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# Lesson 22 A glass envelope

玻璃信封 介词

与课文关联的 4个单词(点击每个单词可查看详细介绍) 

**dream** \* /dri:m/ v. 做梦，梦想

**age** \* /eidʒ/ n. 年龄

**channel** \* /'tʃæn(ə)l/ n. 海峡

**throw** \* /θrəʊ/ v. 扔，抛

课文理解 **漂流瓶** 难度：6 级

※ My daughter, **Jane**, never **dreamed of receiving a letter from a girl of her own age** in Holland.

『 **dream of doing sth.** 梦想，幻想... 』

- He nourishes the **dream of studying** abroad. 他怀有出国深造的梦想。

『 **...of one's own age** 同年龄的... 』

- He is a boy **of my own age**. 他是和我同龄的男孩。

<b>later</b> 元辅e 读作：累头儿	<b>letter</b> 读作：勒头儿
too late	let it go.

※ Last year, we **were travelling across the Channel** and Jane **put a piece of paper with** her name and address on it **into a bottle**.

『 the Channel = the English Channel 英吉利海峡 』

<b>with</b> prep. 伴随着有...	<b>without</b> prep. 没有, 缺乏
I have a bag <b>with</b> books in it. ("in it" 不能省略)	You will be very lucky if he lets you go <b>without</b> a ticket.

※ Both girls **write to each other** regularly now.

<b>each other</b> (两者之间)相互, 彼此	<b>one another</b> (三者之间或以上)相互, 彼此
We must all help <b>each other</b> . 我们必须互相帮助。	We should remember to love <b>one another</b> . 我们应该互相爱彼此。

※ Letters **will cost a little more**, but they **will** certainly **travel** faster.

『 sth. cost (sb.) ... 花了某人... (钱) 』

- The dress **cost** me twenty pounds.
- It **costs** a lot **to buy** a house.

<b>a little</b> 稍微	<b>more</b> 多一点、 <b>much</b> 多得多
It's <b>a little</b> hotter. 有点热。	It's <b>much</b> hotter. 这里热多了。
That is <b>a little</b> more expensive. (稍微有点贵)	That is <b>more</b> expensive. (贵一些)
	That is <b>much more</b> expensive. (贵得多)
but they will certainly travel faster. 更快	but they will certainly travel <b>much</b> faster. 快得多

more 即可做形容词, 又可做代词, 文中的 "more" 为代词 = more money ; give me more 再给我一点

『 日常与通信中常见鼓励的话语 』

You got this! 你可以的!	Absolutely! 当然!	Totally agree. 完全同意。	Awesome job! 太棒了!
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Definitely. 肯定的。	Nice work! 干得漂亮!	Way to go! 做得好!	Spot on! 完全正确!
For sure! 肯定的!	Dead on. 说得对!	Exactly! 正是如此!	Well played. 玩得好/处理得当。
You nailed it! 你做到了!	Precisely. 太对了。	Bingo! 答对了!	You're killing it! 你太厉害了!
Right on! 正确!	Impressive! 令人印象深刻!	Keep it up! 继续保持!	Absolutely right. 完全正确。
You bet! 当然了!	That's it! 就是这样!	Great move! 明智之举!	Fantastic! 太棒了!
You're on fire! 你状态正佳!	Couldn't agree more. 再同意不过了。	Righteous! 正确无误!	Well-done! 干得漂亮!

## 语法知识 动词与介词搭配的词组 难度：6 级

动词+介词的固定短语通常可分开使用，可以有自己的宾语，并且大部分都可用于被动结构。

『 on prep.在...之上 』

动词 + on	含义	例句
act on	遵守	He always <b>acts on</b> his principles.
base on	在...基础上	The decision was <b>based on</b> thorough research.
comment on	评论	She <b>commented on</b> the new book.
concentrate on	集中	Let's <b>concentrate on</b> the task at hand.
congratulate on	祝贺	They <b>congratulated</b> him <b>on</b> his promotion.
consult on/about	商量	We need to <b>consult on</b> this matter.

动词 + on	含义	例句
<b>count on</b>	指望, 依赖	You can always <b>count on</b> her for support.
<b>decide on</b>	决定	They <b>decided on</b> a date for the meeting.
<b>depend on</b>	取决于, 依赖	The success of the project <b>depends on</b> careful planning.
<b>economize on</b>	节约	We need to <b>economize on</b> our expenses.
<b>embark on</b>	从事	She is about to <b>embark on</b> a new career path.
<b>experiment on</b>	尝试	The scientists are <b>experimenting on</b> a new drug.
<b>insist on</b>	坚持	He always <b>insists on</b> doing things his way.
<b>lean on (against)</b>	倚靠于	She <b>leaned on</b> the wall for support.
<b>live on</b>	靠...为生	He <b>lives on</b> a modest income.
<b>operate on</b>	起作用 (做手术)	The surgeon will <b>operate on</b> the patient tomorrow.
<b>perform on/in</b>	扮演	She <b>performed in</b> many plays during her acting career.
<b>pride (oneself) on</b>	为...感到自豪	They <b>pride themselves on</b> their excellent customer service.
<b>rely on</b>	依赖、依靠、信任、相信或期望	I <b>rely on</b> her to get the job done.
<b>vote on</b>	对...表决(投...的票)	They will <b>vote on</b> the new proposal next week.
<b>write on/about</b>	写...的事	She <b>wrote</b> an article <b>on</b> the benefits of exercise.

## 『 in prep. 在...内 』

动词 + in	含义	例句
believe in	信仰	She <b>believes in</b> the power of positivity.
delight in	喜欢	He <b>delights in</b> playing the piano.
employ(ed) in	从事	They are <b>employed in</b> the IT industry.
encourage in	鼓励	We <b>encourage in</b> pursuing your dreams.
engage(d) in	正做	He is currently <b>engaged in</b> research.
experience(d) in	在...有经验	She has <b>experience in</b> project management.
fail in	没有尽到	I <b>failed in</b> completing the task on time.
help in/with	帮助	Can you <b>help me in</b> moving this furniture?
include in	包括	The package <b>includes</b> a free gift.
indulge in	沉醉	Don't <b>indulge in</b> excessive drinking.
instruct in	教导	He <b>specializes in</b> instructing yoga.
interest(ed) in	对...感兴趣	She is <b>interested in</b> learning new languages.
invest in	投资	They decided to <b>invest in</b> real estate.
involved in	卷入	He was <b>involved in</b> a car accident.
persist in	坚持	She <b>persists in</b> pursuing her dreams.
share in	分享	They invited me to <b>share in</b> their success.

## ※ from prep. 从...起

动词 + from	含义	例句
borrow from	从...借	He <b>borrowed</b> a book <b>from</b> the library.

动词 + from	含义	例句
<b>defend from/against</b>	保护免于	The shield <b>defended</b> him <b>from</b> the attack.
<b>demand from/of</b>	向...要求	They <b>demanded</b> an explanation <b>from</b> the manager.
<b>differ from</b>	与...不同	His opinion <b>differs from</b> mine.
<b>dismiss from</b>	解雇	The company <b>dismissed</b> him <b>from</b> his position.
<b>draw from</b>	从...得出	She <b>drew</b> inspiration <b>from</b> nature.
<b>emerge from</b>	从...出现	The sun <b>emerged from</b> behind the clouds.
<b>escape from</b>	从...逃出	She successfully <b>escaped from</b> the prison.
<b>excuse from/for</b>	允许/为...原谅	He was <b>excused from</b> attending the meeting.
<b>hinder from</b>	阻止	Bad weather <b>hindered</b> them <b>from</b> reaching their destination.
<b>prevent from</b>	阻止...使免于	The barrier <b>prevents</b> them <b>from</b> entering the restricted area.
<b>prohibit from</b>	不准许	Smoking is <b>prohibited from</b> this area.
<b>protect from/against</b>	保护免于	The armor <b>protects</b> him <b>from</b> enemy attacks.
<b>receive from</b>	收到来自于...	She <b>received</b> a gift <b>from</b> her friend.
<b>separate from</b>	分开	The two groups were <b>separated from</b> each other.

※ of prep. 属于

动词	含义	例句
<b>accuse of</b>	控告	He was <b>accused of</b> theft.

动词	含义	例句
<b>approve of</b>	赞成	She <b>approves of</b> their decision.
<b>assure of</b>	让...放心	He <b>assured</b> them <b>of</b> his support.
<b>beware of</b>	谨防	<b>Beware of</b> the dog.
<b>boast of/about</b>	夸耀	He <b>boasts of</b> his accomplishments.
<b>complain of/about</b>	埋怨	She <b>complained of</b> the poor service.
<b>consist of</b>	由...组成	The team <b>consists of</b> experienced players.
<b>convince of/about</b>	使信服	She <b>convinced</b> him <b>of</b> her innocence.
<b>cure of</b>	治愈	The medication <b>cured</b> him <b>of</b> his illness.
<b>despair of</b>	丧失...希望	They <b>despaired of</b> finding a solution.
<b>dream of/about</b>	幻想	She <b>dreams of</b> traveling the world.
<b>expect of/from</b>	期望	Don't <b>expect</b> too much of your child.
<b>hear of/from</b>	听到...消息	He must have <b>heard of</b> the party from someone.
<b>be/get rid of</b>	摆脱	She finally <b>got rid of</b> her old furniture.
<b>smell of</b>	闻到	The room <b>smelled of</b> fresh flowers.
<b>suspect of</b>	对...猜疑	They <b>suspected</b> him <b>of</b> stealing the money.
<b>think of/about</b>	思考	He often <b>thinks of</b> his childhood memories.
<b>tired of</b>	对...感到厌烦	She is <b>tired of</b> her monotonous job.
<b>warn of/against</b>	警告...有危险	Someone must <b>warn</b> him <b>of</b> the difficulties.

### 『介词练习』

I withdrew a lot of money            the bank.

I refuse to comment ■ his work.

The waiter's tip is included ■ the bill.

Beware ■ the dog.

Do you approve ■ hunting?

Are you interested ■ music?

Don' t lean ■ the shelf.

They differ ■ each other so much。

**单词句型** 不规则变化的动词 难度：6 级

原型 (do)	过去式 (did)	过去分词 (done)	现在分词 (doing)
dream	dreamed	dreamed	
	dreamt	dreamt	
travel	traveled	traveled	traveling
	travelled	travelled	travelling
throw	threw	thrown	
cost	cost	cost	



A blessing in disguise

塞翁失马，焉知非福

共有5道练习题(解题方法与答案需要在“ncego.com”笔记官网查看)

1. Jane never dreamed \_\_\_\_\_ a letter. (单选)

- A、to receive      B、to receiving      C、of receive  
D、that she would receive

2. We were travelling across the Channel. We went on a \_\_\_\_\_ across the Channel.  
(单选)

- A、sail      B、travel      C、trip      D、run go

3. Jane wrote her name and address on a \_\_\_\_\_ of paper. (单选)

- A、lump      B、bar      C、tube      D、sheet a lump

4. Both girls often write to each other now. They write \_\_\_\_\_. (单选)

- A、frequently      B、occasionally      C、sometimes  
D、now and again

5. The girls write \_\_\_\_\_ regularly now. (单选)

- A、to one another      B、the one to the other      C、each to other  
D、to other

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