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Lesson 111&112 The most expensive model

最昂贵的型号 **比较级** **最高级**

与课文关联的 10个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍)



model * /'mɒd(ə)l/ n. 型号，式样 **afford** /ə'fɔ:d/ v. 付得起(钱) **afraid** /ə'freɪd/ adj. 害怕的

deposit /dɪ'pɒzɪt/ n. 预付定金 **instalment** /ɪn'stɔ:lmənt/ n. 分期付款 **price** * /praɪs/ n. 价格

millionaire /ˌmɪljə'neə(r)/ n. 百万富翁 **billionaire** /ˌbɪljə'neə(r)/ n. 亿万富翁 **pay** * /peɪ/ v. paidpaid 付

payment * /'peɪmənt/ n. 支付

课文理解 分期付款 难度：6 级

※ the most expensive model

比较级	最高级
more expensive 更贵的	the most expensive 最贵的

※ How much **does it cost**?

『 How much does ... 问不可数名词 』

- How much does the taxi **cost**? 乘出租车要多少钱?
- How much does it read on the **scale**? 刻度显示的是多少?
- How much does she **bring in** now? 她现在挣多少钱?

- How much does the heavier boy **weigh**? 那个比较重的男孩多重?
- How much does Mrs Clinton's policy edge **matter**? 克林顿夫人的政策优势到底有多重要?

<p>How many 询问或谈论数量(可数名词)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How many sugars do you take? 你用多少块糖? • How many people were there? 有多少人? • How many moons does Jupiter have? 木星有多少颗卫星? • How many tickets do you have left? 剩下的票你还有多少张?
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※ It **costs** five hundred pounds.

主语	花费	结构	例句
人	spend + 钱/ 时间	spend + 钱	You need to spend five hundred pounds.
		spend + 时间+ 地点	He spends two days in Beijing.
		spend + 时间+ with sb.	He spends two weeks with his girlfriend.
	take + 时间	sb. + take + 时 间	I'm so glad you found the bag and took the time and trouble to return it.
物	cost + 钱	It takes (sb.) + 时间	It takes three hours.
		It costs (sb.) + 钱	It costs me \$100.

※ This model's **less** expensive **than** that one.

原级	比较级	最高级
expensive 贵的	more expensive 更贵的	the most expensive 最贵的
	less expensive 比较不贵 (较便宜)	the least expensive 最不贵 (最便宜)

这个包比较便宜。	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> This is a less expensive bag. This is a cheaper bag.
这件外套是店里最便宜的。	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> This coat is the least expensive one in the shop. This coat is the cheapest one in the shop.

※ But, of course, it's **not as good as** the expensive one.

as...as 一样(同级比较)			
as hot as 一样热	as pretty as 一样漂亮	not as...as 不及	
It is as hot as it was yesterday.	Lily is as pretty as Sara.	My car is not as new as your car.	My car is not as expensive as your watch.

※ Millionaires **don't buy** things on installments.

- Cats **don't eat** bones.
- Dogs **don't drink** milk.

※ You **can pay** a deposit of...and then

『 ...a month for.. years. 』

- I **will buy** the car on instalments. 我要通过分期付款来买这辆车。
- I **need to pay** a deposit of eighty thousand **and** then six thousand a month for three years. 先首付8万, 然后每月6000元, 还3年。

主语	首付	连接词	分期	总时长
You can	pay a deposit of thirty pounds	and then	fourteen pounds a month	for three years.

语法知识 比较级 & 最高级 & 同级比较 难度: 6 级

原级	比较级	最高级	适合规则
old	older	the oldest	一般情况直接加er,est

big	bigger	the biggest	辅+元+辅 (汉堡包结构), 双写最后一个辅音字母加 er, est
fat	fatter	the fattest	
thin	thinner	the thinnest	
late	later	the latest	以 e 结尾, 直接加 r, st
happy	happier	the happiest	辅音字母加 y 结尾, 变 y 为 i, 加 er, est

※ 多音节词的比较级&最高级

多音节原级	比较级	最高级
bea/uti ful	more ...	the most ...
ex/pen/sive		
im/por/tant		
in/tere/sting		

- She **is more beautiful** than before. 她比从前更漂亮。
- His hairdo **is more fashionable** than before. 他的发型比从前时尚。
- The office buildings in HK **are the most expensive**. 香港的写字楼是最贵的。

※ as...as 同级比较 §

as + 形容词\副词 + as			
as cool as... 一样的帅气	as happy as... 一样的开心	as interesting as... 一样的有趣	as expensive as... 一样的贵
Mr. Wu is as cool as Mr. Wang. 他俩一样的帅气。	She is as happy as me.	This book is as interesting as the movie. 这本书和那部电影一样有趣。	This watch is as expensive as the car. 这块手表和那辆车一样贵。

『 同否比较的否定 』

not as + 形容词\副词 + as

A	not	as cool as	B	A 不及 B 帅气
		as happy as		A 不及 B 开心
		as interesting as		A 不及 B 有趣
She is	not	as fat as	she was before.	她不像以前那样胖。
		as young as	before.	她不像从前那么年轻。

单词句型

How do they compare? 它们的比较级和最高级是什么?

难度: 4 级

同级比较	同级比较否定
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The green apple is <u>as sweet as</u> the red one. (一样) The man is <u>as tall as</u> the lady. (一样) The man is <u>as short as</u> the other man. (一样) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> This television is <u>not as expensive as</u> the other one. (不及) This bag is <u>not as new as</u> the other one. (不及) The box is <u>not as heavy as</u> the other one. (不及)

原级 adj.	比较级 more + adj.	最高级 the most + adj. + 范围
This test is difficult .	This test is more difficult .	This is the most difficult test I <u>have ever done!</u>
This book is interesting .	This book is less interesting .	This is the least interesting book I <u>have ever read.</u>

扩展知识

你比她难看

难度: 3 级

- The old lady is uglier than you(are). 那老太太长的比你难看呢。
- She is not as ugly as you(are). 她没有你难看。
- You are uglier than she (is). 你比她难看。



Steal someone's thunder

抢某人的风头

受限于个人水平，笔记若有疏漏之处，恳请发送邮件至 hibenba@gmail.com 批评指正。

同时可通过网址(ncego.com)页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行，需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。