

语法知识 形容词与副词的比较级&最高级 难度：8级

『形容词与副词的比较级、最高级』 只有形容词与副词才有比较级和最高级。

原级	比较级	最高级
old	older	the oldest
big	bigger	the biggest
fat	fatter	the fattest
thin	thinner	the thinnest

『变化规则』

条件	规则	原级	比较级	最高级
以 e 结尾	直接加 r, st	late	later	the latest
辅+元+辅 (汉堡包结构)	双写最后一个辅音字母加 er, est	fat	fatter	the fattest
辅音字母加 y 结尾	变 y 为 i, 加 er, est	happy	happier	the happiest

与动词时态无关，可以用于任何的时态里比较。

『比较级的句型结构』

主语 + 谓语 (系) + 比较级 + than...	主语 + 谓语 (系) + the + 最高级 + 范围
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> He is cooler than before. 他比以前帅。 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> It was the biggest rabbit in the world. 这曾是全世界最大的一只兔子。

- She is **smarter than** before. 她比从前时尚。
- He was **faster than** any other one. 他比其他人都快。

- He is **the shortest** man in the world. 他是全世界最矮的人。
- It is **the busiest** day in this month. 今天这个月最忙的一天。
- He is **the tallest** of us all. 他是我们当中个子最高的。

介词短语通常放到句子的后面做定语表比较的范围。

『表示范围的短语』

- in the world 全世界
- in China 全中国
- in Beijing 全北京
- in the(our) class 全班
- in a year 一年中
- in a season 一季度中
- in a month 一个月中
- of us all 我们所有人中
- of them all 他们所有人中

单词句型 比较练习 难度：3级

『最高级的范围』

- Hans is **the tallest** student in our class.
- The day before yesterday was **the hottest** day in the year.
- It is **the largest** crowd I have ever seen. 使用句子表范围(定语从句)
- The green suitcase is **the heaviest** of them all.

1. It is **warm** today, but it was yesterday.
2. It is **cool** today, but it was yesterday.
3. It is **wet** today, but it was yesterday.
4. He's **late** again today, but he was yesterday.
5. This test is **easy**, but that one is .
6. This bookcase is **large**, but that one is .

扩展知识 比较级&最高级的有用句型 难度：3级

1. East, west, home is **best**. 金窝银窝，不如自己的草窝。
2. Facts speak **louder** than words. 事实胜于雄辩。

3. Health is better **than** wealth. 健康高于财富。
4. It is **better** to be the head of dog. 宁为鸡头不做凤尾。
5. The sauce is **better than** the fish. 喧宾夺主。
6. There is no **best**, but **better**. 没有最好只有更好。
7. To make the **best even better**. 没有最好只有更好。 ✓



soaked to the bone

湿透了；淋得透心凉

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