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Lesson 137&138 A pleasant dream

美好的梦 **if条件状语从句**

与课文关联的 9个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

football * /'fʊtbɔ:l/ n. 足球(美)

soccer /'sɒkə(r)/ n. 足球(英)

pool /pu:l/ n. 赌注

win * /wɪn/ v. 赢

winner * /'wɪnə(r)/ n. 赢家

world * /wɜ:ld/ n. 世界

word * /wɜ:d/ n. 单词

poor * /pɔ:(r)/ adj. 贫穷的

depend * /dɪ'pend/ v. 依靠(on)

课文理解 一切都取决于“如果” 难度：5 级

※ **Are you doing the football pools?** 正在进行时

- do the football pools 下(足球的)赌注

※ **You always say that.** 你老是这么说(带情绪)。

- You always **do** that. 你总是这样(做)
- You always **say** so. 你总是这样说

※ **What will you do if you have a lot of money?**

主将从现(真实条件句)

I will (一般将来) **if** (一般现在) . 倒序

if (从句现在) **I will** (主句将来) . 同中文语序

1. **I will travel** round the world **if I have** a lot of money. 如果我有很多钱，我就去环游世界。

1. **If I have** a lot of money **I will travel** round the world.

2. I **will do** nothing **if** I **have** a lot of money. 如果我有
很多钱, 我就什么都不做。

3. I **will do** nothing **if** it **rains** tomorrow. 如果明天下雨
的话, 我就什么都不做。

2. **If** I **have** a lot of money I **will do**
nothing.

3. **If** it **rains** tomorrow I **will do**
nothing.

※ I **don't want** a mink coat. 我(才)不想要貂皮大衣呢!

※ We **will travel** round the world and **stay** at the best hotels.

- round the world 环球
- at the best hotels 最好的酒店(最高级)

※ **Everything depends on "if"**.

- Everything **depends** on time. 一切取决于时间。
- Everything **depends** on money. 一切取决于钱。

语法知识 条件状语从句 难度: 6 级

状语是指对动词、形容词、副词或整个句子进行修饰或限定的成分。它可以提供更多的信息, 例如时间、地点、方式、原因、程度等。状语通常用来补充说明主谓关系, 使得句子更加具体、生动和完整。

主语 定语	谓语 状语	宾语 定语
Anyone who leaves litter in these woods will be prosecuted! 主主谓谓	She was a famous actress when I was still at school . 时 间状语从句	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• There is a cup on the table. 定语• That's the man I told you about. 定 语从句

额外补充“补语”: 补语可以修饰主语、宾语, 或整个句子, 位置相对灵活, 通常根据修饰的成分而变化。I find the movie **interesting**. 补充说明宾语(宾补) The weather remained **sunny** all day. 补充整个句子

主语补足语	宾语补足语
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• He died young.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Your wife won't allow us to play cards. to do不定式

- We are born **equal**.
- Beef can be eaten **raw**.

- They elected me **the president**. 名词
- I find learning to drive **easy**. 形容词

『本册中出现的状语在修饰什么?』

主	谓	状语
He	goes	there. 地点状语(简单句)
He	goes	there <u>by bike</u> . 方式状语(简单句)
He	goes	there <u>because it's late</u> . 原因状语(从句)
He	goes	there to meet her. 目的状语 (to do 不定式结构做状语)
He	will go	there <u>if you invite him</u> . 条件状语(从句)
He	goes	there <u>more frequently</u> . 比较状语 (简单句)
He	goes	there <u>every weekend</u> . 时间状语(简单句)

『条件状语从句』

一个依赖于主句条件的从句，描述了在某个条件成立时会发生的情况或结果。条件状语从句通常由引导词引导，如"如果"、"假如"、"只要"、"除非"等。

条件状语从句：句子作条件状语。

If + 从句	主句
If you invite him,	he will go there.
主句	If + 从句
He will go there,	if you invite him.

主将从现 (主语将来时, 从句现在时)

If there **is** anything you need , I **will** not be far away.

I **will** not **be** far away **if** there **is** anything you need.
如果你需要，我就在你身边。

If money is not your servant, it will be your master.	It will be your master if money is not your servant. 如果钱不是你的奴仆，它将成为你的主人
If it doesn't rain tomorrow, we will start out . 如果明天不下雨(将来时)，我们就出发。	If he has enough time next week, he will come to see you . (将来时). 如果下周有时间(将来时)，他就来看你。

第二册虚拟语气(非主将从现)(If I **were** the president, I **would give** money to the people. 假如我是总统，我就给人民发钱。)

主情从现(主句情态动词，从句一般现在)	主祈从现(主句祈使句，从句一般现在)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If you are the smartest person in the room(现在时), you must be in the wrong room(情态动词). 如果你是这个房间里最聪明的人，你一定呆错房间了。 If you promise to keep a secret(现在时), I can tell you the truth(情态动词). 如果你能保守秘密，我可以告诉你真相。 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <u>If you want something said, ask a man.</u> 如果你想要说出某件事，去请教一个男人。 If you want something done, ask a woman. 如果你想要做成某件事，去请教一个女人。

单词句型 条件状语从句练习 难度：5级

※ 条件状语从句(谁在if后面谁是从句)

- If you **break** this window, you'll **have** to pay for it! (主将从现)
- If you **don't hurry**, we'll **miss** the train. (主将从现)
- If he **falls**, he'll **hurt** himself. (主将从现)
- If it **rains** tomorrow, we **won't go** to the seaside. (主将从现)
- If you **feel** better, you **can get** up. (主情从现)
- If he **sells** that car, he **can buy** a new one. (主情从现)

『 What will he do if he misses the bus? (Take a taxi.) 』

If he **misses** the bus, he **will take** a taxi. (主将从现)

『 What will he do if he doesn't sell his old car? (He won't buy a new one.) 』

If he **doesn't sell** his old, he **won't buy** a new one. (主将否从现否)

『 What will you do if they offer you more money? (Work less.) 』

If they **offer** you more money, you **will work** less. (主将从现)

『 **What will he do if she doesn't type the letter?** (Type is himself.) 』

If she **doesn't type** the letter, he **will do** it by himself.

※ **What will the children do if they come home early?** (play in the garden.)

If they **come** home early, they **will play** in the garden...

※ **模仿改写** (主情从现)

Live abroad. (She)	She can live abroad if he is rich.
Travel round the world. (He)	He can travel round the world if he is rich.
Buy a new house. (He)	He can buy a new house if he is rich.
Have a nlong holiday. (They)	They can have a long holiday if they are rich.
Enjoy myself. (I)	I can enjoy myself if I am rich.

扩展知识 **条件状语** 难度：6 级

类型 §	主句时态	if 条件从句时态
真实条件 (Real Condition)	现在/将来时	一般现在时
将来可能实现的条件	将来时	
虚拟条件 (Unreal Condition)	过去时	过去完成时
将来不可能实现的条件	现在时	

- 真实条件(可能实现的) If it rains, I will take an umbrella. 如果下雨, 我会带伞。
- 虚拟条件(不能实现的) If I had studied harder, I would have passed the exam. 如果我学习更努力些, 我就会通过考试。
- 将来可能实现的条件 If it is sunny tomorrow, we will go for a picnic. 如果明天晴朗, 我们会去野餐。
- 将来不可能实现的条件 If I were a bird, I would fly in the sky. 如果我是一只鸟, 我会在天空中飞翔。



共有4道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. The football match will be put off if it _____ next week. (单选)
A、 will rain B、 rains C、 rained D、 is going to rain

2. Difficulties will be nothing if we _____ not afraid of them. (单选)
A、 will B、 shall C、 are D、 were

3. Be careful, if you _____ want to make mistakes. (单选)
A、 won't B、 don't C、 didn't D、 will

4. There is going to _____ a sports meeting next week. If it _____ , we'll have to cancel it. (单选)
A、 be; will rain B、 have; will rain C、 be; rains
D、 give; is going to rain

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一场孤独的修行, 需要相信积累的力量。专注当下、珍惜时间、心怀感恩、顶峰相见。