

《夸克英语笔记》使用声明：

我们不提供任何纸质版、完全免费且不提供任何付费服务。我们坚持公益、非营利原则，提供英语 PDF 资源，只为让优质内容触手可及。在非商业用途下，欢迎自由分享。本笔记会定期更新并修复发现的错误，最新版本以官网为准。

Lesson 113&114 Small change

零钱 倒装句

与课文关联的 14个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍)



conductor /kən'dʌktə(r)/

n. 售票员

fare /feə(r)/ n. 车费，车票

change * /tʃeɪndʒ/v. 兑换(钱)

note * /nəʊt/n. 纸币

coin /kɔɪn/n. 硬币

passenger /'pæsɪndʒə(r)/

n. 乘客

none * /nʌn/pron. 没有任何东西

neither * /'neɪðə(r)/adv. 也不

either * /'aɪðə(r)/

adv. (两者之中) 任意一个

get off /get ɒf/adv. 下车

get on /get ɒn/adv. 上车

tramp /træmp/n. 流浪汉

vagrant /'veɪgrənt/n. 流浪者

except * /ɪk'sept/ prep. 除...外

课文理解 都是百万富翁 难度：3级

※ n. + please. §

- Fares, please. = Ticket, please.
- Trafalgar Square, please.

※ Haven't you got any small change? 否定疑问句(难道)

- Do you have any small change?

* some of + n. 可数复数 / 不可数名词

* none of + n. 可数复数 / 不可数名词 §

| | |
|---|--|
| 表示一些或一部分（不是全部）的某物。 | 表示没有任何一个或没有任何一部分的某物。 |
| Here some of your favorite books. 这是一些你最喜欢的书。 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None of the money is mine. 这些钱中没有一分是我的。 • None of the students knows of the exam. 学生们(三单)谁都不知道考试的事。 |

none = none of ... (no one 一个人也没有)

※ Neither can I. 否定倒装句

- I can't change this ten-pound note, either. 原句
- So have I. = I have got some small change, too. (So肯定句)

| Idioms 习语 | Meanings 含义 |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| Break a leg 祝你好运 | Good luck 好运 |
| Bite your tongue 忍住别说 | Don't speak 不要说话 |
| Cold feet 临场退缩/紧张 | Nervous 紧张 |
| Hit the books 用功读书 | Study 学习 |
| On thin ice 如履薄冰 | Risky situation 危险境地 |
| Spill the beans 走漏风声 | Reveal a secret 揭开秘密 |
| Under the weather 身体不适 | Sick 生病 |
| Cut it out 住手/够了 | Stop it 停下 |
| Zip your lip 闭嘴 | Be quiet 保持安静 |
| Face the music 承担后果 | Accept punishment 接受惩罚 |
| Go the extra mile 加倍努力 | Do more effort 付出更多 |
| In a pickle 陷入困境 | In trouble 有麻烦 |

| Idioms 习语 | Meanings 含义 |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| A long shot 机会渺茫 | Unlikely 不太可能 |
| Big deal 没什么大不了 | Not important 不重要 |
| In hot water 惹上大麻烦 | In trouble 有麻烦 |
| Up in the air 悬而未决 | Not decided 尚未决定 |
| On the ball 机灵/反应快 | Alert 警觉 |
| Jump the gun 操之过急 | Too early 太早了 |
| Pull strings 托关系/走后门 | Use influence 使用影响力 |
| Out of line 越轨/过分 | Wrong behavior 错误行为 |
| Hit the sack 睡觉 | Go to sleep 去睡觉 |
| By the book 照章办事 | Follow rules 遵守规则 |
| Off the hook 摆脱困境/责任 | Free from blame 免于责备 |
| Keep it cool 保持冷静 | Stay calm 保持冷静 |
| Hold your horses 慢点/别急 | Be patient 耐心点 |
| Hit the road 出发/上路 | Leave 离开 |
| In the loop 知情/在消息圈内 | Informed 知情 |
| Lose your touch 水平下降 | Lose ability 失去能力 |
| Call it quits 到此为止/放弃 | Stop completely 完全停止 |
| Out of the blue 突然间/出乎意料 | Unexpectedly 意外地 |

语法知识 倒装句 难度：3 级

※ 倒装句结构 §

- 肯定倒装: So + 助动词 + sb.(主语)

- 否定倒装: **Neither** + 助动词 + sb.(主语)

『 Those kings will always be there to guide you. 那些逝去的国王们将会一直守护着你。 』

- I will always be there to guide you too. = So will I. 我也会的。

| 情况 | 例句 |
|------------|---|
| 时态一致, 人称一致 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A: I like Lee Hong. • B: I like Lee Hong, too. = So do I. |
| 第三人称单数 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A: I hate money. • B: I hate money, too. = So do I. • C: She hates money, too. = So does she. |
| 情态动词 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A: I can do it. • B: I <u>can do</u> it, too. = So can I. • C: He <u>can do</u> it, too. = So can he. |
| 一般过去 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A: They were young. • B: I was young, too. = So was I. • C: She was young, too. = So was she. |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A: I went to bed late. • B: I went to bed late too. = So did I. • C: Sam went to bed late, too. = So did Sam. |
| 一般过去否定 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I didn't go to school last week. • I didn't go to school, either. = Neither did I. • She didn't go to school either. = Neither did she. |
| 否定倒装 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am not a nurse. • I am not a nurse, either. = Neither am I. • She is not a nurse, either. = Neither is she. |
| 现在完成时否定 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I haven't had breakfast. • I <u>haven't had</u> breakfast either. = Neither have I. 优先选择助动词 |

| | |
|---------|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He <u>hasn't had</u> breakfast either. = Neither has he. 选择助动词 |
| 一般过去时否定 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I was not a good student. • I <u>was not</u> a good student either. = Neither was I. • Sara <u>was not</u> a good student either. = Neither was she. |

单词句型 倒装句练习 难度：5 级

| | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| child | Have you got any chocolate ? | Have you got any envelopes ? |
| mother | I haven't got any. | |
| | I've got no chocolate . | I've got no envelopes . |
| | I've got none . | |
| father | I haven't any either. = Neither have I. | |

1. There isn't any **milk** in that bottle. = There is **no milk** in that bottle.
2. There aren't any **books** on that shelf. = There are **no books** on that shelf.
3. I haven't got any **money**. = I have **no money**.
4. There isn't any **coffee** in this tin. = There is **no coffee** in this tin.
5. I didn't see any **cars** in the street. = I saw **no cars** in the street.

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Have you got any beer? | Have you got any milk? | Have you got any envelopes? |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No, I haven't got any beer. • I've got no beer. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No, I haven't got any milk. • I've got no milk. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No, I haven't got any envelopes. • I've got no envelopes. |
| I've got none . | | |
| Have you got any magazines? | Have you got any bread? | Have you got any xxx? |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No, I haven't got any magazines. • I've got no magazines. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No, I haven't got any bread. • I've got no bread. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No, I haven't got any xxx. • I've got no xxx. |

I've got **none**.

| | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| I'm tired. | I'm hungry. | I met him. | I was at church yesterday. |
| So am I. I'm tired, too. | So am I. I'm hungry, too | So did I. I met him, too | So was I. I was at church yesterday, too. |
| I'm not tired. | I'm not hungry. | I didn't meet him. | |
| Neither am I. = I'm not tired, either. | Neither am I. = I'm not hungry, either. | Neither did I. = I didn't meet him either. | |
| I like ice cream. | I can swim. | I'm a doctor. | I wasn't at church yesterday. |
| So do I. I like ice cream, too. | So can I. I can swim, too. | So am I. I'm a doctor, too. | Neither was I. = I wasn't church yesterday either. |
| I don't like ice cream. | I can't swim. | I'm not a doctor. | |
| Neither do I. = I don't like ice cream either. | Neither can I. = I can't swim either. | Neither am I. = I am not a doctor either. | |

扩展知识 坐飞机 难度: 5 级

1. the **international** flight 国际航班
2. the **domestic** flight 国内航班
3. the flight **number** 航班号
4. the **business** class 商务客舱
5. the **economy** \ **tourist** class 经济舱
6. the **air**\flight ticket 机票
7. a **boarding** check 登机牌
8. the **connecting** flight 转机
9. the **non-stop** flight 直飞(无停留航班)
10. the **checked** baggage 托运的行李
11. the **carry-on** baggage 随身行李

12. the baggage **claim** area 行李领取处
13. baggage **tag** 行李牌
14. luggage **cart** 行李推车
15. luggage 外出旅行时所带的物品
16. baggage 行李的通称

- **May I have a pillow & blanket?** 请给我拿一个枕头&毯子。
- Can you **put** your seat **upright**? 您可以把座位升直吗?
- May I **reline** my seat? 我可以放下我的座椅吗?



That's the way the ball bounces.

这就是球弹跳的方式("天意"或"命中注定");人生百态, 世事难料; 只能如此

共有3道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. I thought there would be many students in the hall, but when I got in, I found _____ . (单选)

- A、 none B、 no one C、 none of D、 no

2. A: I will never come to this restaurant again. The food is terrible. B: _____ . (单选)

- A、 Nor am I B、 Neither will I C、 So will I D、 Neither I will

3. A: I don't go to the park. B: _____ . (单选)

- A、 So will I B、 Neither will I C、 Neither do I D、 So do I

受限于个人水平, 笔记若有疏漏之处, 恳请发送邮件至 hibenba@gmail.com 批评指正。

同时可通过网址(ncego.com) 页面底部“举报”错误 (更新于:2026-03-01)。

一场孤独的修行, 需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。